

Ans: (i) He seems to be a thief. (ii) The desk seems to be recently painted. (iii) He seems to know a lot of people in different places. (iv) His children seem to be at boarding school. (v) He seems to have injured his leg.

147. Change the following sentences into indirect narration. 4

(i) 'Shall we take sandwiches?'

(ii) 'Do you think I should buy some spare batteries?'

(iii) 'What does it feel like to be hypnotised?'

(iv) 'Please, you must help me I don't know what to do?' [Q.N. 8, 2057]

Ans: (i) They asked if they should take sandwiches. (ii) He wanted to know if he should buy some spare batteries. (iii) He asked what it felt like to be hypnotized. (iv) She tried to persuade me to help her.

148. Imagine you are in a situation below.

(i) Write a wish for each of the following situations: 3

(a) It is your birthday.

(b) You're tired.

(c) You're stuck half way up a mountain in fog.

Ans: (a) I wish my friends would come to visit me. (b) If only I had time to sleep. (c) I wish I could return home.

(ii) Express regrets for the following situations: 2

(a) You forgot to write home to your parents.

(b) You left your motor bike at the college.

[Q.N. 9, 2057]

Ans: (a) If only I had written home to my parents. (b) If only I had taken my motorbike back home.

149. Rewrite these sentences beginning: 'If there's one thing, e.g. (I hate / dislike / loathe / detest/etc.)' 5

(i) People who are cruel to animals.

(ii) I detest people who interrupt when I'm speaking.

(iii) People who break promises make me angry.

(iv) I hate people who speak while eating.

(v) I loathe people who ring me up early in the morning. [Q.N. 11, 2057]

Ans: (i) If there is one thing I hate it's people who are cruel to animals. (ii) If there is one thing I detest it's people who interrupt when I am speaking. (iii) If there is one thing that I dislike it is people who break promises. (iv) If there is one thing I hate it's people who speak while eating. (v) If there is one thing that I loathe it's people who ring me early in the morning.

150. Change the sentences below, using *sure to*, *certainly*, *bound to*, *likely to* and *unlikely to*: 4

(i) The price of bread will definitely go up within a few weeks.

(ii) He probably won't arrive.

(iii) I doubt if they'll move out this summer.

(iv) I expect there will be lots of people at the meeting. [Q.N. 13, 2057]

Ans: (i) The price of bread is sure to go up within a few weeks. (ii) He is unlikely to arrive. (iii) They are likely to move out this summer. (iv) Lots of people are bound to be at the meeting.

4. Paragraph Writing

1. Write a paragraph expressing your reaction to street protests organized frequently by the political parties and other associations. (about 120 words). 5 [Q.N.10, 2072'C']

2. Give a short description of your brother or sister to your friend so that s/he will not have any problem in receiving her/him at the airport. 5 [Q.N.10, 2072'D']

3. Write a paragraph on the 'Importance of Planting Trees'. 5 [Q.N.11, 2072'D']

4. Write couple of paragraphs on "Role of Youths in Nation Building". 10 [Q.N.12, 2072'E']

5. Write a paragraphs on 'climate change, a threat for future generations. 10 [Q.N.10, Supp. 2071]

6. As an honest and responsible citizen of your country, write a police description of a person who throws garbage in public places. 5 [Q.N.11, 2072'C']

7. The advancement in science and technology had brought a lot of changes in the life styles of people and their sociocultural situations. Write a couple of paragraphs describing this situation and the related problems. 5 [Q.N.8, Supp. 2071]

8. Give the description of a person who the police are searching in connection with the robbery of a finance company in the town. 5 [Q.N.11, Set 'C' 2071]
9. Imagine that you have just visited your countryside after 10 years. Explain your feeling about the changes you found focusing on the climate change. 10 [Q.N.11, Set 'D' 2071]
10. Write a short account of your visit to a dentist. 7 [Q.N.11, 2070 'Supp']
11. Write a paragraph describing how someone tried to deceive you. 5 [Q.N.10, 2070 'Supp']
12. Write a description of 'an elderly woman' who has been missing for a fortnight. 5 [Q.N. 11, 2070 'C']
13. Write a paragraph reporting about an accident that you saw on the road. 5 [Q.N. 10, 2070 'D']
14. Write a paragraph expressing your attitude about politics. 5 [Q.N. 11, 2070 'D']
15. Write a paragraph about the importance of "Social Service". 5 [Q.N. 10, Supp. 2069]
16. Write a paragraph about your favourite book. 5 [Q.N. 11, Supp. 2069]
17. Write a paragraph on the advantage and disadvantage of using mobile phone. 5 [Q.N.10, Set 'A' 2069]
18. Describe a person who has been the role model for you. 5 [Q.N.11, Set 'A' 2069]
19. Write a couple of paragraphs on the advantages and disadvantages of watching television. 5 [Q.N. 11, Set 'B' 2069]
20. Write a paragraph describing your reactions (likes or dislikes) about the zoo you have visited. 5 [Q.N. 10, 2068]
21. Write a paragraph making small and big comparison between two cities of Nepal. 5 [Q.N. 11, 2068]
22. Write a paragraph about the importance of physical exercise. 5 [Q.N. 10, 2067]
23. Describe the most impressive person you have ever met. 5 [Q.N. 11, 2067]
24. Write a paragraph about the disadvantages of television for the students. 5 [Q.N.9. 2065]
25. Write the most interesting event of your school life. 5 [Q.N.11. 2065]
26. Write a paragraph predicting future developments concerning world population using the ideas below : 5
birth control, government control, new sources of food, disease, longer life [Q.N. 8, 2064]
27. Write a "police description" of a person you know well. 5 [Q.N. 11, 2064]
28. Write in a paragraph showing the importance of education in our life. 5 [Q.N. 8, 2063]
29. In a paragraph, answer this question. 5
If you could spend a day anywhere in the world you wanted to, where would you choose and what would you do there ? [Q.N. 8, 2062]
30. Write the most interesting event of your childhood. 5 [Q.N. 11, 2062]
31. Develop the notes below into short paragraph, listing the person's experiences and achievements. Being with the sentence given: 5
Brenda Gibbons is just the right person for the job
32. Write a description of yourself when you were seven years old. Mention briefly about your height, weight and build, and describe your face in detail. 8 [Q.N. 4, 2060]
Notes: Science (University); Industrial chemist; Two books on oil; Experience on North sea oil rig; Lecturer on energy (University of Cambridge, 1980.) [Q.N. 5, 2060]
33. Write one paragraph about disadvantages of having a telephone. 5 [Q.N. 10, 2059]
34. Write a paragraph about the advantages and disadvantages of studying in a foreign country. 5 [Q.N. 13, 2058]
35. Write a paragraph predicting future developments on world population. 5
Hints: Birth control; role of government; starvation; new sources of food; disease; etc. [Q.N. 15, 2058]
36. Write in about 50 words a joke you shared with a friend. 5 [Q.N. 10, 2057]

5. Dialogue Writing

The questions from Dialogue Writing have not been asked yet.

6. Story Writing

- Imagine a piece of good news story that would ultimately be a boon for your district. Write about its advantages. (in about 100 words) 5[Q.N. 10, 2070 'C']
- Write a story of a dream that you have had recently in about 200 words. 10 [Q.N. 9, Set 'A' 2068]
- Make up a news story with a headline "Peace Talks Break down". (Consider what has happened, the details of what happened, what has / hasn't happened since, what has been happening, what is going to happen). 5[Q.N. 8, 2061]

