16. Rural Development

Course Content Course Contents Part A: Principles of Rural Development Teaching hours 65 Unit 1: Rural Development Planning Teaching hours 10 Concept Need for micro planning Elements of micro planning Management Practices and Financing Rural Development Unit 2: Teaching hours 15 Principles of rural development management Human resource management for rural development Conflicts in rural development and methods of managing conflicts Sources of fund for rural development Fund raising for rural development Approaches of Rural Development (Basic Features) Unit 3: Teaching hours 10 The modernisation theory or market-led approach Dependency theory · Participatory theory Unit 4: Planning Tools and Techniques for Rural Development Process for local level plan formulation Data collection for project formulation - primary and secondary Tools and techniques: Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA), Rapid Rural Appraisal (RRA), Participatory Learning and Action (PLA) and Focus Group Discussion (FGD) Unit 5: Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation of Rural Development Teaching hours 10 Project implementation - process and basic elements of implementation plan Project monitoring - purpose and process Project evaluation - objectives and methods (before and after, with and without) Part B: Rural Development in Nepal Teaching hours 65 Unit 6: Rural Economic Structure of Nepal Teaching hours 20 Agrarian structure Land tenure system . Agrarian movement Rural industries - small and cottage industries Infrastructures - road, communication, irrigation and electrification Rural market - types and channel Rural indebtedness and institutional finance Entrepreneurship and informal sector Village tourism Unit 7: Institutions for Rural Development in Nepal the told to star you Teaching hours 10 Government Institution - Ministry of Local Development and Ministry of Women Development (functions and programmes) Private sector: Corporate Social Responsibility, Private Voluntary Organisations (PVOs) their objectives and features Social organisations: self-help groups, civil societies, NGOs, CBO -their objectives and features Unit 8: Rural Development Policies, Strategies and Prospects Teaching hours 25 Rural development policy - goals and features Strategies of rural development: concepts and types Elements of change in rural life of Nepal: Education, technology, urbanization, exposure: internal and external

Resource richness and prospects: biodiversity, topographical richness and natural beauty,

Teaching hours 20

Teaching hours 20

social harmony and cultural heritage

Environment and Sustainable Development

Environment management for sustainable development Biodiversity and environment conservation in Nepal

Unit 9:

Part C: Practicum: Report Writing

Unit 10: Report writing of the field works

MODEL QUESTION

[HSEB Examination 2072 (2015)]

Time: 3 hrs. Pass Marks:- 28 सबै प्रश्नको उत्तर दिन्होस् (Attempt all questions) समह 'क' Group 'A' सक्ष्म योजना भनेको के हो ? सुक्ष्म योजनाका मुख्य तत्त्वहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । 3+9-90 What is micro planning? Explain major elements of micro planning. [From Unit 1] बजार केन्द्रित विकास भन्नाले के ब्भिन्छ ? ग्रामीण विकासमा यसका महत्त्वहरू के के 3+6-90 छन ? चर्चा गर्नहोस् । What is meant by market-led development? What is its importance in rural (From Unit 3) development? Discuss. क्नै दुईको उत्तर दिन्होस् (Attempt any two questions): OP=XXF ग्रामीण विकासमा मानव संसाधनको महत्त्व कसरी देखिन्छ ? How does human resource management is important for rural development? [From Unit 2] दुन्द्र व्यवस्थापनका विधिहरू के के हन् ? चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । What are the methods of conflict management? Discuss. [From Unit 2] द्वितीय तथ्याङ्क सङ्कनका स्रोतहरूको बारेमा लेख्न्होस् । ग) Write about the secondary source of data collection. [From Unit 4] आयोजना मल्याङ्कनका विधिहरू व्याख्या गर्नहोस । घ) Explain the methods of project evaluation. [From Unit 5] ४. सबै प्रश्नको उत्तर दिन्होस् (Attempt all questions): द्रत ग्रामीण लेखाजोखा भनेको के हो ? What is rapid rural appraisal (RRA)? स्थानीय योजना भनेको के हो ? What is local plan? FS.A. 2: 20131 परनिर्भरता भनेको के हो ? 19 to 19 [From Unit 3] What is meant by dependency? आयोजना अनुगमनका कृनै चार उद्देश्यहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्। [From Unit 5] Mention any four purposes of project monitoring. लक्षित समह छलफल भनेको के हो ? [From Unit 1] What if focus group discussion? समूह 'ख' (Group 'B') ५ नेपालमा विभिन्न भूमि व्यवस्थाका बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the different land tenure system in Nepal. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालय र ग्रामीण विकासबीचको सम्बन्ध उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरू के के हन ? 3+6=90 Describe the relationship between ministry of local development and rural

development. What are the functions of ministry of local development? [From Unit 7]

