

11. Rural Development

Course Content

Part A

Introduction to Rural Development

Unit 1 : Nature and Scope of Rural Development

Teaching hours: 65

Teaching hours: 15

- Concept of rural development
- Subject matter of rural development
- Importance of rural development
- Problems of rural development
- Indicators of rural development

Unit 2 : Determinants of Rural Development

Teaching hours: 30

- Natural resources – water, forests land (public land, common land, etc), minerals and sources of energy (traditional and commercial)
- Human Resources – population (size, growth and structure), labour force, employment situation and problem of rural unemployment.
- Financial Resources – traditional and modern sources, rural credit.
- Technology – indigenous and modern technologies for rural development
- Rural Industries – problems, ways to improve rural industries
- Rural Governance and Regional Dimensions.
- Socio-cultural dimensions - attitude, beliefs and values

Unit 3 : Basic Issues of Rural Development

Teaching hours: 20

- Leadership in rural development
- Rural Poverty
- Right based approach to development
- Empowerment
- Gender issues
- Globalisation
- Social inclusion and exclusion

Part B

Overview of Nepalese Rural Life

Unit 4 : People and Social Structure of Nepal

Teaching hours: 65

Teaching hours: 10

- Characteristics of rural physical structure-village settlement
- Family
- Caste/Ethnicity
- Indigenous people
- Community-community life and social capital
- Cultural diversity of the people

Unit 5 : Rural Social Problems and Social Services in Nepal

Teaching hours: 15

- Caste composition and occupational structure
- Marginalized groups-features and status
- Social problems- isolation, voicelessness, fatalism, superstitions
- Women and children-status and current issues
- Social services-health, education, drinking water and sanitation, social security
- Social maladies- attitude towards social customs, beliefs

Unit 6 : Ecological Regions and the Rural Life

Teaching hours: 10

- Introduction to different ecological regions
- Disparities of different ecological regions
- Interdependence of different ecological regions

Unit 7 : Government and Politics of Nepal

Teaching hours: 10

- Constitution of Nepal
 1. Fundamental Rights
 2. Directive principles of State Policy
 3. Salient Features of legislature, executive and judiciary
- Role of political parties in rural development
- Introduction to local government
 - ⊕ VDC : composition and power
 - ⊕ DDC : composition and power
 - ⊕ Linkage between VDC and DDC

Unit 8 : Rural-Urban Linkages in Nepal

Teaching hours: 10

- Concept of rural-urban linkages
- Nature of rural-urban interdependence
- Rural-urban migration : push and pull factors
- Benefits and implications of rural-urban linkages

Unit 9 : Rural Development Programmes of Nepal

Teaching Hours 10

- Brief historical background to rural development
- Small Farmers Development Programme (SFDP), Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP), Small Area Development Programme (SADP)

Part C**Practicum : Proposal Preparation for Rural Development Project**

Teaching hours: 20

Unit 10 : Proposal Writing for Rural Development Project

Teaching hours: 20

- Elements of a proposal
- Methods of writing a proposal
- Formulation of a proposal for a rural development project

A project proposal for the fieldwork is to be prepared by the students of rural development. The topics of the project proposal have to be related with the rural development issues. The weightage for proposal writing will be of 20 marks out of which 10 marks will be for internal and 10 for external evaluation. The internal evaluation of the project work is to be done by the subject teacher of the school/college and verified by the Principal of the concerned school/college. The project proposal and internal marks are to be sent to the Controller Office, HSEB, for external evaluation.

MODEL QUESTION

Time: 3 hrs.

Full Marks:- 80

Pass Marks:- 28

सबै प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् (Answer all questions)

समूह 'क' (Group 'A')

१. ग्रामीण विकास भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासका विषयवस्तुहरू के के हुन् ? १०

What is rural development? What are the subject matters of rural development?

[From Unit 1]

२. ग्रामीण प्रविधि भनेको के हो ? यसले ग्रामीण विकासमा कसरी मद्दत गर्दछ ? १०

What is rural technology? How does it help in rural development?

[From Unit 2]

३. कुनै दुईओटाको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Attempt any two questions) २ × ५ = १०

(क) नेपालमा गरिबीको अवस्थाको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

Discuss the poverty situation in Nepal.

[From Unit 3]

(ख) ग्रामीण कृषकहरू किन असङ्गठित कर्जाका स्रोतमा निर्भर छन् ?

Why are rural farmer dependent on unorganized sources of credit in Nepal ?