7. Letter Writing

- Write a letter to your friend abroad giving him/her a brief description of some tourist destinations which have made Nepal truly incredible. 10[Q.N.13, 2072'C']
- Write a letter to the Chief of your VDC asking him to make yearly plan on priority basis for the development of your village. 10 [Q.N.12, 2072'D']
- A friend has written to you saying that s/he is on a strict diet and is eating very little, but that s/he is still putting on weight. Write a reply giving some advice (in about 150 words) 5[Q.N.10, 2072'E']
- Write a letter to a newspaper giving your reaction to news on "Women beaten to death for alleged witchcraft". 5[Q.N.11, 2072'E']
- Write a letter of application for the post of an account assistant stating your name, age, experiences, qualification and relevant trainings. 5[Q.N.9, Supp. 2071]
- Write a letter to the secretary of your Village Development Committee/Municipality ward office for the proper management of garbage in your locality. 10[Q.N.12, Set 'C' 2071]
- Imagine that your friend Cheung Yan from Thailand is coming to visit Nepal soon. Write a letter to her explaining about The Lord Buddha and holy place Lumbini (in about 200 words). 10 [Q.N.9, Set 'D' 2071]
- Write a letter to your friend describing your locality or your village. 8 [Q.N.8, 2070 'Supp']
- Apply for the position of an advisor that has fallen vacant in the school from where you had earned your S.L.C. State your age (below 40) qualification (Master degree in any discipline), experience (at least five years in a reputed organization) and other details..... 10[Q.N. 12, 2070 'C']
- Write a letter to your friend explaining the advantages and disadvantages of living in a village. 10[Q.N. 9, 2070 'D']
- Write a job application for the post of an 'English Teacher' in the secondary level addressing the principal, of a school. (suppose you are Narendra Thapa from Sanothimi, Bhaktapur) 10 [Q.N. 8, Supp. 2069]
- Write a job application for the post of an English Teacher for secondary level addressing the head teacher of a government school. 10 [Q.N.8, Set 'A' 2069]
- You are studying at a college away from your house. Write a letter to a friend telling him/her what it is like. 10 [Q.N. 8(a), 2068]
- Write a job application for the post of a 'social worker' addressing the Director, Lovely children's Home, Imadol, Lalitpur. (Suppose you are Lalita Limbu from Panchthar with required qualifications & experience) 10 [Q.N. 8, 2067]
- Write a magazine article describing the role of journalists in democracy. 10[Q.N.10. 2066]

16. Imagine that your friend is gradually losing his/her weight. Write a letter explaining what he/she is doing wrong and giving good advice for him/her. 5 [Q.N.11. 2066]
17. Stating suitable qualifications and experiences, write a job application for the post of Accountant addressing the Manger, Asian Development Bank, Kathmandu. 10 [Q.N.8.2065]
18. Suppose that your foreign friend is visiting Nepal in the near future. Write a letter to him or her describing about the places he or she should visit. (Suppose : you are Bidhyapati and your school's name is Rara Higher Secondary School, Mugu) 10 [Q.N. 9, 2064]
19. A friend has written to you, saying she/he is eating very little, but that she/he is still putting on weight. Write a reply explaining what she/he is doing wrong and giving some good advice. (Suppose: you are Geeta and your address is: Mukti Higher Secondary School, Dolakha.) 5[Q.N. 9, 2063]
20. Stating suitable qualifications and experiences, write a letter of application for the post of a primary level English teacher. 10[Q.N. 9, 2062]
21. Write a letter to the editor of 'The Everest Post' saying how you feel about the growing use of computers in our daily lives. 10[Q.N. 9, 2061]

8. Newspaper Headlines/ Report

1. Write a piece of good news that you have read in national newspaper. 5[Q.N.10, Set 'C' 2071]
2. Write a newspaper article on "The Role of Politicians in Building the Future of the Country. 10[Q.N.13, 2072'D']
3. Write a magazine article describing about practical education as the real education in an individuals' life. 5 [Q.N.10, Set 'D' 2071]
4. Write a newspaper article on the advantages and disadvantages of the mobile phone. 10 [Q.N.9, 2070 'Supp']
5. Write a newspaper article about a success story of a Nepali business woman. 10 [Q.N.13(b), 2070 'Supp']
6. Write a newspaper article on the role of the 'Civil Society' for the security and decent life of women. 10[Q.N. 13, 2070 'C']
7. Write a newspaper article on need of peace and stability for Development. 10[Q.N. 10, Set 'B' 2069]
8. Write a newspaper article on the road accident you have seen recently. [Q.N. 8(Or), 2068]
9. Write a newspaper report about an accident you have just seen. 10[Q.N. 12, 2058]

9. Essay Writing

1. Write an essay on "My Country Nepal" focusing on its major natural resources. You may choose the rivers, forests, wildlife or natural beauty. 10 [Q.N.12, 2072'C']
2. Write an essay on "Politics in Educational Institutions". Explain its advantages and disadvantages. 10[Q.N.13, 2072'E']
3. Write an essay on 'driving in the dark'. 10[Q.N.11, Supp. 2071]
4. Write an essay on the 'Importance of Health Education' in school level curriculum. 10[Q.N.13, Set 'C' 2071]
5. Write an essay on the problem of over population in Nepal. 10[Q.N.13(a), 2070 'Supp']
6. Write an essay describing an interesting event you witnessed. 10[Q.N. 8, 2070 'D']
7. Write an essay on "The role of Education for National Development". 10 [Q.N. 9, Supp. 2069]
8. Write an essay on the role of English language in the context of present Nepal. 10 [Q.N.9, Set 'A' 2069]

9. Write an essay on **The Impact of Loadshedding on our every day life.**
10 [Q.N. 9, Set 'B' 2069]
10. Write an essay on 'National Unity for development' with reference to Nepal.
10 [Q.N. 9, 2067]
11. Imagine that you worked as a tourist guide in **Seaside Travel and Trekking Company** for about one year. Describe what the job was like. (*in about 150 words*)
10 [Q.N.9. 2066]
12. Write an essay on Role of youths on Nation Building. 10 [Q.N.10. 2065]
13. Write a review for a newspaper of a recent film or a play you enjoyed or a book you read. 10 [Q.N. 10, 2064]
14. Write advantages and disadvantages of living the village or living in the town. 10
[Q.N. 10, 2063]
15. Write about a festival you like most. 10 [Q.N. 11, 2063]
16. Write advantages and disadvantages of keeping a dog at home. 10 [Q.N. 10, 2062]
17. Write three paragraphs about the advantages and disadvantages of having a television. The first paragraph should be about the advantages, the second about disadvantages and the third a conclusion. Use the ideas that you think of. 12
[Q.N. 9, 2060]
18. Write about 120 words about the most memorable day in your student life at Higher Secondary School. 10 [Q.N. 12, 2059]
19. Write two paragraphs predicting future developments concerning world population. Also suggest three solutions to deal with the problem. 10 [Q.N. 14, 2059]
20. Write in about 120 words about the most exciting event in your life. 10
(Describe the event, where did it take place, who were involved, how did it affect you/your friends, how do you remember it.) [Q.N. 12, 2057]

10. Vocabulary

1. How would you describe a person who? 5 [Q.N.2, Supp. 2071]
- ... expects good things to happen?
 - ... jokes about everything?
 - ... worries about what people think?
 - ... doubts what you tell him/her?
 - ... doesn't like going to parties?

Ans: (a) *Optimistic/hopeful* (b) *frivolous/light-hearted* (c) *sensitive*
(d) *sceptical* (e) *shy/reserved/unsociable*

2. Write definitions for the following: 5
- Example: An optimistic person = is someone who is always hopeful about good things to come.
- A considerate person
 - A stingy person
 - An unreliable person
 - A thick - skinned person
 - A vain person
- [Q.N. 9, 2059]

The Heritage of Words

1. Grandmother

Short Answer Questions

- a. How does the speaker feel towards his grandmother? (Grandmother) [Q.N.12(a), Supp. 2071]
- b. How does the poet express his memory and honour toward his grandmother?
3 [Q.N. 2(f), 2070 'C']
- c. How does the speaker remember his grandmother? (Grand Mother)
3 [Q.N. 12(a), 2070 'D']
- d. How does the speaker feel toward his grandmother? Discuss. (Grandmother)
3 [Q.N. 12(a), Supp. 2069]
- e. What impression of grandmother does the speaker give in the poem 'Grandmother' ?
[Q.N. 12(a), 2065]
- f. What is the main idea of the poem 'Grandmother' by Ray Young Bear ? [Q.N. 12(a), 2063]
- g. What are the four things that Ray Young Bear remembers about his grandmother?
[Q.N. 2(b), 2057]

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

2. About Love

Short Answer Questions

- a. Describe the circumstances which compelled Alyohin, the narrator of the story, quit the position of the judge? (About Love) [Q.N.2(f), 2072'C']
- b. Why did Alyohin quit the position of the judge? (About Love) [Q.N.2(f), 2072'D']
- c. Sketch the character of Lukanovich briefly. (About Love) [Q.N.12(d), Supp. 2071]
- d. Why is Alyohin compared with "Squirrel in cage" in the story 'About love'? Elaborate.
[Q.N. 12(c), Set 'B' 2069]
- e. Sketch the character of Lukanovich briefly. [Q.N. 12(c), 2068]
- f. How did Alyohin define love ? [Q.N.12(f), 2065]
- g. How did Alyohin define love ? [Q.N. 12(a), 2064]
- h. What kinds of love experiences are suggested by Alyohin in 'About love'? [Q.N. 2(f), 2057]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Sketch the character of Alyohin. Do you consider him a successful or a failure person? (About Love) [Q.N.3(a), Set 'C' 2071]
- b. Sketch the character of Alyohin. [Q.N. 13(a), 2062]