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9 .	कुनै दु	ईको उत्तर दिनुहोस् (Attempt any two questions):	₹×¥=90
01240320	(क)	नेपालमा विद्युतीकरणको महत्त्व के छ ?	The state of the separate constraints and the separate constraints are separate constraints and the separa
		What is the importance of electrification in Nepal.	[From Unit 6]
68	(ख)	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	i me: 3 hrs.
82	- aktaM	Explain the features of community based organization.	[From Unit 7]
	(ग)	ग्रामीण विकास नीतिका लक्ष्यहरूको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । अस्य अर्था	THE HERE R
		Discuss the goals of rural development policy.	[From Unit 8]
10 -5	(ঘ)	वातावरण र दिगो विकासबीचको अन्तर सम्बन्ध व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्	rio pop P
	D. HOLL	Explain the inter-relationship between environment a	and sustainable
		development.	[From Unit 9]
5 .	सबै प्र	श्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् (Attempt all questions):	¥×₹=90
	(क)	ग्रामीण बजार भनेको के हो ? (What is rural market?)	[From Unit 6]
	(ख)	सांस्कृतिक सम्पदा भनेको के हो ? (What is cultural heritage?)	[From Unit 8]
	(ग)	प्राकृतिक सुन्दरता भनेको के हो ? (What is natural beauty?)	[From Unit 8]
Electric Co.	(घ)	जैविक विविधता भनेको के हो ? (What is bio-diversity?)	[From Unit 9]
rel ar	(종)	ग्रामीण ऋण ग्रस्तता भनेको के हो ? (What is rural indebtedness	s?)
gvollit	W (1874 179	रूप यायस्यापनाम विधायत है के हन रे	[From Unit 6]

HSEB Questions

Part A: Principles of Rural Development

<u> </u>	Unit 1: Rural Development Planning	£ 13
9. 7±/7 2. [inflat. 3.	सूक्ष्म योजना भनेको के हो ? सूक्ष्म योजनाका मुख्य तत्त्वहरूको वर्णन गर्नुह What is micro planning? Explain major elements of micro planning. योजना भनेको के हो ? सूक्ष्म योजनाको आवश्यकता र यसका बारेमा व्याह What is planning? Explain the need and elements of micro planning. सूक्ष्म योजनाको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । ग्रामीण विकासमा यसको महत्त्ववारे व्य	[Q.N.1, 2072] व्या गर्नुहोस् । ३+७ [Q.N. 2, 2071]
j≱#ni	Define micro planning. Explain its importances in rural development.	[Q.N. 2, 2070]
8.		[Q.N. 4(b), 2070]
4.	सूक्ष्म योजना भनेको के हो ? यसका मुख्य तत्त्वहरूका बारेमा वर्णन गर्नुहोर	T 1 X+X= 90
EZ 45.4	What is micro planning? Explain its major elements.	[Q.N. 2, 2069]
ξ.	सूक्ष्म योजनाको दुईओटा महत्त्वको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	
ў. О.	Explain about two importance of micro planning. शुक्ष्म योजनाका मुख्य तत्त्वहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 4(a), 2069]
	Explain the main elements of micro planning.	(Q.N.3(a) 20681
८. () ^[] []	ग्रामीण विकास योजना भन्नाले के बुफिन्छ ? we stune bust more libe	ti nisiaxa
AP.	What is meant by rural development planning?	[Q.N.4(a),2068]
۹.	सूक्ष्म योजनाका तत्त्वहरू केके हुन् ? промен определения	X Describe
(Talpi)	What are the elements of micro planning ? accident and are tartly una	Q.N. 3 (a), 2067]