[From Unit 2]

(ग) ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा उर्जाका परम्परागत स्रोतहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।

Describe the traditional sources of energy in rural areas. [From Unit 2]

- (घ) नेपालमा लैङ्गिक सशक्तीकरणका कठिनाइहरू के के छन् ?
What are the difficulties of gender empowerment in Nepal? [From Unit 3]
४. सबै प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Answer all questions.) $५ \times २ = १०$
- (क) विश्वव्यापीकरणको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
Define globalisation. [From Unit 3]
- (ख) ग्रामीण विकासका चारओटा सूचक उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention four indicators of rural developmen. [From Unit 1]
- (ग) आधुनिक प्रविधि भनेको के हो ?
What is modern technology? [From Unit 2]
- (घ) सामाजिक विश्वास भनेको के हो ?
What is social belief? [From Unit 2]
- (ङ) नेपालमा वनसम्पदाका कुनै चारओटा महत्त्वबारे लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write about any four importance of forest in Nepal. [From Unit 2]
- समूह 'ख' (Group 'B')**
५. गाउँ विकास समितिका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ? १०
What are the functions of village development committee? [From Unit 7]
६. साना किसान विकास आयोजनाका विशेषता र उद्देश्यहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । १०
Explain the features and objectives of Small Farmers Development Program. [From Unit 9]
७. कुनै दुईको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Attempt any two questions) $२ \times ५ = १०$
- (क) नेपालको जात प्रथाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe about the caste system of Nepal. [From Unit 4]
- (ख) सङ्कटग्रस्त समूहका विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the features of endangered groups? [From Unit 5]
- (ग) नेपालको हिमालय क्षेत्रको बारेमा छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss about the Himalayan region of Nepal. [From Unit 6]
- (घ) मानिसहरू ग्रामीण क्षेत्रबाट सहरि क्षेत्रमा किन बसाइँ सर्दछन् ?
Why do people migrate from rural to urban areas? [From Unit 8]
८. सबै प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Answer all questions) $५ \times २ = १०$
- (क) संयुक्त परिवार भनेको के हो ?
What is joint family? [From Unit 4]
- (ख) समुदायका चारओटा विशेषताहरूबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention the four features of community. [From Unit 4]
- (ग) बाल श्रमको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
Define child labour. [From Unit 5]
- (घ) जनजाति समूह भनेको के हो ?
What is ethnic group? [From Unit 4]
- (ङ) नेपाली महिलाका कुनै चार विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention any four features of Nepalese women. [From Unit 5]

Exam Questions

Unit 1: Nature and Scope of Rural Development

१. ग्रामीण विकासको महत्त्वबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the importance of rural development. [Q.N.1, 2066]
२. ग्रामीण विकासका सूचकहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the indicators of rural development? [Q.N.3(a), 2066]
३. ग्रामीण विकास भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासको महत्त्वबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । ३+७=१०
What is rural development ? Discuss the importance of rural development. [Q.N. 1, 2067]
४. ग्रामीण विकासका मुख्य चार सूचकहरू केके हुन् ? २
What are the four main indicators of rural development ? [Q.N. 4 (a), 2067]
५. ग्रामीण विकासको महत्त्व तथा समस्याको बारेमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । १०
Discuss about the importance and problems of rural development. [Q.N.1,2068]
६. ग्रामीण विकासको कुनै एक सूचकको बारेमा टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write note on any one indicator of rural development. [Q.N.4(a),2068]
७. ग्रामीण विकास भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासका विषयवस्तुहरू के के हुन् ? १०
What is rural development? What are the subject matters of rural development? [Q.N. 1, 2069]
८. ग्रामीण विकासका चारओटा सूचक उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention four indicators of rural development. [Q.N. 4(b), 2069]
९. नेपालका ग्रामीण विकासमा देखिएका समस्याहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । १०
Explain the problems of rural development of Nepal. [Q.N. 1, 2070]
१०. ग्रामीण विकासका चारओटा महत्त्वबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention four importance of rural development. [Q.N. 4(a), 2070]
११. ग्रामीण विकासको विषय वस्तुबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । १०
Explain the subject matter of rural development. [Q.N. 1, 2071]
१२. ग्रामीण विकास सूचकहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain about the indicators of rural development. [Q.N. 3(a), 2071]

