

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

L.L.B THIRD YEAR

1. Interpretation of Statutes (205), 2055

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. What do you mean by the principle of interpretation? Discuss the different aspects of principles with example.
2. Clearly state the beneficial rules of interpretation with suitable example.
3. What do you mean by the presumption against the retrospective legislation? Explain with suitable example.
4. Clearly state the mischief rule of interpretation with suitable example.
5. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
 - a. Intention of the legislature
 - b. Preamble
 - c. Nepal Kanon

Interpretation of Statutes (205), 2056

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. What are the basic objectives of the principle of interpretation? Discuss the importance of marginal note and heading.
2. Clearly state the subsidiary rule of interpretation with suitable examples.
3. What do you mean by the "restrictive construction" ? Explain with suitable examples.
4. What do you mean by presumption? Explain different types of construction.

- 5: Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
- Literal rule
 - Revival of the legislation
 - Document
 - Preamble

Interpretation of Statutes (205), 2057

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

- What are the objectives of the interpretation of statutes? Discuss the importance of preamble and schedules of a statute.
- Clearly state the Golden Rules of interpretation with suitable examples.
- What do you mean by concept of "exceptional construction"? Explain the importance and application of this concept with examples.
- Discuss the construction of deeds and wills with reference to the existing legal system of Nepal.
- Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
 - Presumption against the common law
 - Beneficial rules
 - Restrictive construction
 - Marginal notes

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2058

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

- Discuss the salient features of the Interpretation of Statutes Act, 2010 B.S.
- "Beneficial construction is a tendency rather than a rule." Comment.
- Discuss how far the Mischief and Golden Rules of Interpretation are helpful in finding the intention of the legislature.
- State clearly the various aspects of presumption.

5. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
- Repeal
 - Presumption regarding jurisdiction
 - Schedule
 - Exceptional construction

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2059

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

- What do you mean by Interpretation of Statutes? Discuss its importance in brief.
- Discuss the Beneficial Rule of Interpretation with suitable examples.
- Discuss the presumption against the common law and presumption regarding jurisdiction.
- Explain the meaning and effect of repeal and revival of legislation.
- Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
 - Restrictive Construction
 - Preamble
 - Commencement
 - Proviso

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2060

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

- What do you mean by principle of Interpretation? Discuss all the principles of Interpretation in brief.
- Clearly state the beneficial rule of interpretation with appropriate examples.
- What do you mean by restrictive construction? Explain.
- Discuss the following terms with reference to the Interpretation of Statutes Act, 2010 B.S.
 - His Majesty's Government
 - Person

- c. Nepal Kanoon
 - d. Will
5. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
- a. Literal rule of interpretation
 - b. Subsidiary rule of interpretation
 - c. Presumption against retrospective legislation
 - d. Marginal notes

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2061

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. What do you understand by mandatory and directory provisions of law? Discuss their importance in practice.
2. Explain clearly the subsidiary rules of interpretation.
3. Discuss the following terms with reference to the Interpretation of Statutes Act, 2010 B.S.
 - a. Nepal Kanoon
 - b. Document
 - c. His Majesty's Government
 - d. Time and distance
4. What do you mean by restrictive construction? Explain with suitable examples.
5. Write short notes on any TWO of the followings:
 - a. Headings
 - b. Golden Rule
 - c. Presumption against violation of Interpretation Law
 - d. Revival of legislation

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2062

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. What is the objective and importance of the Interpretation of Statutes? Discuss.

