11. Rural Development

Course Content

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Part A Introduction to Rural Development

Unit 1 · Nature	and Scope of Rural Development	Teaching hours: 65 Teaching hours: 15
omi i i natero	Concept of rural development	readiling flours. 15
	Subject matter of rural development	
	Importance of rural development	and the second
Griffing Carterio	Problems of rural development	
Unit 2 : Determ	ninants of Rural Development	Teaching hours: 30
arms of Kar	Natural resources - water, forests land (public land, minerals and sources of energy (traditional and commi	common land, etc),
	Human Resources – population (size, growth and streemployment situation and problem of rural unemployment	ucture), labour force.
	Financial Resources - traditional and modern sources,	THE STATE OF THE S
one and in	Technology - indigenous and modern technologies for	
[J. 168 [S. B. 6]	Rural Industries – problems, ways to improve rural inc	bhair Staig
	Rural Governance and Regional Dimensions	a se es
TOTAL SERVICE	Socio-cultural dimensions - attitude, beliefs and values	to a territor
Unit 2 - Basis I	Issues of Rural Development	
Olin o . Dasic i		Teaching hours: 20
	Leadership in rural development	1 - States 3
[890] - 357 L.	Rural Poverty	
	Right based approach to development	
Margarette material 🖷 i Ambari	Empowerment	Control of Market Control of Control
And the direct legal of the street	Gender issues	Mark white the factor with
	Globalisation	
26493 1149 2 521 15	Social inclusion and exclusion	Sis HUAW
Alexandria (a. arma)	Part B	0.704
and the second second	Overview of Nepalese Rural Life	nalizari i azaren iliandea il ingenet
Unit 4 - Doonie	(adjob Lode) sudanaki nyuno	Teaching hours: 65
Unit 4 : People	and Social Structure of Nepal	Teaching hours: 10
	Characteristics of rural physical structure-village settle	ement
ngsa	Family lending the second aware too lewer	and an U.S.
	Caste/Ethnicity	3 MBU 80
	Indigenous people .	2 44 美
SHE IN	Community-community life and social capital	
11.5 EM. 20801	Cultural diversity of the people	3.37 /C
Unit 5 : Rural S	Social Problems and Social Services in Nepal	Teaching hours: 15
WHICHENDARD !	Caste composition and occupational structure	(9)(P) (0.74)
(1915, 1915)	Marginalized groups-features and status	
10 to	Social problems- isolation, voicelessness, fatalism, su	perstitions
- L	Women and children-status and current issues	ined OBA
128 (15. str 10. E.)	Social services-health, education, drinking water as security	nd sanitation, social
7	Social maladies- attitude towards social customs, belie	fs
Unit 6 : Ecolog	ical Regions and the Rural Life	Teaching hours: 10
a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	Introduction to different ecological regions	readming floure. 10
	mitoduction to unferent ecological regions	
•	Disparities of different ecological regions Interdependence of different ecological regions	

Teaching hours: 10 Unit 7: Government and Politics of Nepal Constitution of Nepal 34. 0 Fundamental Rights Directive principles of State Policy Salient Features of legislature, executive and judiciary Role of political parties in rural development Introduction to local government VDC: composition and power 0 DDC: composition and power Linkage between VDC and DDC Unit 8 : Rural-Urban Linkages in Nepal Teaching hours: 10 Concept of rural-urban linkages Nature of rural-urban interdependence makes at land. Film unit 2 Rural-urban migration : push and pull factors Benefits and implications of rural-urban linkages Unit 9 : Rural Development Programmes of Nepal Teaching Hours 10 Brief historical background to rural development Small Farmers Development Programme (SFDP), Integrated Rural From Unit 2 Development Programme (IRDP), Small Area Development Programme (SADP) Part C Practicum: Proposal Preparation for Rural Development Project set man pangoleveb english to analishul set Teaching hours: 20 Unit 10 : Proposal Writing for Rural Development Project Teaching hours: 20 Elements of a proposal Methods of writing a proposal Formulation of a proposal for a rural development project A project proposal for the fieldwork is to be prepared by the students of rural development. The topics of the project proposal have to be related with the rural development issues. The weightage for proposal writing will be of 20 marks out of which 10 marks will be for internal and 10 for external evaluation. The internal evaluation of the project work is to be done by the subject teacher of the school/college and verified by the Principal of the concerned school/college. The project proposal and internal marks are to be sent to the Controller Office, HSEB, for external evaluation. te teatures of endendered MODEL QUESTION Time: 3 hrs. Full Marks:- 80 Pass Marks: - 28 सबै प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् (Answer all questions) समृह 'क' (Group 'A') ग्रामीण विकास भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासका विषयवस्तुहरू के के हन् ? 9. What is rural development? What are the subject matters of rural development? [From Unit 1] ग्रामीण प्रविधि भनेको के हो ? यसले ग्रामीण विकासमा कसरी मद्दत गर्दछ ? 90 What is rural technology? How does it help in rural development? [From Unit 2] क्नै दुईओटाको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Attempt any two questions) 2 x x = 90 नेपालमा गरिबीको अवस्थाको चर्चा गर्नहोस । **(क)** Discuss the poverty situation in Nepal. [From Unit 3] ग्रामीण क्षकहरू किन असङ्गठित कर्जाका स्रोतमा निर्भर छन् ? (ख) Why are rural farmer dependent on unorganized sources of credit in Nepal? [From Unit 2] ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा उर्जाका परम्परागत स्रोतहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।