3. The Lamentation of the Old Pensioner

Short Answer Questions

- a. What is the lamentation of the old pensioner? (The Lamentation of the Old Pensioner) [Q.N.2(b), 2072'E']
- b. How and why does the old pensioner lament? (Lamentation of the old pensioner) [Q.N.12(b), Supp. 2071]
- c. Why does the Old Pensioner Condemn the time ? (The Lamentation) [Q.N.2(f), Set 'C' 2071]
- d. What is the central idea of the poem 'The Lamentation of the old Pensioner'? Explain. 3 [Q.N. 12(b), Supp. 2069]
- e. Why does the poet express his hatred over time? Discuss. [Q.N. 12(b), Set 'B' 2069]
- f. Why does the poet want to spit into the face of time? [Q.N. 12(e), 2068]
- g. Why is the poet angry in 'The lamentation of the Old Pensioner.' [Q.N: 12(a), 2067]
- h. Explain the title of the poem "The Lamentation of the Old Pensioner". [Q.N.12(a). 2066]
- i. Why does the poet show his anger against time ? [Q.N. 12(e), 2065]
- j. What is the speaker lamenting on ? [Q.N. 12(a), 2062]
- k. How and why does the old pensioner lament ? [Q.N. 10(vi), 2061]

- I. Mention the three things the old man laments about. Why is he sad about them? [Q.N. 2(a), 2059]
 m. Why does the old man want to 'spit into the face of time'? [Q.N. 3(ii), 2058]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Write an essay on **Youth and Age**. [Q.N. 12, 2060]
 4. **Two Long-Term Problems : Too Many People Too Few Trees**

Short Answer Questions

- a. How can we save our forests? (Two Long-term Problems: Too Many People Too Few Trees) [Q.N.2(e), 2072'E']
 b. What are the consequences made by over population? Suggest some of the solution of it. (Two Long term Problem) [Q.N.12(f), Set 'D' 2071]
 c. What, according to Moti Nissani, are the remedies of over population? (Two Long Term Problems: Too Many People, Too Few Trees) [Q.N.12(e), 2070 'Supp']
 d. According to Nissani, what is wrong with treeless Nepal? Illustrate. [Q.N. 12(e), Set 'B' 2069]
 e. What leads Moti Nissani to the belief that the world is facing an overpopulation problem? [Q.N. 12(b), 2067]
 f. How can we save our forests? [Q.N. 12(b), 2062]

Long Answer Questions

- a. How does Moti Nissani picture the condition of environment in the essay, Two Long term Problems? What are the causes of environmental degradation? (Two Long term Problems) [Q.N.3(a), 2072'C']
 b. How did Moti Nissani portray the condition of environment? What suggestion did he put forward to control deforestation? (Two Long Term Problems ...) [Q.N.3(a), 2072'D']
 c. 'Over population' has become a serious issue today. Write about the causes, consequence and cures of over population in the Third World Countries. 10 [Q.N. 3(a), 2070 'C']
 d. Discuss the two long-term problems. (Two Long Term Problems: Too many People, too few trees.) 10 [Q.N. 13(a), 2070 'D']
 e. What are the causes, consequences and cures of over population and deforestation. [Q.N.13(i), 2066]
 f. What are the causes, consequences and cures of over population and deforestation? [Q.N. 11(ii), 2061]
 g. Explain the links between overpopulation and deforestation. [Q.N. 2(b), 2058]

5. Full Fathom Five Thy Father Lies**Short Answer Questions**

- a. What is the relation between life and art? Describe briefly? (Full Fathom Five Thy Father Lies) [Q.N.2(a), 2072'E']
 b. Write the central idea of the poem 'Full Fathom Five Thy Father Lies'. [Q.N. 12(c), 2067]

Long Answer Questions

- a. How does Shakespeare present the meaningfulness of death in the poem "Full Fathom Five They Father Lies?" Give your own idea about the meaningfulness of death in our life. [Q.N. 13(a), Set 'B' 2069]

6. Hurried Trip to Avoid a Bad Star**Short Answer Questions**

- a. Why did Karma buy only distillery equipment? (Hurried Trip ...) [Q.N.2(d), Set 'C' 2071]
 b. What is silajit? What are its uses? Explain. (Hurried Trip to Avoid a Bad star) [Q.N.12(b), 2070 'Supp']
 c. What is Silajit? What are its medicinal uses? (Hurried Trip to ...) 3 [Q.N. 2(e), 2070 'C']
 d. Give a short account of the life of the people of Karnali. (Hurried Trip to Avoid a Bad star) [Q.N.12(b), Set 'A' 2069]
 e. Describe briefly how Karnali is economically linked with the low and Tarai. [Q.N. 12(e), 2068]

- f. Give a short account of the life of the people of Karnali as you find in "Hurried Trip to Avoid a Bad Star" [Q.N.12(f), 2066]
- g. How is Karnali linked economically with the lowland regions to the south? [Q.N. 12(b), 2063]
- h. How is Karnali zone economically linked with the lowlands of the southern Nepal? [Q.N. 10(i), 2061]
- i. What did the two writers learn about the life and culture of the people of the Karnali region during their journey on foot? [Q.N. 2(b), 2059]
- j. How is Karnali linked economically with the low land regions to the south? [Q.N. 2(e), 2057]

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

7. Travelling Through the Dark**Short Answer Questions**

- a. Why do you think the reference to the alive but never-to-be-born fawn sentimental? [Q.N.12(a), Set 'A' 2069]
- b. Do you agree with what the narrator did? Why? [Q.N. 12(e), 2063]
- c. Show how the action develops stanza by stanza in the poem, "Travelling through the Dark". [Q.N. 10(b), 2060]
- d. What is the central idea of the poem 'Travelling Through the Dark'? [Q.N. 2(c), 2057]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Write an essay on "travelling in the dark through the dense forest." [Q.N. 13(a), 2068]

8. A Story**Short Answer Questions**

- a. Describe the landlord of the Mountain Sheep. How did he welcome the members of the outing? (A story) [Q.N.2(e), 2072'C']
- b. What was the boy asked to do when his uncle and his friends entered the Mountain sheep? (A Story) [Q.N.2(e), 2072'D']
- c. Describe how the boy, the narrator, sketches the character of Mr. Thomas, his uncle. (A Story) [Q.N.12(f), 2070 'Supp']
- d. What role does the narrator have in the story to expose unkind, uncivilized nature of the grownups? (A Story) 3 [Q.N. 2(d), 2070 'C']
- e. How does the boy describe his uncle and aunt? (A Story) 3 [Q.N. 12(b), 2070 'D']
- f. Describe the relation between Thomas (the boy's uncle) and his wife. (A story) 3 [Q.N. 12(c), Supp. 2069]
- g. How does the writer describe the relation between Thomas and his wife? Explain. [Q.N.12(e), Set 'A' 2069]
- h. Give a short description of the Boy's Uncle. [Q.N. 12(b), 2068]
- i. How does the writer describe the relation between Thomas and his wife? (A story) [Q.N. 12(d), 2067]
- j. Give a description of the outing as Thomas would describe it. [Q.N.12(b), 2066]
- k. The plan was to go to Porthcawl for the outing. Did they ever reach there? Why? [Q.N. 12(f), 2064]
- l. Write a paragraph to describe the relation between Thomas (the boy's uncle) and his wife. [Q.N. 12(f), 2063]
- m. Write a paragraph to describe the relation between Thomas (the boy's uncle) and his wife. [Q.N. 12(c), 2062]
- n. Describe the relation between Thomas (the body's uncle) and his wife. [Q.N. 10(c), 2060]
- o. How does the boy, the narrator, look at his uncle and his aunt? [Q.N. 2(c), 2059]
- p. What is the reason for which Will Sentry always followed Mr. Franklyn? [Q.N. 3(vi), 2058]

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

9. The Last Voyage of the Ghost Ship**Short Answer Questions**

- a. Why did the boy have to prove who he was? [Q.N. 12(b), 2064]
 b. What does the refrain of the boy "Now they're going to see who I am" mean? [Q.N. 10(ii), 2061]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Narrate the story of a boy's growth from an ordinary boy to an assertive young man. [Q.N. 3(a), 2057]