Unit 2: Management Practices and Financing Rural Development

9.	ग्रामीण विकासमा मानव संसाधनको महत्त्व कसरी देखिन्छ ?	factors.
1 700 /	How does human resource management is important for rural develo	pment? [Q.N.3(a), 2072]
3700 (द्वन्द्व व्यवस्थापनका विधिहरू के के हुन् ? चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	se yawa - s. Sensalii
E .	What are the methods of conflict management? Discuss.	[Q.N.3(b), 2072]
3. 00.	द्बन्द्वको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् र नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासमा द्वन्द्वले कसरी अस	ार गरका छ, वणन
	् गर्नुहोस् । ५ हरू कर के अवति देशका संस्थार र कि विज्ञादिक स्वासी स्वीति	¥+9
2069	Define conflict and describe how conflict has effected rural development	[Q.N. 1, 2071]
٧.	ग्रामीण विकासका लागि मानव स्रोत व्यवस्थापनको आवश्यकताको वर्णन	गर्नुहोस् ।
10000	Describe the need for human resource management for rural develop	ment.
	सियान्त्रका नृते वर्ष काजीरीको वर्णन ज्युन्य ।	[Q.N. 3(b), 2071]
2069	ग्रामीण विकासको कोषका स्रोतहरू के के हुन् ? का विकासको काषका स्रोतहरू	96(12)(4)
	What are the sources of fund for rural development?	[Q.N. 4(c), 2071]
6 .3057	्रहृन्द्रका कारणहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । अक्टबर एकाइलंड व	
Section 315	Explain the causes of conflict.	[Q.N. 3(a), 2070]
v.	मानव संसाधन भनेको के हो ?	3
2067	What is human recourse?	[Q.N. 4(a), 2070]
786s	what is numan resource? द्वन्द्व व्यवस्थापनका विधिहरू के के हुन् ?	187 H F 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18
· ·	What are the methods of conflict management?	[Q.N. 3(a), 2069]
e. 10	ग्रामीण कोषका कुनै चारओटा गैर-संस्थागत स्रोतबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	
	Mention any four non-institutional sources of rural fund.	[Q.N. 4(b), 2069]
90.	्रद्वन्द्व भन्नाले के बुक्षिन्छ ? द्वन्द्व व्यवस्थापनाका विधिहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुह	ोस्। ३+७=१०
72/197	What is conflict ? Explain the methods of conflict management.	[Q.N.1,2068]
99.	मानव संसाधन व्यवस्थापनका विशेषताहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्	90
2072	Explain the characteristics of human resource management.	[Q.N.3(b),2068]
92.	ग्रामीण विकासका लागि कोष बढाउने चार उपायहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	the plushes.
2072	Mention any four fund raising measures for rural development.	[Q.N.4(b),2068]
03	द्वन्द्वको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । कसरी द्वन्द्वले ग्रामीण विकासमा असर पार्दछ	THE PARTY OF THE P
20/2	Define conflict. How does conflict affect rural development?	[Q.N. 1, 2067]
98.	ग्रामीण विकासका लागि कोषका स्रोतहरू केके हुन् ?	E CONTRACTOR
70.	What are the sources of fund for rural development ?	[Q.N. 4 (b), 2067]

Unit 3: Approaches of Rural Development (Basic Features)

	The state of the s
9.700 .	बजार केन्द्रित विकास भन्नाले के बुिभन्छ ? ग्रामीण विकासमा यसका महत्त्वहरू के के
Sec. 1800	छन् अवर्षा गर्नुहोस्त्री प्रयोगा र वि के किला हा स्वाहरू एक्षेत्रा अस्ति स्वाहरू है+७=१०
	What is meant by market-led development? What is its importance in rural
245	
	development. Dioddoo.
Q100	परनिर्भरता भनेको के हो ? What is meant by dependency? (Q.N.4(c), 2072)
3.	बजार केन्द्रित विकास अवधारणाको गुणहरू के के हुन् ?
۲.	What are the features of market-led development approach? [Q.N. 3(a), 2071]
REVISE	what are the realures of market-led development approach:

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8.	ग्रामीण विकासको सन्दर्भमा सहभागितात्मक ग्रामीण लेखाजोखाको वर्ण Describe Participatory Rural Appraisal in the context of rural deve	न गर्नहोस ।
	with the commence with the commence of the com	[Q.N. 3(c), 2071]
ч.	विकासको सहभागितामूलक सिद्धान्त भनेको के हो ?	na na kamadaran —a da
Piro.	What is participatory theory of development?	[Q.N. 4(b), 2071]
ξ.	बजार केन्द्रित अवधारणाको महत्त्वबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	์ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่ ่
0. //S	Discuss the importance of Market-Led approach. परनिर्भरताको परिभाषा दिन्होस् ।	[Q.N. 3(d), 2070]
	Define dependency.	[Q.N. 4(e), 2070]
C	बजार निर्देशित विकास भनेको के हो ? यसका कमजोरीहरू के के हुन्	?
۹.	What is market-led development? What are its weaknesses? ग्रामीण विकासको सहभागितामूलक सिद्धान्त भनेको के हो ?	[Q.N. 1, 2069]
90.	What is participatory theory of rural development? निर्भरता सिद्धान्तका कुनै दुई कमजोरीको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 3(b), 2069]
	Describe any two weaknesses of the Dependency Theory.	[Q.N. 4(c), 2069]
99.	सहभागितामुलक सिद्धान्तको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	idliess hawy
	Explain the participatory theory.	[Q.N.3(c),2068]
97.	नेपालको परिप्रेक्ष्यमा बजार-केन्द्रित अवधारणाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।	eri waren y
y Meno	Discuss about market-led development strategy in Nepal.	[Q.N. 3 (d), 2067]
93.	परिनर्भरता भनेको के हो ?What is meant by dependency ?	₹ [Q.N. 4 (a), 2067]
America		