Unit 2: Determinants of Rural Development

१. सार्वजनिक जमिनको संरक्षण गर्ने उपायहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the measures of protecting public land? [Q.N.2(b), 2066]
२. सामाजिक विश्वास भनेको के हो ?
What is social belief? [Q.N.2(c), 2066]
३. ग्रामीण प्रविधिको मुख्य विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention the main features of rural technology. [Q.N.2(d), 2066]
४. ग्रामीण उद्योग भनेको के हो ? What are rural industries? [Q.N.4(e), 2066]
५. ग्रामीण कर्जा भनेको के हो ? नेपालमा ग्रामीण कर्जाका स्रोतहरू केके हुन् ? चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । २+८=१०
What is rural credit ? What are the sources of rural credit in Nepal ? Discuss. [Q.N. 2, 2067]
६. ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्याहरूको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । ५
Explain the problems of rural industries. [Q.N. 3 (a), 2067]

७. आधुनिक प्रविधिले ग्रामीण विकासमा पुऱ्याउने योगदानबारे सङ्क्षिप्त चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । ५
Briefly discuss the role of modern technology for rural development. [Q.N. 3 (d), 2067]
८. साझा भूमि भनेको के हो ? २
What is common land ? [Q.N. 4 (b), 2067]
९. ग्रामीण शासन भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ? २
What do you understand by rural governance ? [Q.N. 4 (c), 2067]
१०. ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा बेरोजगारीका समस्याहरू के के छन् ? १०
What are the problems of unemployment in rural areas. [Q.N.2,2068]
११. ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्या समाधानका उपायहरू केके हुन् ?
What are the measures for solving the problem of rural industries ? [Q.N.3(a),2068]
१२. परम्परागत कर्जाका स्रोतहरू किन महत्त्वपूर्ण छन् ?
Why are traditional sources of credit important ? [Q.N.3(b),2068]
१३. परम्परागत उर्जाका स्रोतहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention traditional sources of energy. [Q.N.4(b),2068]
१४. सामाजिक विश्वास भनेको के हो ? What is social belief ? [Q.N.4(e),2068]
१५. ग्रामीण प्रविधि भनेको के हो ? यसले ग्रामीण विकासमा कसरी मद्दत गर्दछ ? १०
What is rural technology? How does it help in rural development? [Q.N. 2, 2069]
१६. ग्रामीण कृषकहरू किन असङ्गठित कर्जाका स्रोतमा निर्भर छन् ?
Why are rural farmer dependent on unorganized sources of credit in Nepal ? [Q.N. 3(b), 2069]
१७. ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा उर्जाका परम्परागत स्रोतहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the traditional sources of energy in rural areas. [Q.N. 3(c), 2069]
१८. आधुनिक प्रविधि भनेको के हो ?
What is modern technology? [Q.N. 4(c), 2069]
१९. सामाजिक विश्वास भनेको के हो ?
What is social belief? [Q.N. 4(d), 2069]
२०. नेपालमा वनसम्पदाका कुनै चारओटा महत्त्वबारे लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write about any four importance of forest in Nepal. [Q.N. 4(e), 2069]
२१. ग्रामीण प्रविधि भनेको के हो ? आधुनिक प्रविधिले ग्रामीण विकासमा कसरी मद्दत गर्दछ ? ४+६
What is rural technology? How does modern technology help in rural development? [Q.N. 2, 2070]
२२. ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्याबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the problems of rural industries. [Q.N. 3(a), 2070]
२३. ग्रामीण बेरोजगारीका समस्याहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the problems of rural unemployment? [Q.N. 3(b), 2070]
२४. नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासमा जलसम्पदाले खेल्ने भूमिकाको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the role of water resources in rural development of Nepal. [Q.N. 3(d), 2070]

२५. ग्रामीण कर्जा भनेको के हो ?
What is rural credit? [Q.N. 4(b), 2070]
२६. सामाजिक मनोवृत्ति भनेको के हो ?
What is social attitude? [Q.N. 4(c), 2070]
२७. ग्रामीण उद्योग भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्याबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । ४+६=१०
What is rural industry? Discuss the problems of rural industries. [Q.N. 2, 2071]
२८. नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासमा जल सम्पदाले खेल्ने भूमिकाबारे सङ्क्षिप्तमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss briefly the role of water resource in rural development of Nepal. [Q.N. 3(b), 2071]
२९. सामाजिक मूल्य भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is meant by social values? [Q.N. 4(a), 2071]
३०. ग्रामीण बेरोजगारी भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is meant by rural unemployment? [Q.N. 4(c), 2071]
३१. सार्वजनिक भूमि भनेको के हो ?
What is public land? [Q.N. 4(d), 2071]