10. God's Grandeur**Short Answer Questions**

- a. What is the significance of the repetition of the words, "have trod" in the poem? (God's Grandeur) [Q.N.2(d), 2072'C']
 b. What is the significance of the repetition of the words, "have trod"? (God's Grandeur) [Q.N.2(d), 2072'D']
 c. How is the glory of the God praised in the poem "God's Grandeur"? (God's Grandeur) [Q.N.2(d), 2072'E']
 d. What are the reasons to determine the god as powerful? Illustrate. (Grandeur) [Q.N.12(a), Set 'D' 2071]
 e. What is the central idea of the poem "God's Grandeur"? Discuss. [Q.N.12(c), 2070 'Supp']
 f. When does the God show its greatness, according to GM Hopkins? (God's Grandeur) 3 [Q.N. 2(c), 2070 'C']
 g. What is the central idea of the poem 'God's Grandeur'? Explain. [Q.N.12(c), 2069]
 h. Give the central idea of the poem "God's Grandeur" [Q.N. 12(a), 2068]
 i. How is the glory of God praised in the poem 'God's Grandeur'? [Q.N. 12(e), 2067]
 j. What is the central idea of the poem "God's Grandeur"? [Q.N. 12(d), 2062]
 k. What is the central idea of the poem 'God's Grandeur'? [Q.N. 10(iii), 2061]
 l. What is the central idea of the poem 'God's Grandeur'? [Q.N. 2(d), 2059]
 m. Give reasons why men are unaware of the greatness of God? [Q.N. 3(iii), 2058]

Long Answer Questions

- a. What is the central idea of the poem 'God's Grandeur'? [Q.N.13(ii), 2065]

11. I Have a Dream**Short Answer Questions**

- a. What does the sad picture of the society as exposed by Martin Luther King refer to? (I have a Dream) [Q.N.2(c), 2072'E']
 b. What does Martin Luther King dream about? (I Have a Dream) [Q.N.2(e), Set 'C' 2071]
 c. Why was Martin Luther King's speech so popular? Explain. (I Have a Dream) [Q.N.12(c), Set 'D' 2071]
 d. Martin Luther King exposes a sad picture of the coloured people in America. What does this sad picture refer to and how does he want overcome this sad picture? (I Have A Dream) 3 [Q.N. 2(b), 2070 'C']
 e. What is the dream of Martin Luther King as stated in 'I Have a Dream'? [Q.N. 13(b), 2067]
 f. To what extent does King's personal authority lend power to his words? [Q.N.12(c), 2066]
 g. What is the real dream of Martin Luther King about the future of America? [Q.N. 12(b), 2065]
 g. What is Martin Luther King complaining about? [Q.N. 12(c), 2063]

Long Answer Questions

- a. The speech 'I Have a Dream' by Martin Luther King is regarded as an unforgettable speech. Why? Elaborate. 10 [Q.N. 13 (Or), Supp. 2069]
 b. Discuss 'I Have a Dream' as a plea for freedom and equality. [Q.N.13(a), 2069]
 c. Describe the dream which Martin Luther King had in his speech "I have a Dream." [Q.N.13(b), 2068]

- d. What is the dream Martin Luther King, Jr. has ? How is he going to achieve it ?
[Q.N. 11(i), 2061]
- e. Argue in favour of some course of action in a situation that you consider an injustice. Racial injustice is one possible area, or unfairness to any minority, or to women, children, the old, ex-convicts, the handicapped, the poor. If possible narrow subject to a particular incident or a local situation on which you can write knowledgeably. [Q.N. 12, 2061]
- f. What is the historical significance of Martin Luther King's speech? [Q.N. 3(a) Or, 2057]

12. Women's Business

Short Answer Questions

- a. What strategy did Lydia E Pinkham use to grow her business? [Q.N.2(c), 2072'C']
- b. How did Margaret Rudkin and Jenie Grossinger grow their business? Did they help their class as they claimed? (Women's Business) [Q.N.2(c), 2072'D']
- c. Why is Lydia Pinkham most notable character in the essay? Explain. (Women's Business) [Q.N.12(e), Set 'D' 2071]
- d. How did Pinkham act as savior of her sex? Explain [Q.N. 12(d), Set 'B' 2069]
- e. What is the main idea of the essay ? [Q.N. 12(c), 2064]
- f. How did the women start and flourish their business in America ? [Q.N. 10(iv), 2061]
- g. Why did Lydia Pinkham first begin to sell her products? [Q.N. 3(v), 2058]

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

13. The Children Who Wait

Short Answer Questions

- a. Why was Tammy labelled as unadoptable in the past? (The Children Who Wait)
[Q.N.2(c), Set 'C' 2071]
- b. How were the handicapped, black and weak children viewed in the past? (The Children Who Wait)
[Q.N.12(d), Set 'D' 2071]
- c. What factors are involved for the changes in the American adoption scene? Discuss. (The Children Who Wait) 3 [Q.N. 12(f), Supp. 2039]
- d. What had happened to the handicapped children in the past ? [Q.N. 12(d), 2065]
- e. How do the adoption agencies find the potential parents ? (The Children Who Wait)
[Q.N. 12(e), 2064]
- f. What kinds of parents were considered suitable for adopting children ? What kind of children were considered 'Unadoptable' ?
[Q.N. 12(e), 2062]
- g. Why was it difficult for the handicapped and the black children to find Foster family ?
[Q.N. 10(d), 2060]
- h. According to Traugot, what changes are transforming American adoption scene ? What factors are responsible for the changes ?
[Q.N. 10(e), 2060]
- i. Whom does Marsha Traugot refer to as the children who wait? [Q.N. 2(a), 2057]

Long Answer Questions

- a. "Many changes have undergone in the adaption process during the recent years". Explain. (The Children Who Wait)
[Q.N.13(a), Supp. 2071]

14. A Child is Born

Short Answer Questions

- a. What differences does the writer show between a traditional society and a modern society in matters of child bearing? (A child is born)
[Q.N.12(c), Supp. 2071]
- b. The essay 'A Child is Born' is often found controversial and one-sided. Do you agree ? Give reasons for you agreement or disagreement.
[Q.N. 13(a), 2067]
- c. What differences does the writer show between a traditional society and a modern society in matters of child bearing?
[Q.N.12(d), 2066]
- d. What kind of treatment does a woman in Bangladesh receive during her pregnancy and after the childhood ?
[Q.N. 12(d), 2063]

Long Answer Questions

- a. What differences does the writer show between a traditional society and a modern society in matters of pregnancy, childbirth and childrearing? (A Child is Born) [Q.N.3(a), 2072'E']
- b. The author has introduced number of examples of the east, in matters of pregnancy, childbirth and child rearing, in order to discuss with the problems of the west. In your view, what is the significance of the author's purpose to introduce them? Does she want to ask the West to follow examples of the East? Explain. 10 [Q.N. 2(b), 2070 'C']
- c. What differences does the writer show between a traditional society and a modern society in matter of pregnancy, childbirth and child bearing? Explain. (A Child is Born) 10 [Q.N. 13, Supp. 2069]
- d. Write about the place of a mother in the Nepali family with reference to different stages of her life. (A child is Born) [Q.N.13(b), 2069]
- e. What difference does the writer show between a traditional society and a modern society in matters of pregnancy, childbirth and child bearing ? [Q.N.13(i), 2065]
- f. Write in about 100 words about the values held by the traditional Nepali society in which a woman who cannot bear children is considered as a failure in her personal life and an useless women in the eyes of the society. Give your own views on the subject. 5x1=5 [Q.N. 13, 2061]
- g. What differences does the writer show between a traditional society and a modern society in matters of pregnancy, child birth and childbearing ? 15[Q.N. 11, 2060]
- h. Discuss in about 200 words the advantages of child-rearing in a traditional society. How is the traditional child-rearing a beneficial practice for the child and young mother? 10 [Q.N. 3, 2059]