Unit 4: Planning Tools and Techniques for Rural Development

9.	द्वितीय तथ्याङ्क सङ्कनका स्रोतहरूको बारेमा लेख्नुहोस् ।	Control of the Contro
₹.	Write about the secondary source of data collection. दुत ग्रामीण लेखाजोखा भनेको के हो ?	[Q.N.3(c), 2072]
्र इ.	What is rapid rural appraisal (RRA)? स्थानीय योजना भनेको के हो ?	[Q.N.4(a), 2072]
i Pibar (r	What is local plan?	[Q.N.4(b), 2072]
8.	लक्षित समूह छलफल भनेको के हो ? What if focus group discussion?	[Q.N.4(e), 2072]
ч. Г. 802 Б.	प्राथमिक र द्वितीयक तथ्याङ्कका भिन्नता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Distinguish between primary and secondary data. लक्षित समूह छलफल भनेको के हो ?	[Q.N. 3(d), 2071]
٠ ن	What is focussed group discussion?	[Q.N. 4(d), 2071]
能用 有	What is local level planning?	[Q.N. 4(e), 2071]
८. =५-+	सहभागितात्मक ग्रामीण लेखाजोखा भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासमा के छुन् ?	यसका फाइदाहरू के
९.	What is participatory Rural Appraisal? What are its advantages? स्थानीय योजना तर्जुमा कार्यान्वयन प्रक्रियाबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 1, 2070]
	Discuss the process of local level plan formulation.	[Q.N. 3(b), 2070]

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90.	लक्षित समूह छलफल भनेको के हो ?	भू ्याची सम्बन्धित हो स
L'ALL	What is focus group discussion?	[Q.N. 4(d), 2070]
99.	प्राथमिक तथ्याङ्क सङ्कलनका कुनै तीनओटा विधिको बारेर	मा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
	Explain any three methods of primary data collection.	[Q.N. 3(c), 2069]
97.	द्वितीय तथ्याङ्कका स्रोतहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention the sources of secondary data.	[Q.N. 4(e), 2069]
93.	जिल्ला विकास समितिको योजना बनाउने प्रक्रियाको बारेमा	व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । १०
thermolit	Explain the plan formulation process adopted by Di (DDC).	
98.	दुततर ग्रामीण लेखाजोखा भन्नाले के बुभिन्छ ?	
	What is meant by Rapid Rural Appraisal (RRA)?	[Q.N.4(c),2068]
94.	प्राथमिक तथ्यङ्क भन्नाले के बुक्तिन्छ ? What is meant by	
98.	ग्रामीण विकासमा ग्रामीण सहभागितात्मक लेखाजोखाको मह	त्त्व बयान गर्नुहोस्। ५
25723	Explain the importance of participatory Rural Appraisal	in rural development.
2012	the first the continuence continuence of the population	[Q.N. 3 (b), 2067]
90.	द्वितीयक तथ्याङ्कका विभिन्न स्रोतहरूको बारेमा लेख्नुहोस्	profession of A
mes	Write about secondary sources of data collection.	[Q.N. 3 (c), 2067]
94.	लक्षितं समूह छलफल भनेको के हो ?	त्रिक्ति हिल्ली हिल्ली है
	What is focus group discussion (FGD)?	[Q.N. 4 (c), 2067]
98.	स्थानीय योजना भनेको के हो ? What is local plan ?	₹ [Q.N. 4 (d), 2067]
A COLUMN		more in the first probability of

Unit 5: Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation of Rural Development