Unit 3: Basic Issues of Rural Development

१. ग्रामीण गरिबी भनेको के हो ? यसका कारणहरू के के हुन् ?
What is rural poverty? What are its causes? [Q.N.2, 2066]
२. बहिष्करण भनेको के हो ?
What is exclusion? [Q.N.4(a), 2066]
३. सशक्तिकरणको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
Define empowerment. [Q.N.4(b), 2066]
४. नेतृत्व भनेको के हो ?
What is leadership? [Q.N.4(c), 2066]
५. अधिकारमा आधारित विकास भनेको के हो ?
What is right-based development approach? [Q.N.4(d), 2066]
६. नेपालमा ग्रामीण गरिबीका कारणहरूबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । ५
Discuss the causes of rural poverty in Nepal. [Q.N. 3 (b), 2067]
७. लैङ्गिकता र ग्रामीण विकासको सम्बन्धबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । ५
Discuss the relationship between gender and rural development. [Q.N. 3 (c), 2067]
८. सामाजिक समावेशीकरण र बहिष्करणको भिन्नता बताउनुहोस् । २
Distinguish between social inclusion and exclusion. [Q.N. 4 (d), 2067]
९. विश्व व्यापीकरणको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् । २
Define globalization. [Q.N. 4 (e), 2067]
१०. ग्रामीण गरीबीका कारणहरूको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the causes of rural poverty. [Q.N.3(c),2068]
११. सशक्तिकरण भनेको के हो ?
What is empowerment ? [Q.N.3(d),2068]
१२. सामाजिक बहिष्करण भनेको के हो ?
What is social exclusion ? [Q.N.4(c),2068]
१३. विश्वव्यापीकरण भनेको के हो ?
What is globalisation ? [Q.N.4(d),2068]

१४. नेपालमा गरिबीको अवस्थाको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the poverty situation in Nepal. [Q.N. 3(a), 2069]
१५. नेपालमा लैङ्गिक सशक्तीकरणका कठिनाइहरू के के छन् ?
What are the difficulties of gender empowerment in Nepal. [Q.N. 3(d), 2069]
१६. विश्वव्यापीकरणको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
Define globalisation. [Q.N. 4(a), 2069]
१७. नेपालमा गरिबीको अवस्थाबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the poverty situation in Nepal. [Q.N. 3(c), 2070]
१८. सामाजिक समावेशीकरणको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write short note on social inclusion. [Q.N. 4(d), 2070]
१९. सशक्तीकरण भनेको के हो ?
What is empowerment? [Q.N. 4(e), 2070]
२०. लैङ्गिकता र ग्रामीण विकासको सम्बन्धबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the relationship between gender and rural development. [Q.N. 3(c), 2071]
२१. अधिकारमा आधारित विकासको बारेमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe about right-based approach to development. [Q.N. 3(d), 2071]
२२. सामाजिक समावेशीकरणको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write short note on social inclusion. [Q.N. 4(b), 2071]
२३. सशक्तीकरणको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write short note on empowerment. [Q.N. 4(e), 2071]

Unit 4: People and Social Structure of Nepal

१. जनजाती भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is meant by indigenous people? [Q.N.8(d), 2066]
२. सामुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस् ।
Show the relationship between community life and social capital. [Q.N. 7 (a), 2067]
३. आदिवासी भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ?
What do you understand by indigenous people ? [Q.N. 8 (a), 2067]
४. नेपालको सांस्कृतिक विविधताबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the cultural diversity of Nepal. [Q.N.7(a),2068]
५. परिवार भनेको के हो ?
What is family ? [Q.N.8(a),2068]
६. नेपालको जात प्रथाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe about the caste system of Nepal. [Q.N. 7(a), 2069]
७. संयुक्त परिवार भनेको के हो ?
What is joint family? [Q.N. 8(a), 2069]
८. समुदायका चारओटा विशेषताहरूबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention the four features of community. [Q.N. 8(b), 2069]
९. जनजाति समूह भनेको के हो ?
What is ethnic group? [Q.N. 8(d), 2069]
१०. जनजाति भनेको के हो ? जनजातिका विशेषताहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is ethnicity? Explain the characteristics of ethnic group. [Q.N. 6, 2070]