2. Explain critically the literal rules of interpretation.
3. What is the effect of repeal and revival of legislation? Discuss.
4. What do you mean by restrictive construction? Discuss.
5. Write short notes on any TWO of the followings:
 - a. Codifying Statutes
 - b. Ejusdem Generis rule
 - c. Mischief Rule
 - d. Presumption against retrospective legislation

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2063

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Discuss the importance of the Interpretation of Statutes. Explain who construes it and how it is construed.
2. Explain the Beneficial Rules of interpretation.
3. Discuss the followings:
 - a. Presumption against retrospective legislation
 - b. Presumption regarding jurisdiction
4. "Interpretation of statute consists in finding the will of the legislature." Discuss,
5. Write short notes on any TWO of the followings:
 - a. Person
 - b. Repeal
 - c. Presumption of constitutionality of a statute
 - d. Restrictive construction

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2064

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Discuss the importance of preamble and schedules of a statute.
2. Explain the golden Rules of interpretation with suitable examples.
3. Explain the importance and application of the concept of exceptional construction.

4. Explain the construction of deeds and wills with reference to the existing legal system of Nepal.
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the followings:
 - a. Presumption against the common law
 - b. Beneficial rules
 - c. Restrictive construction
 - d. Marginal notes

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2065

Time : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No. 1 which is compulsory.

1. Define 'Interpretation' and explain its principles in brief.
2. Discuss the beneficial rule of Interpretation.
3. Explain the following terms with reference to the Interpretation of Statutes Act, 2010B.S.
 - a. Person
 - b. Son
 - c. Nepal Ain
 - d. Will
4. Discuss the concept of exceptional construction.
5. Write notes on any TWO of the following:
 - a. Preamble
 - b. Subsidiary rule
 - c. Presumption of constitutionality of statute
 - d. Mischief rule

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2066

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Clearly state the interpretation of statute and explain the principles of interpretation in brief.
2. Discuss critically the concept of rule of interpretation pronounced in Heydo's case.

3. Explain clearly the concept and importance of restrictive construction.
4. "The preamble is the key to the open mind of the maker of the act." Examine.
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the followings:
 - a. Presumption against violation of international law
 - b. Commencement
 - c. Re-dendo Singula Singuli
 - d. Golden rule

Interpretation of Statutes (405), 2067

Times : $1\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions.

1. What is the objective and importance of the interpretation of statutes? Discuss.
2. Explain critically the literal rules of interpretation with suitable example.
3. Do you think that "Beneficial rule is a tendency rather than a rule"? Examine.
4. What is the repeal of legislation? Explain its consequence of repeal under the Nepali law in brief.
5. Write short notes on any Two of the followings:
 - a. Title
 - b. Golden rule
 - c. Ejusdem Generis rule
 - d. Presumption of constitutionality of a statute

Interpretation of Statutes (522), 2068

Times : $1\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions.

1. What is 'Interpretation of Statutes'? What are its objectives and principles? Discuss.
2. Discuss the role and impotence of preamble as a part of statutes.
3. What is the 'Golden Rule of Interpretation' and how does it differ from the 'Mischief Rule of Interpretation'? Discuss.

4. What is the 'Intention attributed to the legislature when it expresses non' ? Discuss.
5. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - a. Eiusdem generic rule
 - b. International conventions
 - c. Commencement
 - d. Heading
 - e. Marginal note

Interpretation of Statutes (522), 2069

Times : 1½ hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions.

1. What do you mean by 'Interpretation of Statutes' ? Discuss and show the importance of interpretation in the understanding of law.
2. Discuss the basic characteristics of the Interpretation of Statutes Act, 2010.
3. What is the 'Restrictive Construction' and how does it differ from the 'Exceptional Construction' ? Discuss.
4. What do you mean by 'presumption against the retrospective legislation' ? Explain with suitable example.
5. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - a. Title
 - b. Beneficial rule
 - c. Proviso
 - d. Reddendo singula singuli
 - e. Exception

Interpretation of Statutes (522), 2070

Times : 1½ hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions.

1. Define the term 'Interpretation of Statutes' and discuss its various kinds.
2. What are the different parts of a statute? Explain in brief.