15. The Tell-Tale Heart**Short Answer Questions**

- a. Write the summary of the story "The tell-tale heart" in a short paragraph. (The Tell-tale Heart) [Q.N.12(f), Supp. 2071]
- b. Would you call the narrator mad ? Give reasons for your answer. (The Tell-tale Heart) [Q.N.12(d), 2070 'Supp']
- c. Why does the narrator kill the man? How does he feel after the murder? (The Tell-tale Heart) 3 [Q.N. 12(c), 2070 'D']
- d. What did the narrator do with the dead body after he had committed the murder? Explain (The Tell-Tale Heart) 3 [Q.N. 12(d), Supp. 2069]
- e. What caused the narrator to confess his crime? Explain. (Tell Tale Heart) [Q.N. 12(a), Set 'B' 2069]
- f. How was the narrator betrayed by his own heart? Discuss. (The Tell Tale Heart) [Q.N.12(f), 2069]
- g. Would call the narrator mad ? Give reasons for your answer. [Q.N. 12(f), 2068]
- h. Would you call the narrator of "The Tell-Tale Heart" mad? Give reasons for your answer. [Q.N.12(e). 2066]
- i. What made the narrator confess his crime? [Q.N. 12(c), 2065]
- j. Describe the scene when the narrator killed the old man. [Q.N. 12(d), 2064]
- k. What made the narrator confess his crime ? [Q.N. 12(f), 2062]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Why does the narrator kill the old man? Would you call the narrator mad? Provide appropriate reasons to your answer (The Tell-tale Heart) [Q.N.13(a), Set 'D' 2071]
- b. Why does the narrator develop intense hatred against the old man? Would you call the narrator mad? Give reasons for your answer. [Q.N. 3 (or), 2059]

16. Purgatory**Short Answer Questions**

- a. What were the circumstances which made the Old Man kill the boy? (Purgatory) [Q.N.2(a), 2072'C']

- b. What is the motive of the Old Man killing the boy ? (Purgatory) [Q.N.2(a), 2072'D']
- c. Discuss the kind of relationship between father and son in the play 'Purgatory'. (Purgatory) [Q.N.12(e), Supp. 2071]
- d. Why does the Old Man kill the boy? (Purgatory) [Q.N.2(a), Set 'C' 2071]
- e. Discuss the kind of relationship between father and son in the play "Purgatory". 3 [Q.N. 12(d), 2070 'D']
- f. What is the old Man's motive in murdering the Boy? Explain. (Purgatory) 3 [Q.N. 12(e), Supp. 2069]
- g. What is the old man's motive in murdering the Boy? Elaborate. (Purgatory) [Q.N.12(d), Set 'A' 2069]
- h. What is the Old Man's motive in murdering the Boy ? (Purgatory) [Q.N. 12(f), 2067]
- i. Why did the Old Man kill his own son ? [Q.N. 3(iv), 2058]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Why did the old man kill his own son and his father? Explain how this drama is connected with religious belief. (Purgatory) [Q.N.13(b), Set 'D' 2071]
- b. Interpret the play 'purgatory' from any perspective you like. [Q.N. 13(b), Set 'B' 2069]
- c. "We are always punished for our sins." Elaborate this statement. [Q.N. 13(ii), 2064]
- d. Sketch the character of An Old Man. [Q.N. 13(a), 2063]

17. Hansel and Gretel**Short Answer Questions**

- a. How did the witch tempt the children in the ginger bread house? What had she planned at last? (Hansel and Gretel) [Q.N.2(b), 2072'C']
- b. How did the lost children find the witch's house? (Hansel and Gretel)[Q.N.2(b), 2072'D']
- c. What role does Gretel play to save her brother and herself from the witch? (Hansel ...) [Q.N.2(b), Set 'C' 2071]
- d. Describe the character of Hensel. (Hensel and Gretel) 3 [Q.N. 12(e), 2070 'D']
- e. What role do the birds have in the story 'Hansel and Gretel'? What do they symbolize? (Hansel and Gretel) 3 [Q.N. 2(a), 2070 'C']
- f. How did Hansel and Gretel free themselves from the witch ? [Q.N. 10(a), 2060]
- g. How did the witch receive the two children in their first night at the witch's house? [Q.N. 2(f), 2059]
- h. What do the bird and the expanse of water symbolize in the fairy tale 'Hansel and Gretel'? [Q.N. 2(d), 2057]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Compare and contrast the Hansel and Gretel by Bruno Bettelheim and Jack Zipes. (Hansel and Gretel) 10 [Q.N. 13(b), 2070 'D']
- b. Narrate the story of Hansel and Gretel. [Q.N.13(ii). 2066]
- c. Briefly narrate the story of Hansel and Gretel. [Q.N. 13(b), 2062]

18. The Gingerbread House**Short Answer Questions**

The short answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

19. Gretel

Short Answer Questions

- a. Do you think Gretel represents modern feminist woman? Give your opinion briefly. [Q.N. 10(v), 2061]
- b. Why does Gretel blame her father and brother? [Q.N. 3(i), 2058]

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

20. The Little Brother and the Little Sister

Short Answer Questions

The short answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

21. The Boarding House

Short Answer Questions

- a. How is Mrs. Mooney succeed in her mission at the end? Explain. (The Boarding House) [Q.N.12(b), Set 'D' 2071]
- b. Briefly sketch the character of Mrs. Mooney. (The Boarding House) [Q.N.2(f), 2072'E']
- c. Briefly sketch the character of Mr. Mooney. (The Boarding House)[Q.N.12(a),2070'Supp']
- d. Do you think Mr. Doran married Polly? Explain. (The Boarding House) [Q.N. 12(f), 2070 'D']
- e. What was the major problem in the relation between Mr. Doran and polly? (The Boarding House) [Q.N. 12(f), Set 'B' 2069]
- f. Write an interpretation of the story, "The Boarding House". [Q.N. 10(f), 2060]
- g. How do you think Mrs. Mooney settled with Mr. Moran about Polly? Did Mr. Moran marry Polly or pay out compensation? [Q.N. 2(e), 2059]

Long Answer Questions

- a. Describe Mrs. Mooney. How did she solve the problem of Miss Polly, her daughter and Mr. Doran? [Q.N. 3(b), 2072'C']
- b. Describe Mrs. Mooney. How did she solve the problem of her daughter? (The Boarding House) [Q.N. 3(b), 2072'D']
- c. How did Miss Polly help her mother in the Boarding House? Did her mother solve her problem positively? Explain. (The Boarding House) [Q.N. 3(b), 2072'E']
- d. Sketch the characters of Mrs. Mooney. (The Boarding House) [Q.N.13(b), Supp. 2071]
- e. Retell the story 'The Boarding House'. (The Boarding Houses) [Q.N.3(b), Set 'C' 2071]
- f. Sketch the character of Mrs. Mooney. [Q.N. 13(i), 2064]
- g. Briefly narrate the story 'The Boarding House'. [Q.N. 13(b), 2063]
- h. Sketch the character of Mrs Mooney. [Q.N. 2(a), 2058]