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9.	आयोजना मूल्याङ्कनका विधिहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	THE DENSE
	Explain the methods of project evaluation.	[Q.N.3(d), 2072]
₹.	आयोजना अनुगमनका कुनै चार उद्देश्यहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	Lindle Andrew
	Mention any four purposes of project monitoring.	[Q.N.4(d), 2072]
3.	आयोजना कार्यान्वयन भनेको के हो ?	Kiaun arabit/
	What is project implementation?	[Q.N. 4(a), 2071]
٧.	"ग्रामीण विकासको लागि आयोजना मूल्याङ्कन जरुरी छ ।" पुस्टि ग	
18,000	"Project evaluation is essential for the rural development." Justif	y. [Q.N. 3(c), 2070]
ч.	आयोजना अनुगमन भनेको के हो ?	Participation of the control of the
BERK.	What is project monitoring?	[Q.N. 4(c), 2070]
ξ.	आयोजना कार्यान्वयनका आधारभूत तत्त्वहरू के के हुन् ?	PART DESIGNATION OF
1 100	What are the basic elements of project implementation?	[Q.N. 3(d), 2069]
O.	अायोजना मूल्याङ्कन भनेको के हो ? भूर प्राप्त के कार्वाद्वार है	ed es lodal
1989%	What is project evaluation?	[Q.N. 4(d), 2069]
٤.	आयोजना मुल्याङ्कनका उद्देश्यहरू के के हुन् ?	रिशः निर्मातिक राज्य
	What are the objectives of project evaluation?	[Q.N.3(d),2068]
۹.	आयोजना कार्यान्वयनको बारेमा छोटकरीमा लेख्नुहोस् ।	THE WELL OF
*080¢	Write briefly about project implementation.	[Q.N.4(e),2068]

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90. आयोजना भनेको के हो ? आयोजना कार्यान्वयनका प्रक्रियाहरू केके हुन् ? 90 What is project ? What are the processes of project implementation? [Q.N. 2, 2067] 99. आयोजना मूल्याङ्कनका उद्देश्यहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । 7

Mention the objectives of project evaluation. [Q.N. 4 (e), 200

Part B: Rural Development in Nepal

Unit 6: Rural Economic Structure of Nepal

18808	[O 54.2.]	10001
9.	नेपालमा विभिन्न भूमि व्यवस्थाका बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	no see see
3500	Explain the different land tenure system in Nepal.	[Q.N.5, 2072]
4	नेपालमा विद्युतिकरणको महत्त्व के छ ?	
Ú	What is the importance of electrification in Nepal.	[Q.N.7(a), 2072]
₹.	ग्रामीण बजार भनेको के हो ? (What is rural market?)	[Q.N.8(a), 2072]
٧.	्यामीण ऋण ग्रस्तता भनेको के हो ? (What is rural indebtedness?)	[Q.N.8(e), 2072]
4.	नेपालका लागि ग्रामीण पर्यटन किन सहत्त्वपूर्ण छ।?	en authol es
[1005	Why is rural tourism important for Nepal? The sections visibnones	[Q.N. 7(a), 2071]
ξ.	ग्रामीण विकासको निम्ति ग्रामीण बजारको आवश्यकताबारे वर्णन गर्नहो	Hole make
0. 0.	Describe the need for rural market for rural development. भूमि सुधार भनेको के हौ ?	[Q.N. 7(c), 2071]
	What is land reform?	[Q.N. 8(e), 2071]
۷.	ग्रामीण उद्योगको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । ग्रामीण विकासमा साना तथा घरेर के के छन् ?	
Meson Just	Define rural industry. What are the importances of small and cottage development?	ge industries in rural [Q.N. 5, 2070]
8.10		X X
	Discuss the importance of rural tourism in Nepal.	[Q.N. 7(c), 2070]
90.	्रिग्रासीण बजार भनेको के हो ? punctinon tostang to sevages o	те прилем 💎 🤻
	What is rural market?	[Q.N. 8(a), 2070]
99.	ेग्रामीण ऋणंग्रस्तता भन्नाले के बुक्तिन्छ ? Shellshamelan 🐙	y What Son
2070	What is meant by rural indebtedness??	[Q.N. 8(c), 2070]
92.	काष आन्दालनलाई परिभाषित गर्नेहोस ।	- 1000
2070	Define agrarian movement.	[Q.N. 8(e), 2070]
93.	नेपालमा सञ्चारको विकासका समस्याहरू के के हुन् ? नेपालमा	सञ्चार प्रणालीको
2069	विकासका लागि तपाईको सुभावहरू दिनुहोस् । वा विकासका वाहार वा	
2069	What are the problems of communication development in suggestions for development ϵ^{f} communication system in Nepal.	Nepal? Give your
98.	नेपालमा ग्रामीण पर्यटनको सम्भावनाको बारेमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	THREETS.
0005	Discuss the prospects of village tourism in Nepal.	[Q.N. 7(a), 20691
94.	नेपालमा ग्रामीण उद्योगका विकासको अवसरहरूको बारेमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस्	HENDER .