3. Discuss the 'Literal Rule of Interpretation' and compare it with the 'Mischief Rule of Interpretation'.
4. What do you mean by 'presumption of the constitutionality of a statute'? Explain.
5. Write short notes on the Three of the following:
 - a. Preamble
 - b. Schedules
 - c. Noscitur a sociis
 - d. Revival of legislation
 - e. Repeal

Interpretation of Statutes (522), 2072

Times : $1\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions.

1. Define Interpretation and discuss its objectives and importance.
2. What is Golden Rule of Interpretation? Discuss its significance in the interpretation of statutes.
3. What is presumption against a violation of International Law? Discuss.
4. What is Restrictive Construction? How does it differ from Exceptional Construction? Discuss.
5. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - (a) Heading
 - (b) Schedules
 - (c) Noscitur a sociis
 - (d) Proviso
 - (e) Commencement of legislation

2. International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2060

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Discuss the human rights provisions enshrined under the Fundamental Rights of the Constitution of Nepal, 1990. Enumerate briefly, the main international instruments on Human Rights of which Nepal is a party.
2. Assess the role of the Secretary General of the United Nations towards the attainment of the purposes and principles of the United Nations.
3. Briefly shed light on the procedures for the election of the judges of the international Court of justice and discuss its compulsory jurisdiction.
4. Dwell upon the powers and functions of the ICAO.
5. Write an essay on International protection of Aliens.
6. Discuss international attempts to prevent discrimination against women and minorities.
7. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - a. The Holy Alliance
 - b. The Trusteeship Council
 - c. OAS
 - d. Humanitarian Intervention
 - e. The African Convention on Human Rights

International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2061

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Assess the role and importance of International Institutions in the where difference opinion and conflicts are so much rampant.
2. Highlight the major objective of the League of Nations. How far the League has been successful in achieving its goals? Examine.
3. What are the principle organs of the United Nation? Shed light on

- their functions towards International peace and security.
4. How is the International Court of Justice constituted? Dwell upon the qualifications of the judges of the court.
 5. What do you mean by human rights? Dwell upon the nature and scope of human rights in brief.
 6. Define denial of justice and shed light on the remedies available to a party to whom justice is denied.
 7. How is a right of Alien protected under the human rights system? Discuss briefly the legal regime that protects the rights of Aliens.
 8. What are the main regional human rights commissions that protect the rights of the people in their respective jurisdictions? Discuss briefly.
 9. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - a. The concert of Europe
 - b. Universal Postal Union
 - c. Rights of Child
 - d. UNHCR
 - e. Consideration for Asian Convention and SAARC

International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2062

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. "The concept of International Institution is the best guarantor against human's self-destruction and the mode for global prosperity." Do you agree with this statement? Substantiate your answer with reasons.
2. Shed light on the success and failure of the League of Nations as an international organization.
3. Discuss the role of the General Assembly of the United Nations towards the maintenance of the world peace and security.
4. What is advisory jurisdiction of the International Court of justice? Discuss few cases of this category in brief.
5. Briefly discuss some of the changes brought by the ICAO in the field of civil aviation.
6. Pinpoint the main provisions of human rights incorporated in the charter of the United Nations and discuss the machinery to implement those provisions.
7. What do you mean by rights of members of the vulnerable groups? What are the main international instruments to protect their rights? Discuss in brief.

8. Write an essay on the European Convention on Human Rights.
9. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - a. The Hague Systems
 - b. Security Council of the UN
 - c. Rescue Operation
 - d. Torture
 - e. Right of Minorities

International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2063

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Give a suitable definition of international institution and discuss the factors that led the development of international institutions.
2. Enumerate various causes of success and failure of the League of Nations in brief.
3. Discuss the composition and functions of the security council of the United Nations.
4. Define compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of justice and discuss some cases that fall under this category.
5. What do you mean by specialized agencies of the UN? Discuss the importance of ILO in promoting the rights of workers.
6. "Humanitarian intervention is a check on the misuses of territorial sovereignty." Do you agree with this statement? Give reasons in support of your answer.
7. Write an essay on International Protection of the rights of Aliens.
8. Shed light on Regional and National Arrangements on Human Rights. Discuss briefly the role of the National Human Rights Commission of Nepal in the protection of human rights in Nepal.
9. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - a. Holy Alliance
 - b. IBRD
 - c. SAARC
 - d. Convention on the rights of child
 - e. United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2064