6. अनिवार्य नेपाली

Course Content

पाठ्य विषयवस्तु

क्र.सं.	पाठ	व्याकरण	बोध	अभिव्यक्ति	पाठ्य भार
१.	कविता नेपालै नरहे माधव घिमिरे	अ) नेपाली वर्ण (कथ्य र लेख्य) को पहिचान आ) (क) स्वर (ख) व्यञ्जन उच्चार्य व्यञ्जन वर्णको वर्गीकरण (स्थान, प्रयत्न, घोषत्व र प्राणत्व)	सामाजिक विषय (भाषा, जाति र संस्कृति) सम्बन्धी अनुच्छेदको बोध	- कविताको भावार्थ लेखन - सामाजिक / सांस्कृतिक विषयमा अनुच्छेद लेखन	७
२.	कथा छिमेकी गुरुप्रसाद मैनाली	अ) नेपाली अक्षरको पहिचान आ) नेपाली अक्षरका प्रकार (स्व, स्तव्य, व्यस्व, व्यव्यस्व, व्यव्यस्व, व्यव्यस्वव्य, व्यव्यस्वव्य) इ) शब्दलाई अक्षरमा विभाजन	वातावरण र स्वास्थ्यसम्बन्धी अनुच्छेदको बोध (प्रदूषण र मानवस्वास्थ्य विषयक) (अनुच्छेदको पठन विषयवस्तु तथा भाषा बोध)	- कथासार लेखन	७
३.	निबन्ध आइमाई साथी श्यामप्रसाद शर्मा	अ) तत्सम र आगन्तुक शब्दको वर्णन्यासका प्रमुख समस्योपेक्ष र नुटिहरूको पहिचान तथा नीराकरण आ) शब्दवर्ग: नाम, सर्वनाम, विशेषण र क्रियाको पहिचान इ) भाषिक नुटि नीराकरणमा शब्दकोशको प्रयोग र अभ्यास	निबन्धको अनुच्छेदबाट बोध र बुँदाटिपोट	- लैङ्गिक समतासम्बन्धी अनुच्छेद लेखन	८
४.	कथा मधुमालतीको कथा रमेश विकल	अ) लेख्य चिह्न र तिनको प्रयोग: पूर्णविराम, अर्धविराम, अल्पविराम, कोष्ठ, विकल्पबोधक, प्रश्नविराम, उद्गार, उद्धरण, विस्मयसूचक, निर्देशक र योजक चिह्नको पहिचान र प्रयोग आ) शब्दवर्ग: नामयोगी, क्रियायोगी, संयोजक विस्मयादिबोधक र निपातको पहिचान	भूगोलसम्बन्धी अनुच्छेदको बोध र बुँदाटिपोट	- पात्रको परिचय लेखन - अनुच्छेदमा चिह्न प्रयोग	८
५.	निबन्ध भलादमी लक्ष्मीप्रसाद देवकोटा	नेपाली शब्दको पहिचान, प्रकार र कार्य अ) शब्दको पहिचान आ) शब्दको प्रकार (क) स्रोतको आधार- तत्सम, तद्भव (अनुकरणात्मक समेत) र आगन्तुक (ख) संरचनाको आधार-मूल र व्युत्पन्न (ग) रूपपायनको आधार-विकारी र अविकारी	निबन्धको मूल विचार र आशयको बोध	- निबन्धको मूल भाव/विचारको प्रस्तुति - निबन्ध लेखन, (सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक विषयमा आधारित)	७
६.	कविता हर्कबहादुर दिनेश अधिकारी	क) उपसर्गद्वारा शब्द निर्माण : अ) अ, अन, कु, वि, बे, दै, गै, ना आ) अ, अन, अधि, अनु, अभि, अति, अव, अप, उप, आ, उत्, दु, दुः, दुस्, नि, निः, निर, निस्, परा, परि, प्र, प्रति, वि, सम्, सु ख) द्वित्व प्रक्रियाद्वारा शब्द निर्माण पूर्ण, आंशिक र आपरिवर्तित द्वित्व शब्द निर्माण	शिक्षासम्बन्धी अनुच्छेदको बोध	निर्धारित अनुच्छेदको सङ्क्षेपीकरण	१०

5. COMPULSORY ENGLISH-II

Exam Questions

Meanings into Words

1. Comprehension Passages

A. Unseen Passages (Based on Exercises in Meanings into Words)

1. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow. 5×3=15

This is the era of science. There is hardly any domain where science and technology do not play significant role. Whether it is on the defence, in the matter of clothing or comfort, in the organization of leisure or past time, modern science and technology contribute to make man's life more comfortable, effective, fast and pleasant. Science has also entered into the world of art lately. It covers general truths or the operation of general laws, especially as obtained and tested through scientific methods. Culture in the act of developing the intellectual and moral faculties, especially by education. It brings enlightenment and excellence of taste acquired by aesthetic training.

In this age of rocket and space research, science has made a remarkable contribution to the development of culture in every society and civilization. Although men of letters, who are generally taken to be the guardians of culture, tend to look with to certain apprehension at the impact of science on cultural values. Modern thinking on the subject differs with this outlook and regards their fears as unfounded. Science and letters are moving closer gradually and is no wedge between these once conflicting disciplines. Science doesn't spell the ruin of culture; it promotes and harnesses it to modern requirement.

Question:

- Who are the guardians of culture, according to the author?
 - How has modern science contributed to bring change in man's life?
 - How does the speaker define the domain of science?
 - What is culture and what does it bring?
 - What is the remarkable contribution of science in culture? Does it promote or ruin? [Q.N.1, 2073'C]
2. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow: 5×3=15

Wages are the reward paid to the workers for his/her labour. The term labour, as used in economics, has a broad meaning. It includes the work of all who work for living, whether this work is physical or mental. It also includes the exertions of independent professional men and women like doctors, lawyers, musicians, painters and even scholars who render service for money. In fact, in economics, labour means all kind of work for which reward is paid. Any type of reward for human exertion. Whether paid by hour, day, month or year and paid in cash, kind or both is called wages. A wage may be defined as a sum of money paid under contract by an employer to a worker for services rendered.

Wages are given different names for example, salaries for the higher staff, pay to the lower staff like clerks and typists, wages for the workers, fees for the persons in independent professions like lawyers and doctors, commission for middle men, brokers, etc, and allowance, for special work or for special reasons, e.g., travelling allowance, etc.

Questions:

- What are the different types of wages paid to different people?
- What does the word 'labour' refer to in economics?
- How is commission different from allowance?
- What do labour get as a reward for their work?
- Suggest a word or a phrase that would be an appropriate title for the passage.

[Q.N.1, 2073'D']

3. Read the following passage and answer the questions given below:

5×3=15 [Q.N.1, Supp. 2072]

The consumers that kill other animals for food are called predators. The word predator usually brings to mind pictures of lions and wolves, but such creatures as robins, frogs and humans are also predators. Some predators, carnivores such as lions, depend entirely on animals they kill while many others, such as foxes and humans, eat plant food too.

Some people think of predators as 'bad', though humans themselves are the greatest predators the world has know, sometimes, individual predators do prey upon farm animals and these individuals have to be controlled. Too often, however people try to wipe out entire populations of predators, with the mistaken idea that they are doing good.

People usually think that predators have an easy time of it, killing defenseless prey. But studies of predators and their prey shown quite the contrary-the tiger has to work quite hard for its meals. The author estimates that, for every wild prey killed, the tiger makes twenty to thirty unsuccessful attempts.

Questions:

- Define predators. Which animals are mostly known as predators?
- Are human beings predators? Justify your answer.
- Why does the author consider that the individual predators are to be controlled?
- What mistake do people make when they try to wipe out the predators?
- How many unsuccessful attempts does the tiger make for it meals?

B. Seen Passages

No Questions has been asked in this year.

2. Note Making and Summary Writing

The questions from Note Making and Summary Writing have not been asked yet.

3. Grammar and Language Use

1. Continue the remarks below with a sentence using 'is/am/are' (not) used to+ing form as in the example.

5 [Q.N.4, 2073'C']

Example: My college principal was surprised when I gave her flowers.....

– She is not used to being wished.

- My friend Bina is feeling terribly nervous.....
- My mother's feet are killing her.....
- Pandey sir has got a stomach-ache.....
- Mr. Dhakal is absolutely delighted today.....
- The bachelors are going to find it hard work working on building site.....

Ans: (a) She is not used to giving a speech among a large number of people. (b) She is not used to walking bare feet. (c) He is not used to eating three plates of momo. (d) He is used to listening folk music and song. (e) They are not used to working on building site.

2. Rewrite these sentences using appropriate relative clause in the spaces given. 5

[Q.N.5, 2073'C]

- (a) The children could not wait to get back to Namche,
- (b) At last the contractors managed to repair the bridge,
- (c) The shopkeeper,turned round suddenly.
- (d) I eventually found the purse,....., in my school bag.
- (e) We were all grateful to our principal,

Ans: (a) The children could not wait to get back to Namche where they wanted to buy some chocolates. (b) At last the contractors managed to repair the bridge which had been damaged by the landslide. (c) The shopkeeper, who had sold me shoes, turned round suddenly. (d) I eventually found the purse, which I had lost yesterday, in my school bag. (e) We were all grateful to our principal, who distributed us prizes on the occasion of 54th School Establish Day.

3. For each of the following situations: 5 [Q.N.6, 2073'C]

- (i) ask a question using, how long.....?
- (ii) answer it using 'in/by/until/for' and the words in bracket.
- (a) The students talked on the telephone (40 minutes).
- (b) Sher painted the classroom ceiling. (6 o'clock)
- (c) The golfer played golf on Sunday. (dusk)
- (d) The gardener mowed the lawn (ten minutes).
- (e) The typist typed all her letters. (lunch time)

Ans: (a) (i) How long did the student talk on the phone? (ii) They talked on the phone for forty minutes. (b) (i) How long did it take her to paint the classroom ceiling? (ii) She painted it by six o'clock. (c) (i) How long did the golfer play golf on Sunday? (ii) The golfer played golf until dusk on Sunday. (d) (i) How long did it take to the gardener to mow the lawn? (ii) The gardener mowed the lawn in ten minutes. (e) (i) How long did it take to the typist to type all her letters? (ii) She typed all her letters by lunch time.