Discuss the opportunities of development rural industries in Nepal. [Q.N. 7(d), 2069]

	and has been not thousand the restrict of the Rural L	Development 313
१६.	ग्रामीण बजार भनेके के हो ? What is rural market?	[Q.N. 8(a), 2069]
90.	ग्रामीण वजार भन्नाले के बुिभन्छ ? ग्रामीण बजारका प्रकारहरूको व्याख	
94.	What is meant by rural market ? Explain the types of rural market. ग्रामीण ऋणग्रस्तताका कारणहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	
	Explain the causes of rural indebtedness.	[Q.N.7(a),2068]
99.	ग्रामीण पर्यटन भन्नाले के बुक्षिन्छ ? What is rural tourism ?	[Q.N.8(a),2068]
₹0.	भूमिसुधारको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । भूमिसम्बन्धी ऐन २०२१ का उद्देश्यहरू Define land reform. What are the objectives of Land Reform Act 202	केके हुन् ? 1 ?
29.	ग्रामीण विकासमा ग्रामीण पर्यटनको महत्त्वबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	=90 [Q.N. 5, 2067]
	Discuss the importance of rural tourism in rural development.	
२२.	ग्रामीण विकासमा सञ्चारको भूमिकाबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।	[Q.N. 7 (D), 2067]
1.7		
2071	Discuss the role of communication in rural development.	[Q.N. / (c), 206/]
rivan	Unit 7: Institutions for Rural Development in	Nepal
9.	स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालय र ग्रामीण विकासबीचको सम्बन्ध उल्लेख गर्नुहो मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ?	2.10.00
0.44	Describe the relationship between ministry of local develo	The state of the s
	Describe the relationship between ministry of local develo	pment and rural
	development. What are the functions of ministry of local development	42 TO N.C 00701
2	development. What are the functions of ministry of local development	
No. of Sun	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	réab wold
20691		réab wold
20691	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्। Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ?	[Q.N.7(b), 2072]
2069) 	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । susan Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do?	[Q.N.7(b), 2072]
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20691 	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] हुहोस् ।
20691 	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न् Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] गुहोस् । ire. [Q.N. 8(b), 2071]
12002 3. 12002 8.003 4.003	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न् Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization.	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] हुहोस् ।
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2069) 2069) 2069) 2069) 2069)	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization. स्वावलम्बी समूहको विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् । Write the features of self—help group. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरूबारे लेख्नुहोस् । Write the functions of Ministry of Local Development.	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] गुहोस् । ire. [Q.N. 8(b), 2071] [Q.N. 8(c), 2071]
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20691 2069, 2069, 2068;	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization. स्वावलम्बी समूहको विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् । Write the features of self—help group. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरूबारे लेख्नुहोस् । Write the functions of Ministry of Local Development.	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] हुडोस् । tre. [Q.N. 8(b), 2071] [Q.N. 8(c), 2071] (Q.N. 7(a), 2070] (Q.N. 7(d), 2070]
20603 20603 20603 20603 20603 20603	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization. स्वावलम्बी समूहको विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् । Write the features of self-help group. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरूबारे लेख्नुहोस् । Write the functions of Ministry of Local Development. नागरिक समाजको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । Define civil society.	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] होस् । ire. [Q.N. 8(b), 2071] [Q.N. 8(c), 2071] (Q.N. 7(a), 2070] प्र [Q.N. 7(d), 2070] २