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Discuss the human rights provisions enshrined under the fundamental Rights of the constitution of Nepal, 1990. Enumerate briefly, the main international instrument on Human Rights of which Nepal is a party.
2. Assess the role of the Secretary General of the United Nations towards the attainment of the purpose and principles of the United Nations.
3. Briefly shed light on the procedures for the election of the judges of the international court of justice and discuss its compulsory jurisdiction.
4. Dwell upon the powers and functions of the ICAO.
5. Write an essay on International protection of Aliens.
6. Discuss International attempts to prevent discrimination against women and minorities.
8. Write short notes of any Three of the following.
 - a. The Holy Alliance
 - b. The Trusteeship Council
 - c. OAS
 - d. Humanitarian Intervention
 - e. The African Convention on Human Rights

International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2065

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. What do you mean by law of international institutions? Shed light on the importance of the study of law of international institutions in recent years.
2. Discuss the various organs of the League of Nations. Discuss the positive role of the League towards the maintenance of world peace and order. Enumerate the clauses of the failure of the League of Nations in brief.
3. Shed light on purposes and principles of the United Nations. Do you

- think that some powerful countries of the world are not observing the principles of the United Nations? What suggestions do you make them to this end? Discuss.
4. How is the vacancy of the International Court of justice filled? Discuss the jurisdiction of the ICJ on the basis of decided cases.
 5. Discuss the role of International Labour Organization in the field of human rights.
 6. How has the concept of human rights been embodied in the Charter of the United Nations? Discuss the machinery to implement those provisions.
 7. What do you mean by International Bill of Human Rights? Discuss the position of human rights in Nepal in brief. Suggest some measures to improve human rights situation of Nepal.
 8. What are the major human rights regional commissions? Do you see seed of having regional commission in our region? Discuss.
 9. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - a. The Concept of Europe
 - b. The Secretary General
 - c. SAARC
 - d. National Human Rights Commission
 - e. Domestic Violence

International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2066

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Define international institution and shed light on the role of international institutions in restoring peace and harmony in the world.
2. Discuss purposes of the League of Nations in brief. Enumerate the causes of its failure.
3. Give a brief historical background of the United Nations. Discuss its purposes and principles in a nutshell.
4. How is Secretary General of the UN elected? Discuss power and functions of the Secretary General in brief.
5. Shed light on composition of the International Court of justice and discuss its jurisdiction in brief.
6. Define human rights and discuss the constitutional provisions of Nepal that protect human rights in Nepal.
7. Write short essay on International Protection of injury to Aliens in brief.

8. Shed light on Regional and National Arrangements on Human Rights in brief.
9. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - a. Denial of justice
 - b. ILO
 - c. SAARC
 - d. Humanitarian intervention
 - e. Torture

International Institution & Human Rights (402), 2067

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.
Attempt any FIVE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory:

1. Define international institution and shed light on nature and scope of international institution in brief.
2. Discuss the purposes and principles of the UN and shed light on the power and functions of the Secretariat in brief.
3. Discuss the jurisdictions of the ICJ on the basis of its decided cases in a nutshell.
4. Write an essay on ICAO.
5. Discuss the role played by the SAARC in achieving its objectives in the region.
6. What do you mean by Human Rights? Discuss international regional and national mechanisms for the implementation of human rights in brief.
7. Discuss the composition and function of UNESCO in brief.
8. What do you mean by humanitarian intervention? Discuss the charter provision regarding humanitarian intervention.
9. Write short notes on any THREE of the followings:
 - a. Apartheid
 - b. Rights of child
 - c. Concert of Europe
 - d. Torture
 - e. EEC

International Institution & Human Rights (521), 2068

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions.