4. Choosing the appropriate verbs from the list, report the remarks below. 5

[Q.N.7, 2073'C]

Verbs: promise, threaten, agree, advise, recommend.

Example: I told you to give up drinking for the betterment of your health.

- He urged me to give up drinking.

- (a) She says "I will give you your bag back".
- (b) The father told the boy he would buy him a laptop if the laptop was good.
- (c) The neighbour told me he would report the police if I didn't do what he said.
- (d) The doctor said, "you should spend a week in Bhedetar - it is lovely.
- (e) Why don't you paint the wall blue?

Ans: (a) She agreed to give me my bag back. (b) The father promised the boy to buy him a laptop. (c) The neighbor threatened me to report the police. (d) The doctor recommended me to spend a week in Vedetar. (e) He advised me to paint the wall blue.

5. Explain the following deduction using an if- sentence. 5 [Q.N.8, 2073'C]

Example: They can't be school students - they are not wearing school uniform.

- If they were school students, they would be wearing school uniform.

- (a) The girl child must have been kidnapped- she is not here yet.
- (b) She must know English - she was reading the Sunday Times.
- (c) Sujan can't be teaching at college - I have not seen him dealing with the college students.

(d) Her parents must have been here recently - the fire is burning in the hearth.

(e) The children can't have been enjoying themselves - they left early.

Ans: (a) If she had not been kidnapped, she would have been here. (b) If she did not know English, she could not read the Sunday Times. (c) If he were teaching at college, I would see him dealing with the college students. (d) If her parents had not been here recently, the fire would not have been burning in the hearth. (e) If the children had been enjoying themselves, they would not have left early.

6. Change the following remarks using **supposed to**. 5 [Q.N.9, 2073'C']

(a) Apparently elephants have long memories.

(b) People say it is unlucky to drive when the cat crosses the road.

(c) They say Lord Shiva had a garland of snake.

(d) I am told that garlic stops you catching a cold.

(e) Apparently herbalists have control over the unseen forces.

Ans: (a) Elephants are supposed to have long memories. (b) It is supposed to be unlucky to drive when the cat crosses the road. (c) Lord Shiva is supposed to have had a garland of snake. (d) Garlic is supposed to stop you catching a cold. (e) Herbalists are supposed to have controlled over the unseen forces.

7. Rewrite these sentences using **seem (to be)** 5 [Q.N.4, 2073'D']

(a) Mr. Pandey is very friendly.

(b) He is very hardworking.

(c) He is honest.

(d) He is not very rich.

(e) He forgets things.

Ans: (a) Mr Pandey seems to be very friendly. (b) He seems to be very hardworking. (c) He seems to be honest. (d) He does not seem to be very rich. (e) He seems to forget things.

8. How would you describe a person who..... 5 [Q.N.5, 2073'D']

(a) easily loses his temper?

(b) gives always lots of money?

(c) doubts what you tell him?

(d) likes going to parties?

(e) doesn't boast?

Ans: (a) bad-tempered/short-tempered (b) generous (c) sceptical/skeptical (d) friendly/sociable (e) modest

9. Change the sentences below, using **must, can't, may/might** whichever is correct. 5 [Q.N.6, 2073'D']

(a) Perhaps she hears me.

(b) I am sure you are tired.

(c) I am sure they aren't busy.

(d) Perhaps he is not listening.

(e) I am sure they were present in class.

Ans: (a) She may hear me. (b) You must be tired. (c) They can't be busy. (d) He may not be listening. (e) They must have been present in class.

10. Change the questions below to information questions, as in the example. 5 [Q.N.7, 2073'D']

Example: Are we having tomato/chicken soup today?

- What flavour soup are we having today?

(a) Was it raining/cold when you were in Butwal?

(b) Are you planning to drive your father's bike/my bike?

- (c) Are there seven/ten/eleven of you?
 (d) Are you Sita's cousin/brother/nephew?
 (e) Have you given away/ sold my old sweater?

Ans: (a) What was the weather when you were in Butwal. (b) Whose bike are you planning to drive ? (c) How many of you are there ? (d) What is your relation to Sita ? (e) What have you done to my old sweater ?

11. For each of the following situations, make sentences with **I wish/ If only**, using (a) **would** or (b) **could** whichever is correct. 5 [Q.N. 8, 2073'D']

- (a) The weather is unfriendly.
 (b) You are alone at home.
 (c) Your bicycle has a puncture.
 (d) You don't have enough money today.
 (e) You missed your last bus home.

Ans: (a) I wish/If only the weather would be friendly. (b) I wish/If only I could live with my family at home. (c) I wish/If only my bicycle would be in right condition. (d) I wish/If only I could have enough money today. (e) I wish/If only I could not miss my last bus home.

12. Change the sentences below, using **could**, **sure to**, **certain to**, **likely to**, **unlikely to** whichever is correct. 5 [Q.N.9, 2073'D']

- (a) The price of edible oil will definitely go up within a few weeks.
 (b) There will definitely be a few books left.
 (c) I doubt if the school teacher will go on strike.
 (d) The new principal probably won't arrive.
 (e) There will probably be more power cut next year.

Ans: (a) The price of edible oil is certain to go up within a few weeks. (b) There is sure to be a few books left. (c) The school teacher is unlikely to go on strike. (d) The new principal is unlikely to arrive. (e) There is likely to be more power cut next year.

13. Read the example and write similar conversation between 'A' and 'B'. 5 [Q.N.4, Supp. 2072]

Example: Annoy/by friend (stranger)

A: Have you ever been annoyed by your friend?

B: No I haven't, but I have been annoyed by a stranger.

- a. Participate/Social works ! (Cultural Programme)
 b. Work/remote? (City areas)
 c. Play/badminton? (long tennis)
 d. Performed/on the stage? (in a group)
 e. Help/the poor? (handicapped)

Ans: (a) A: Have you ever participated in social works ?

B: No, I haven't, but I have participated in cultural programme.

(b) A: Have you ever worked in remote areas ?

B: No, I haven't, but I have worked in city areas.

(c) A: Have you ever played badminton ?

B: No, I haven't, but I have played long tennis.

(d) A: Have you ever performed on the stage ?

B: No, I haven't, but I have performed in a group.

(e) A: Have you ever helped the poor?

B: No, I haven't, but I have helped the handicapped.

14. Rewrite these sentences adding an appropriate non-defining relative clause. 5[Q.N.5, Supp. 2072]

- I am very grateful to Madan,
- My parents always helped the people,
- The municipality repaired the road,
- Anu showed me her house,
- Bijay gave sweets to his friends,

Ans: (a) I am very grateful to Madan, who has helped me to do my project work. (b) My parents always helped the people, who were unable to read and write. (c) The municipality repaired the road, which had completely been damaged by the landslide. (d) Anu showed me her house which she had painted last week. (e) Bijaya gave sweets to his friends, whom he loved more than others.

15. For each of the situations below: 5[Q.N.6, Supp. 2072]

- Ask a question with how long
- Answer the question using the words in brackets.
(Use: *until/for, in/by* whichever is correct)
- Students talked to their parents. (20 minutes)
- They played ball. (the television programme came)
- She finished cleaning the room (lunch time)
- Madan wrote an essay (3 days)
- I change the wheel of my car (10 minute)

Ans: (a) (i) How long did the students talk to their parents ? (ii) They talked to them for twenty minutes.
(b) (i) How long did they play ball ? (ii) They played ball until the television programme came.
(c) (i) How long did it take her to finish cleaning the room ? (ii) She finished cleaning the room by lunch time.
(d) (i) How long did it take him to write an essay ? (ii) He wrote an essay in three days.
(e) (i) How long did it take me to change the wheel of my car ? (ii) I changed it in ten minutes.

16. Report the following remarks beginning, 5[Q.N.7, Supp. 2072]
He told me that

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a. She will come back soon. | b. She has finished her job. |
| c. They have paid the dues. | d. We have learned Chinese. |
| e. I have completed my assignment. | |

Ans: (a) He told me that she would come back soon. (b) He told me that she had finished her job. (c) He told me that they had paid the dues. (d) He told me that they had learned Chinese. (e) He told me that he had completed his assignment.

17. Change the following remarks using **supposed to**: 5[Q.N.8, Supp. 2072]

- They say it rains on the day of Teej.
- People say it is unlucky to walk under the ladder.
- I am told that garlic stops you catching a cold.
- They say the universe is expanding all the time.
- I have heard that the businessmen are hiding the food stuff.