20603 3. 19803 4. 19903 4. 19903 5. 19903 6. 19903 6. 19903	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization. स्वावलम्बी समूहको विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् । Write the features of self-help group. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरूबारे लेख्नुहोस् । Write the functions of Ministry of Local Development. नागरिक समाजको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । Define civil society. गैर-सरकारी संस्थाका मुख्य विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] हुडोस् । tre. [Q.N. 8(b), 2071] [Q.N. 8(c), 2071] (Q.N. 7(a), 2070] (Q.N. 7(d), 2070] २ [Q.N. 8(b), 2070]
2062 3. 2002 4.2003 4.2003 6.2003 6.2003 6.2003 6.2003	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न् Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization. स्वावलम्बी समूहको विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् । Write the features of self—help group. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरूबारे लेख्नुहोस् । Write the functions of Ministry of Local Development. नागरिक समाजको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । Define civil society. गैर-सरकारी संस्थाका मुख्य विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ? What are the main features of non-government organisation (NGO)? नागरिक समाजको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । Define civil society.	[Q.N. 7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] [gilt 1 [Q.N. 8(b), 2071] [Q.N. 8(c), 2071] [Q.N. 7(a), 2070] [Q.N. 7(d), 2070] [Q.N. 8(b), 2070] [Q.N. 8(b), 2070]
3. 3. 4. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3.	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization. स्वावलम्बी समूहको विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् । Write the features of self—help group. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरूबारे लेख्नुहोस् । Write the functions of Ministry of Local Development. नागरिक समाजको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । Define civil society. गैर-सरकारी संस्थाका मुख्य विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ? What are the main features of non-government organisation (NGO)?	[Q.N. 7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] [gilt 1 [Q.N. 8(b), 2071] [Q.N. 8(c), 2071] [Q.N. 7(a), 2070] [Q.N. 7(d), 2070] [Q.N. 8(b), 2070] [Q.N. 8(b), 2070]
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3. 8. 202 4. 203 6. 203 6. 203 6. 203 7. 203 8. 203	समुदायमा आधारित सङ्गठनका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain the features of community based organization. नागरिक समाज भनेको के हो ? यसले के गर्दछ ? What is civil society? What does it do? महिला, बालबालिका तथा समाज कल्याण मन्त्रालयका चार कार्यहरू लेख्न् Write four functions of Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfa समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका चारओटा विशेषता उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four features of community based organization. स्वावलम्बी समूहको विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् । Write the features of self—help group. स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कार्यहरूबारे लेख्नुहोस् । Write the functions of Ministry of Local Development. नागरिक समाजको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । Define civil society. गैर-सरकारी संस्थाका मुख्य विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ? What are the main features of non-government organisation (NGO)? नागरिक समाजको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । Define civil society.	[Q.N.7(b), 2072] [Q.N. 7(b), 2071] [京社 1 [Q.N. 8(b), 2071] [Q.N. 8(c), 2071] [Q.N. 7(a), 2070] 以 [Q.N. 7(d), 2070] 只 [Q.N. 8(b), 2070] [Q.N. 8(b), 2069] [Q.N. 8(b), 2069]