1. What do you mean by international institutions? Discuss the role and importance of international institutions in brief.
2. Discuss origin and development of international institutions prior to the UN in brief.
3. What are the principal organs of the UN ? Discuss the power and functions of Security Council in brief.
4. Discuss the power and function of the Trusteeship Council in brief.
5. Discuss the jurisdictions of the ICJ on the basis of some decided cases.
6. Write an essay on the rights of members of vulnerable group.
7. What do you mean by Bill of Rights? Discuss the main provisions of the bill of rights in brief.
8. Define humanitarian intervention and discuss its valid grounds in brief.
9. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - a. Concert of Europe
 - b. League of Nations
 - c. Secretary General of the UN
 - d. ILO
 - e. The European Convention on Human Rights

International Institution & Human Rights (521), 2069

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions.

1. What do you mean by international institutions ? Discuss the contributions made by international institutions in the restoration of peace and harmony in the world.
2. Discuss the main objectives and organs of the League of Nations in brief.

3. Shed light on the evolution of UNO and highlight its main objectives in brief.
4. Discuss the power and functions of the General Assembly of the UNO.
5. How are the judges of the ICJ elected? Discuss the role of the court in settling disputes among states in brief.
6. Define human rights and discuss how these rights are implemented under both the national and international mechanisms in brief.
7. Write an essay on the rights of child in brief.
8. Assess the contribution of National Human Rights Commission of Nepal in brief.
9. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - a. Holy Alliance
 - b. SAARC
 - c. Humanitarian intervention
 - d. Apartheid
 - e. Rights of minorities

International Institution & Human Rights (521), 2070

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions.

1. Define international institutions and discuss role and importance of international institutions in brief.
2. Discuss the successes and failures of the League of Nations.
3. Enumerate the purposes and principles of the UN and discuss its principal organs in brief.
4. How are the judges of ICJ elected? Discuss various jurisdictions of the court.
5. Define human rights? In what way human rights are different from constitutional rights? Discuss.
6. What do you mean by humanitarian intervention? Do you think that it should be used by states to protect human right? Discuss.
7. Write an essay on the right of women.
8. Shed light on Regional and National Arrangements on human rights in brief.
9. Write short notes on the Three of the following:
 - a. Concert of Europe

- b. Veto Power
- c. ILO
- d. Denial of justice
- e. Minorities

International Institution & Human Rights (521), 2072

Times : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. All the questions are of equal value.

Attempt any FIVE questions.

1. Give a suitable definition of international institution and discuss its types and the contributions.
2. State the rationale behind the creation of the League of Nations. Examine the causes of failure of the League of Nations in brief.
3. Trace the history of the United Nations and assess its role in the maintenance of world peace and order.
4. Discuss the composition and function of the General Assembly of the United Nations in brief.
5. Elaborate the composition and jurisdiction of the ICJ on the basis of some decided cases.
6. What do you mean by human right? Briefly discuss the national and international mechanisms to implement human rights.
7. Write an essay on the rights of child in brief.
8. "National Human Rights Commission is a weak institution." Examine the role it plays and advise some measures it can function effectively.
9. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - (a) Holy Alliance
 - (b) Super power
 - (c) SAARC
 - (d) FAO
 - (e) Minorities

3. Company and Corporation Law (305), 2057

Time : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Attempt any FIVE question's including Q. No. 1 which is compulsory.

1. Briefly examine the development of public Corporations in Nepal.
2. Show the legal difference between Public companies. Public Corporations and Government Companies with suitable illustrations.
3. What do you mean by Member ship in accompany? Examine the rights and duties of a member of members in a company.
4. Examine the ratio enunciated by the SC of Nepal in the case Purusottam Aegarta vs. Poris and Restaurant Pvr. Ltd.
5. Write short notes on any 3 of the following:
 - a. Pre-incorporation Agreements
 - b. Share Allotment
 - c. Certificate of Incorporation
 - d. Voluntary Winding up
 - e. Company Secretary

Company and Corporation Law (305), 2058

Time : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Attempt any FIVE questions including Q. No. 1 which is compulsory.