Ans: (a) It is supposed to rain on the day of Teej. (b) It is supposed to be unlucky to walk under the ladder. (c) Garlic is supposed to stop you catching a cold. (d) The universe is supposed to be expanding all the time. (e) The businessmen are supposed to be hiding the food stuff.

18. Change the sentences below using: 5[Q.N.9, Supp. 2072]]
- A. *As soon as + simple past + simple past*
 - B. *As soon as + past perfect + simple past (omit and or but)*
 - a. I saw the house and liked it.
 - b. I looked in the fridge and found a glass of yoghurt.
 - c. He pressed the brake, the bike stopped.
 - d. He broke the pot and threw it away.
 - e. The thief opened the window and entered the room.

Ans: (a) **As soon as** I saw the house, I liked it. (b) **As soon as** I looked in the fridge, I found a glass of yoghurt. (c) **As soon as** he pressed the brake, the bike stopped. (d) **As soon as** he had broken the pot, he threw it away. (e) **As soon as** the thief opened the window, he entered the room.

4. Paragraph Writing

1. Write a paragraph about the advantage of games and sports. 5 [Q.N.10, 2073'C]
2. Express your attitude about the horoscope in a paragraph. 5 [Q.N.11, 2073'C]
3. Develop the notes below into a short paragraph, listing each person's experiences and achievements. Begin with the sentences given: 5 [Q.N.10, 2073'D]
 The new party leader, Mr. Yadav, is a man of wide and varied experience.
 Journalist
 Economist
 Minister
 Governor of the Central Bank
 World-wide travel
 Many heads of state
4. Write a paragraph on the condition of drinking water in your village or town. 5 [Q.N.10, Supp. 2072]
5. Write a paragraph about the importance of agriculture in our country. 5[Q.N.11, Supp. 2072]

5. Dialogue Writing

The questions from Dialogue Writing have not been asked yet.

6. Story Writing

No Questions has been asked in this year.

7. Letter Writing

1. Apply for the position of an English teacher that has fallen vacant in a college in the downtown. State your age, qualification, experience, to the director of ABC college, Kathmandu. 10 [Q.N.13, 2073'C]
2. Write a letter to the Local Development Officer (LDO) of your district about the poor condition of road in the district, asking him to start improvement works as early as possible. Write xyz in place of address on the right top. 10 [Q.N.12, 2073'D]

3. Suppose public transportation in your village or city needs a lot of improvement. Women, children and physically impaired people have been really suffering because of the lack of proper transportation on system. Write a letter to the chief of VDC or the Mayor of the city to work in order to bring change in transportation system.

10[Q.N.12, Supp. 2072]

4. Write a job application for the position of *technical assistant*, stating your age, qualification, experience and other trainings you have.

10[Q.N.13, Supp. 2072]

8. Newspaper Headlines/ Report

1. Imagine a piece of good news that you would like to read in a newspaper. Write the headline on top of your page, and the details of the news story. (about 120 words)

5 [Q.N.11, 2073'D']

9. Essay Writing

1. Write three paragraphs about the advantages and disadvantages of celebrating festivals. The first paragraph should be about the advantages, second paragraph about the disadvantages and third paragraph about the conclusion.
- 10[Q.N.12,2073'C']
2. Computers, cell phones have become proper electronic devices for learning for school students. Write an article on the proper use of these electronic devices for getting maximum benefits in your learning process.

10 [Q.N.13, 2073'D']

10. Vocabulary

No Questions has been asked in this year.

The Heritage of Words

1. Grandmother

Short Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

2. About Love

Short Answer Questions

- a. How did Alyohin define love? (About Love)

[Q.N.2(f), Supp. 2072]

Long Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

3. The Lamentation of the Old Pensioner

Short Answer Questions

- a. What makes the old pensioner feel isolated in his old age?(The Lamentation)

[Q.N.2(e), 2073'C']

- b. Why does the poet spit into the face of time?(The Lamentation...)

[Q.N.2(c), 2073'D']

Long Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

4. Two Long-Term Problems : Too Many People Too Few Trees**Short Answer Questions***No Questions has been asked in this year.***Long Answer Questions**

- a. How does deforestation become the cause of creating imbalance in nature and environment? Explain. (Two Long Term...) [Q.N.3(a), 2073'C']

5. Full Fathom Five Thy Father Lies**Short Answer Questions***No Questions has been asked in this year.***Long Answer Questions***No Questions has been asked in this year.***6. Hurried Trip to Avoid a Bad Star****Short Answer Questions**

- a. Explain in brief a sad tale of Karnali Zone. (Hurried Trip....) [Q.N.2(f), 2073'C']

Long Answer Questions

- a. Write a few paragraphs to show how Karnali Zone is economically linked to the lowland regions. Explain if any changes have taken place in Karnali regions since the text was written. [Q.N.3(a), Supp. 2072]

7. Travelling Through the Dark**Short Answer Questions**

- a. How do the last two lines of the poem 'Traveling Through the Dark' complete both types of action? [Q.N.2(f), 2073'D']

Long Answer Questions*No Questions has been asked in this year.***8. A Story****Short Answer Questions**

- a. Describe the boy's aunt. Was there a good match between boy's uncle and his aunt? (A Story) [Q.N.2(e), Supp. 2072]

Long Answer Questions*The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.***9. The Last Voyage of the Ghost Ship****Short Answer Questions**

- a. What is the significance of the repetition of words 'Now they are going to see who I am.....'? (The Last Voyage) [Q.N.2(e), 2073'D']

Long Answer Questions*No Questions has been asked in this year.***10. God's Grandeur****Short Answer Questions**

- a. Write the central ideas of the poem 'God's Grandeur'? (God's Grandeur)

[Q.N.2(d), Supp. 2072]

Long Answer Questions*No Questions has been asked in this year.*

11. I Have a Dream

Short Answer Questions

- a. When will the coloured people be satisfied, according to King? Does he encourage them to start violence? (I Have a Dream) [Q.N.2(d), 2073'C']

Long Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

12. Women's Business

Short Answer Questions

- a. What sort of strategy did Annie-Turnbo Malone develop to flourish her business? (Women's Business) [Q.N.2(c), 2073'C']
- b. Why did the FDA ask Helena Rubinstein to withdraw her claims? (Women's Business) [Q.N.2(c), Supp. 2072]

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

13. The Children Who Wait

Short Answer Questions

- a. How did paper media help in the adaption process? (The Children Who Wait....) [Q.N.2(d), 2073'D']

Long Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

14. A Child is Born

Short Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

Long Answer Questions

- a. What differences does the writer show between a traditional society and modern society in matters of pregnancy, childbirth and childbearing? [Q.N.3(b), 2073'D']

15. The Tell-Tale Heart

Short Answer Questions

- a. Describe the situation which encouraged the narrator to kill the old man. (The Tell-tale Heart) [Q.N.2(a), 2073'D']

Long Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

16. Purgatory

Short Answer Questions

- a. What were the reasons which led the old man kill the boy? (Purgatory) [Q.N.2(b), 2073'C']
- b. Why does the old man murder the boy? (Purgatory) [Q.N.2(a), Supp. 2072]

Long Answer Questions

No Questions has been asked in this year.

17. Hansel and Gretel**Short Answer Questions**

- a. How did Gretel free her brother and herself from the trap of the witch and prove her maturity and masculinity? (Hansel and Gretel) [Q.N.2(a), 2073'C']

Long Answer Questions

- a. Summarise the story 'Hansel and Gretel' in about 200 words. [Q.N.3(a), 2073'D']
 b. Retell the story 'Hansel and Gretel'. [Q.N.3(b), Supp. 2072]

18. The Gingerbread House**Short Answer Questions**

The short answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

19. Gretel**Short Answer Questions**

- a. Why does Gretel condemn her father and brother? (Gretel) [Q.N.2(b), Supp. 2072]

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

20. The Little Brother and the Little Sister**Short Answer Questions**

The short answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

Long Answer Questions

The long answer questions have not been asked from this lesson yet.

21. The Boarding House**Short Answer Questions**

- a. How did Mrs Mooney prove herself bold, determined and imposing in the story 'The Boarding House'? [Q.N.2(b), 2073'D']

Long Answer Questions

- a. "Mrs. Mooney got success in her business because of her straight forward nature, hard work, boldness and determination". Explain, how did these characteristics of her help in promoting her business. (The Boarding House) [Q.N.3(b), 2073'C']