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93.	समुदायमा आधारित संस्थाका उद्देश्यहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	X X
0,440+1	Mention the objecttives of communitty-based organisations.	[Q.N. 7(d), 2067]
98.	स्थानीय विकास मन्त्रालयका कुनै चार कार्यहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	Contestal 2
	Mention any four functions of ministry of Local Development.	[Q.N. 8(c), 2067]

Unit 8: Rural Development Policies, Strategies and Prospects

9.	ग्रामीण विकास नीतिका लक्ष्यहरूको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	
11,700	Discuss the goals of rural development policy.	[Q.N.7(c), 2072]
₹.	सांस्कृतिक सम्पदा भनेको के हो ? (What is cultural heritage?)	[Q.N.8(b), 2072]
₹.	प्राकृतिक सुन्दरता भनेको के हो ? (What is natural beauty?)	[Q.N.8(c), 2072]
8.	शिक्षा र प्रविधिले कसरी ग्रामीण विकासमा सहयोग गर्दछन्, चर्चा गर्नुहोर	स्। ४+३+३
ч.	Discuss how education and technology help in rural development. ग्रामीण विकास नीतिका लक्ष्यहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 6, 2071]
	Explain the goals of rural development policy.	[Q.N. 7(d), 2071]
ξ.	सामाजिक सद्भाव भनेकों के हो ?	4
9-51	What is social harmony?	[Q.N. 8(a), 2071]
0.	ग्रामीण विकास नीति भनेको के हो ? यसका विशेषताहरूको चर्चा गर्नुहो	
4.9.70	What is rural development policy? Discuss its features.	[Q.N. 6, 2070]
	How does urbanisation bring changes in rural life?	[Q.N. 7(c), 2069]
3 230.	सामाजिक सद्भाव भनेको के हो ? What is social harmony?	[Q.N. 8(c), 2069]
0.	ग्रामीण विकास रणनीति भनेको के हो 🛪	Arman .
14 \$00	What is rural development strategy?	[Q.N. 8(d), 2069]
99.	जैविक विविधता भनेको के हो ? What is biodiversity?	[Q.N. 8(e), 2069]
2	ग्रामीण विकास नीतिका विशेषताहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	1 yearsy 90
	Explain the features of Rural Development Policy.	[Q.N.6,2068]
3.	नेपालको ग्रामीण जीवन परिवर्तनका तत्त्वहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्	The second secon
True.	Explain the elements of change in rural life of Nepal.	[Q.N.7(c),2068]
98.	ग्रामीण विकास रणनीतिका प्रकारहरूबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	[4.11.7(0),2000]
	Mention the types of rural development strategy.	[Q.N.8(c),2068]
14.	सांस्कृतिक सम्पदा भनेको के हो ? What is cultural heritage ?	[Q.N.8(e),2068]
9Ę. ,	ग्रामीण विकासको नीति भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकास नीतिका गर्नुहोस् ।	विशेषताहरू उल्लेख ३+७=१०
	What is rural development policy ? Point out the features of rural de	velopment policy.
		[Q.N. 6, 2067]
90.	सामाजिक सद्भाव भनेकों के हो ?	[0.14. 0, 2007]
•	What is social harmony?	[Q.N. 8 (d), 2067]
,	what is social namony ? शिक्षाले मानिसको जीवनमा कसरी परिवर्तन ल्याउँछ ?	A CONTROL OF
14.		۶ المالية
	How does education bring changes in people's lives ?	[Q.N. 8 (e), 2067]

Unit 9: Environment and Sustainable Development

9.	वातावरण र दिगो विकासबींचको अन्तर सम्बन्ध व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	A questo Randiful dans D : (Tiell	
1111079	Explain the inter-relationship between environment and susta	ainable development.	
	Special Communication (Communication Communication Communi	[Q.N.7(d), 2072]	
₹.	जैविक विविधता भनेको के हो ? (What is bio-diversity?)	[Q.N.8(d), 2072]	
3,000	दिगो विकास भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासका निम्ति वातावरण व्यवस्थापन किन आवश्यक		
	पर्दछ ? (Figurally strain at the motivation of	3+9	
12	What is sustainable development? Why is environmental managerural development?	gement necessary for [Q.N. 5, 2071]	
8.	जैविक विविधता भनेको के हो ? What is bio-diversity?	[Q.N. 8(d), 2071]	
ų.	वातावरण र दिगो विकासका लागि भएका समग्र प्रयासहरू के के हुन्		
etond	What global efforts are taken for environment and sustainable de-		
	(Seculons)	[Q.N. 7(b), 2070]	
€.	जैविक विविधता भनेको के हो ? अल्लाहर अस्तराज्य स्थानका स्थानक	is 0 2	
awort	What is bio-diversity?	[Q.N. 8(d), 2070]	
١٥.	दिगो विकास भनेको के हो ? वातावरण र दिगो विकासको सम्ब		
	गर्नुहोस् । १००३३४व ।	\$ 8+ €	
	What is sustainable development? Explain the relationship betw	een environment and	
	sustainable development.		
۷.	दिगो विकासका लागि वातावरण व्यवस्थापनको बारेमा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्	E quarity	
81 76	Write about environment management for sustainable developme	nt. [Q.N.7(d),2068]	
۹.	जैविक विविधता भन्नाले के बुभिन्छ ?	ao0	
สบอลี	What is meant by bio-diversity?	[Q.N.8(d),2068]	
90.	दिगो विकास भनेको के हो ? What is sustainable development ?	[Q.N. 7 (a), 2067]	
99.	जैविक विविधता भनेको के हो ? What is bio-diversity ?	२ [Q.N. 8(a), 2067]	
92.	वातावरण संरक्षणका कृतै चार उपायवारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	aya y	
PINON	Mention any four measures of environment conservation.	[Q.N. 8(b), 2067]	
	e de la company de Cenedoria de la Cenedoria de la company de la Cenedoria de la company de la compa	egono(i)	
	The state of the s	AMERICAN IN	

MODEL QUESTION

Confet District Officer (COO) and Local Development Utility + (LDO).

VDC Water creation and Composition per east function.

(HSE8 Exemination 2072 (2015))

(A) अध्याती है। जुला

Wist is renstitution? Discuss is types.

From Group A: Unit I)

From Group A: Unit I)

Visit is decentralization? Discuss its unactions.

From Group B: Unit VIII