११. आदिवासी भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What are indigenous people? [Q.N. 8(a), 2070]
१२. जात व्यवस्था भनेको के हो ? यसका विशेषताहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । ३+७
What is caste system? Describe its characteristics. [Q.N. 6, 2071]
१३. सामुदायिक जीवन भनेको के हो ?
What is community life? [Q.N. 8(a), 2071]

Unit 5: Rural Social Problems and Social Services in Nepal

१. ग्रामीण विकासका लागि शिक्षा किन आवश्यक छ ?
Why is education important for rural development? [Q.N.7(a), 2066]
२. मौनता/निमुखा भनेको के हो ?
What is voicelessness? [Q.N.8(a), 2066]
३. नेपालमा खानेपानीका स्रोतहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention the sources of drinking water in Nepal. [Q.N.8(e), 2066]
४. सिमान्तकृत समूह भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ? सिमान्तकृत समूहका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । ३+७=१०
What is meant by marginalized group ? Explain the features of marginalized group. [Q.N. 5, 2067]
५. बालश्रम भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is meant by child labour ? [Q.N. 8 (b), 2067]
६. परम्परागत उर्जाका स्रोतहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention traditional sources of energy. [Q.N.4(b),2068]
७. नेपालमा महिलाको अवस्थाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the status of women in Nepal. [Q.N.7(b),2068]
८. भाग्यवाद भनेको के हो ?
What is fatalism ? [Q.N.8(b),2068]
९. सङ्कटग्रस्त समूहका विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the features of endangered groups? [Q.N. 7(b), 2069]
१०. बाल श्रमको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
Define child labour. [Q.N. 8(c), 2069]
११. नेपाली महिलाका कुनै चार विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention any four features of Nepalese women. [Q.N. 8(e), 2069]
१२. नेपालको ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा शिक्षाको विकास तथा विस्तारका समस्याहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । १०
Explain the problems of development and extension of education in rural areas of Nepal. [Q.N. 5, 2070]
१३. नेपाली समाजमा महिलाको सामाजिक स्थानको बारेमा लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write about social status of women in Nepal. [Q.N. 8(b), 2070]
१४. नेपालको ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा शिक्षाको विकास तथा विस्तारका समस्याहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । १०
Explain the problems of development and extension of education in rural areas of Nepal. [Q.N. 5, 2071]
१५. नेपालमा महिलाको आर्थिक र सामाजिक अवस्थाको बारेमा लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write about economic and social status of women in Nepal. [Q.N. 7(d), 2071]

Unit 6: Ecological Regions and the Rural Life

१. विभिन्न भौगोलिक क्षेत्रमा पाइने भिन्नताबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain the disparities found in different ecological regions. [Q.N.5, 2066]
२. नेपालको पहाडी क्षेत्रको छोटो परिचय दिनुहोस् ।
Give a short introduction to the hill region of Nepal. [Q.N.7(b), 2066]
३. नेपालका भौगोलिक क्षेत्रहरूबीचको अन्तरनिर्भरता बताउनुहोस् ।
State the interdependence among different ecological regions of Nepal. [Q.N. 7 (b), 2067]
४. नेपालको हिमाली क्षेत्रको महत्त्वको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain about the importance of mountain region of Nepal. [Q.N.7(c),2068]
५. तराई क्षेत्रका मुख्य चारओटा आर्थिक क्रियाकलापबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention four major economic activities of the Terai region. [Q.N.8(d),2068]
६. नेपालको हिमालय क्षेत्रको बारेमा छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss about the Himalayan region of Nepal. [Q.N. 7(c), 2069]
७. नेपालका विभिन्न भौगोलिक क्षेत्रबीचको भिन्नता कस्तो छ ?
How is the disparity among different ecological regions of Nepal? [Q.N. 7(a), 2070]
८. नेपालको हिमाली क्षेत्रको चारओटा विशेषताहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write down the four features of the Himalayan region of Nepal. [Q.N. 8(d), 2070]
९. नेपालका भौगोलिक क्षेत्रहरूबीचको अन्तरनिर्भरताको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the interdependence of different ecological regions of Nepal. [Q.N. 7(a), 2071]
१०. नेपालको पहाडी क्षेत्रको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write short note on hilly region of Nepal [Q.N. 8(c), 2071]