1. The articles of a company contained a clause providing that a should be employed as a legal adviser of the company for five years. A took office and subsequently became a shareholder, Before the period of five years expired the company discontinued his employment. Has any remedy against the company? Discuss.
2. Can a company buy its own shares? What is pre-emptive right? Discuss.
3. Describe the procedure for converting a private company into a public company and versa.
4. Explain the concept the of corporate personality in the light of the statutory law as well as the case law evolved in Pashupat Giti vs. Brijendra Bahadur Basnet.
5. Write short notes on any 3 of the following:
 - a. Pre-incorporation contracts
 - b. Corporate veil
 - c. Security exchange
 - d. Proxy and Quorum
 - e. Managing Director

Company and Corporation Law (305), 2059

Time : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Attempt any FIVE questions including Q.No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Explain the concept of social responsibilities of companies in the lights of provisions under the Company Act, 1997.
2. What is incorporation? Examine the legal procedures of incorporation of a public company.
3. What do you mean by liquidation? Explain the legal process of liquidation of a public company.
4. How the affairs of a company are conducted? Discuss.
5. Write short notes on any 3 of the following:
 - a. Company registrar
 - b. Debentures
 - c. Surya Narayan Das vs, Dairy development Corporation
 - d. Membership
 - e. Foreign Companies

Company and Corporation Law (305), 2060

Time : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 100

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q.No: 1 which is compulsory.

1. The fundamental attribute of corporate personality is that the corporation is a legal entity distinct from its members. Explain.
2. How and in what circumstances a can a public company reduce and increase its share capital? Discuss.
3. Examine the position of Directors With reference to company and to the directors.
4. Comment on the ration enunciated by the Supreme Court of Nepal in Tek Raj Pant v Board of Directors Timber Corporation et.al.
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - a. Debentures and stock
 - b. Call on shares
 - c. Promoter
 - d. Rights of shareholders
 - e. Company board

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2061

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions.

1. Comment on the qualifications and powers of a Board of Directors and examine the ratio enunciated by the SC of Nepal in Susil Rani Rana vs. Hotel Jaya International case.
2. State the contents of corporate social responsibilities.
3. Examine the provisions of Company Act in regard to amalgamation of companies.
4. Describe the procedures for transferring shares.
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (a) Managing agent
 - (b) Auditors role in a company
 - (c) Rights of a creditor of a company
 - (d) Right issue
 - (e) Forfeiture of shares

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2062

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Discuss the procedure of converting a private company into a public company and vice-versa.
2. Comment on the ratio enunciated by the Supreme Court of Nepal in Khemchandra Chaurasia v. H.M.G. Department of Industries case.
3. Discuss the concept of social responsibilities of companies in the light of Nepalese companies.
4. Discuss the legal process of liquidation of a Nepalese Public company.
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (a) Stock-market
 - (b) Limited Liability
 - (c) Company Registrar
 - (d) Proxy
 - (e) Quorum

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2063

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Enumerate the basic differences between a public company and a private company as are expressed under the present Company Act of Nepal.
2. Comment on the Supreme Court decision on Surya Narayan Das vs. Dairy Development Corporation case.
3. Dwell on the Legal relationship between 'Directors' and 'Shareholders'.
4. Examine the provisions of Company Act in regard to amalgamation of companies.
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - a. Managing Agent
 - b. Auditor's role in a company
 - c. Rights of a creditor of a company
 - d. Rights Issue
 - e. Voluntary winding up

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2064 (New Course)

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Examine the concept and practice of company or corporation as a legal person.
2. Comment on the ration enunciated by the Supreme Court of Nepal in Piyus Raj Pandev vs. Tax office, Kathmandu case.
3. Briefly discuss the development of company law in Nepal.
4. What is delegation of authority from the board to the management? Discuss.
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (a) Public corporation with charter
 - (b) Private company
 - (c) Membership
 - (d) Share Premium
 - (e) Corporate governance

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2064 (Old Course)

Times : 1.5 hrs.