Unit 7: Government and Politics of Nepal

१. मौलिक अधिकार भनेको के हो ? नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधान २०६३ मा उल्लेखित कुनै पाँचवटा मौलिक हकको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
What is fundamental right? Discuss any five fundamental rights mentioned in the Interim constitution of Nepal 2063. [Q.N.6, 2066]
२. नेपालको न्याय प्रणालीका मुख्य विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention the main features of Nepalese Judiciary system. [Q.N.7(c), 2066]
३. नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधान, २०६३ अनुसार व्यवस्थापिकाका प्रमुख विशेषताहरूको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss the salient features of legislature according to the Interim Constitution of Nepal 2063. [Q.N. 6, 2067]
४. जिल्ला विकास समितिको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write a short not on District Development Committee (DDC). [Q.N. 8 (c), 2067]
५. नेपालको कार्यपालिकाका मुख्य विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the major features of Nepal's Executive ? [Q.N.6,2068]

६. राजनीतिक दल भनेको के हो ?
What is political party ? [Q.N.8(e),2068]
७. गाउँ विकास समितिका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the functions of village development committee? [Q.N. 5, 2069]
८. गाउँ विकास समितिका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the functions of Village Development Committee (VDC)? Explain. [Q.N. 7(b), 2070]
९. मौलिक हक भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is meant by fundamental rights? [Q.N. 8(c), 2070]
१०. नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासमा राजनीतिक पार्टीको भूमिकाबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the role of political parties in rural development of Nepal. [Q.N. 7(b), 2071]
११. गाउँ विकास समितिका चारओटा कार्य उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention four functions of village development committees. [Q.N. 8(b), 2071]

Unit 8 : Rural-Urban Linkages in Nepal

१. गाउँ-सहर सम्बन्धका चारवटा फाइदा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Mention four benefits of rural-urban linkages. [Q.N.8(c), 2066]
२. गाउँ-सहर सम्बन्धका फाइदाहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain the benefits of rural-urban linkages. [Q.N. 7 (c), 2067]
३. गाउँ-सहर बसाइँसराइका कुनै चारओटा कारण लेख्नुहोस् ।
Mention any four causes of rural-urban migration. [Q.N. 8 (d), 2067]
४. ग्रामीण सहरी अन्तरनिर्भरताबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain about rural urban interdependency. [Q.N.5,2068]
५. मानिसहरू ग्रामीण क्षेत्रबाट सहरी क्षेत्रमा किन बसाइँ सर्दछन् ?
Why do people migrate from rural to urban areas? [Q.N. 7(d), 2069]
६. गाउँ-सहर सम्बन्धका फाइदाहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain the benefits of rural-urban linkage. [Q.N. 7(d), 2070]
७. नेपालको ग्रामीण-सहरी बसाइँसराइका आकर्षण तत्वहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain the pull factors of rural urban migration in Nepal. [Q.N. 7(c), 2071]
८. गाउँ सहर सम्बन्धको बारेमा छोटकरमा लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write briefly about rural urban linkage. [Q.N. 8(d), 2071]

Unit 9: Rural Development Programmes of Nepal

१. एकिकृत ग्रामीण विकास कार्यक्रम भनेको के हो ?
What is Integrated Rural Development Programme? [Q.N.7(d), 2066]
२. साना क्षेत्र विकास कार्यक्रमको बारेमा टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write a note on Small Area Development Programme. [Q.N.8(b), 2066]
३. नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासको ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमिबारे सङ्क्षिप्त चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss briefly the historical background of rural development of Nepal. [Q.N. 7 (d), 2067]

४. साना किसान विकास आयोजना भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? २
What is meant by Small Farmers Development Programs (SFDPs) ?
[Q.N. 8 (e), 2067]
५. साना किसान विकास आयोजनाका विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the features of Small Farmers Development Program ? [Q.N.7(d),2068]
६. एकीकृत ग्रामीण विकास भनेको के हो ?
What is integrated rural development ? [Q.N.8(c),2068]
७. साना किसान विकास आयोजनाका विशेषता र उद्देश्यहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । १०
Explain the features and objectives of Small Farmers Development Program.
[Q.N. 6, 2069]
८. नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासको ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमिबारे सङ्क्षिप्त चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss briefly about the historical background of rural development of Nepal.
[Q.N. 7(c), 2070]
९. एकीकृत ग्रामीण विकास कार्यक्रमको बारेमा लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write about Integrated Rural Development Program (IRDP). [Q.N. 8(e), 2070]
१०. एकीकृत ग्रामीण विकास आयोजना भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is meant by Integrated Rural Development Program (IRDP)?
[Q.N. 8(e), 2070]

Unit 10: Proposal Writing for Rural Development Project

(No any questions have been asked from this unit up to now.)