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions.

1. Discuss the main characteristics of corporate personality.
2. What do you mean by articles of association of a company? Discuss its importance in a company.
3. Discuss the concept of social responsibilities of a company in the light of Nepalese Company Act, 2053.
4. Comment on the ratio enunciated by the Supreme Court on Nepal in Surya Narayan Das vs. Nepal Dairy Development Corporation Head Office (NKP 2045 P419)
5. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (a) Company meeting
 - (b) Share capital
 - (c) Prospectus
 - (d) Limited Liability
 - (e) Winding Up

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2065

Times : 1½ hrs

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. What do you mean by corporate control and its different forms? Discuss.
2. Comment on the ratio enunciated by The Supreme Court in Guheshwari Pasad Lohani vs. Biratnagar Jute Mills case by highlighting the contribution made by it in the development of company law in Nepal.
3. Discuss how is a public company formed in Nepal.
4. Examine the social responsibilities of an one-man company in Nepal.
5. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - a. Company Registrar
 - b. Company Secretary
 - c. Company Board

- d. Foreign Company
- e. Liquidator

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2066 (Old Course)

Times : $1\frac{1}{2}$ hrs

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Discuss the concepts of 'corporate entity' and 'limited liability'.
2. "Directors are more trustees and agents of a company." Examine this statement in the light of legal position of directors.
3. Comment on the ratio enunciated by the Supreme Court of Nepal in Sushilrani vs. Hotel Jaya International, case.
4. "What is Articles of Association of a company ? State its essential requirements under the present Company Act.
5. "Write short notes on any Three of the following:
 - a. Doctrine of Ultra vires
 - b. Company secretary
 - c. Promoters
 - d. Public company
 - e. Debentures

Company & Corporation Law (305), 2067

Times : $1\frac{1}{2}$ hrs

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value.

Attempt any THREE questions, including Q. No.1 which is compulsory.

1. Discuss the concept of corporate personality in the light of Nepalese Company Law.
2. Discuss the legal position of a Director in a company.
3. Comment on the ratio enunciated by the Supreme Court of Nepal in Purusottam Acharya vs. Boris and Restaurant Pvt. Ltd. case.
4. "The memorandum of association of a company defines as well as confines its powers." Elucidate.
5. Write short notes on any Three of the following:
 - a. Company prospectus

- b. Foreign company
- c. Doctrine of Ultra vires
- d. Liquidation
- e. Pre-incorporation contracts

Company & Corporation Law (524), 2068

Times : 1½ hrs

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value. Attempt any THREE questions.

1. "Directors are the mere trustees and agents of the company. Examine this proposition in the light of the legal position of directors under The companies Act, 2063) of Nepal.
2. Discuss the concept of incorporation of a company. Explain the features of incorporation of a company.
3. Comment on the ratio enunciated by the Supreme Court in Khem Chandra Chaurasia vs. Department of Industries (NKP 2065/507) case by highlighting the contribution made by it in the development of company law in Nepal.
4. What do you understand by pre-incorporation contract? State the validity of pre-incorporation contract in Nepal according to The Nepalese Companies Act, 2063.
5. Write short notes on any Three of the followings:
 - a. Company secretary
 - b. "Doctrine of ultra vires
 - c. Debentures
 - d. Prospectus of a company
 - e. Single member company

Company & Corporation Law (524), 2069

Times : 1½ hrs

Full Marks : 50

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The questions are of equal value. Attempt any THREE questions.

1. A company is however a person in the eye of law. Can a company claim the protection of such fundamental rights as are guaranteed to all persons? Examine this statement.