Describe the traditional sources of energy in rural areas. [From Unit 2]

916	(ঘ)	नेपालमा लैड्गिक सशक्तीकरणका कठिनाइहरू के के छन् ? What are the difficulties of gender empowerment in N	epal?
		Lorie C. staffi to advisorate ve Benedi	[From Unit 3]
٧.	सबै ्प्रः (क)	श्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Answer all questions.) विश्वव्यापीकरणको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।	x × 5 = 90
	(ख)	Define globalisation. ग्रामीण विकासका चारओटा सूचक उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	[From Unit 3]
of m	(ग)	Mention four indicators of rural developmen. आधुनिक प्रविधि भनेको के हो ?	[From Unit 1]
	(ঘ)	What is modern technology? सामाजिक विश्वास भनेको के हो ?	[From Unit 2]
	(ড)	What is social belief? नेपालमा वनसम्पदाका कुनै चारओटा महत्त्ववारे लेख्नुहोस्।	[From Unit 2]
	taling i	Write about any four importance of forest in Nepal. समृह 'ख' (Group 'B')	[From Unit 2]
¥.	गाउँ वि	कास समितिका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ?	90
	10000	are the functions of village development committee?	[From Unit 7]
Ę.		कसान विकास आ <mark>योजनाका</mark> विशेषता र उद्देश्यहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहो	
		n the features and objectives of Small Farmers Development	and the second
9.	क्नै दुः	को उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Attempt any two questions)	₹×x=90
	(क)	नेपालको जात प्रथाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	esh iskin veb isku
Haragani anti-To	end no	Describe about the caste system of Nepal.	[From Unit 4]
and a	(ख)	सङ्कटग्रस्त समूहका विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?	suriophial
101 (03)		What are the features of endangered groups?	[From Unit 5]
Gentalter in	(ग)	नेपालको हिमालय क्षेत्रको बारेमा छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।	
entrass	energy of the	Discuss about the Himalayan region of Nepal.	[From Unit 6]
4cs:- 80	(ঘ)	मानिसहरू ग्रामीण क्षेत्रबाट सहरी क्षेत्रमा किन बसाई सर्दछन् ?	200 mm - 100 mm - 1
and them	alosts Orbis	Why do people migrate from rural to urban areas?	[From Unit 8]
5.	सबै प्रश	नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Answer all questions)	x×2=90
	(क)	संयुक्त परिवार भनेको के हो ?	
[f fint]	MOLE.	What is joint family?	[From Unit 4]
20 90	(অ)	समुदायका चारओटा विशेषताहरूबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	e physical
(t. 46s)	[mor4]		[From Unit 4]
61F. day	(ग)	बाल श्रमको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।	
18 tipU		Define child labour. जनजाति समूह भनेको के हो ?	[From Unit 5]
ni jipe	ni-to as	What is ethnic group?	[From Unit 4]
(C. NAC)	(ङ)	नेपाली महिलाका कुनै चार विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	[i ioiii oiiit 4]
N Hall		Mention any four features of Nepalese women.	[From Unit 5]

Exam Questions

Unit 1: Nature and Scope of Rural Development

Name of Street		
۹.	ग्रामीण विकासको महत्त्वबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	e koje pjeste romanistik
٦.	Discuss the importance of rural development. ग्रामीण विकासका सुचकहरू के के हुन् ?	[Q.N.1, 2066]
(TRO)	What are the indicators of rural development? ग्रामीण विकास भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासको महत्त्वबारे चर्चा गर्न	[Q.N.3(a), 2066] होस । ३+७=१०
1880	What is rural development ? Discuss the importance of rural	CALL DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON
٧.	ग्रामीण विकासका मुख्य चार सूचकहरू केके हुन् ?	नोकड मानिया 🔻
X .	What are the four main indicators of rural development ? ग्रामीण विकासको महत्त्व तथा समस्याको बारेमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 4 (a), 2067]
inter	Discuss about the importance and problems of rural developing	ment. [Q.N.1,2068]
. 1888	्रग्रामीण विकासको कुनै एक सूचकको बारेमा टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस्।	Why see 168
9.	Write note on any one indicator of rural development. ग्रामीण विकास भनेका के हो ? ग्रामीण विकासका विषयवस्तुहरू के के	[Q.N.4(a),2068] इंहन् े १०
1887	What is rural development? What are the subject matters of r	
5. 8	ग्रामीण विकासका चारओटा सूचक उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । Mention four indicators of rural development.	[Q.N. 4(b), 2069]
	नेपालका ग्रामीण विकासमा देखिएका समस्याहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	90
	Explain the problems of rural development of Nepal.	[Q.N. 1, 2070]
0.	ग्रामीण विकासका चारओटा महत्त्वबारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	net etc yev
10.00	Mention four importance of rural development.	[Q.N. 4(a), 2070]
19.	ग्रामीण विकासको विषय वस्तुबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् 1	90
17.	Explain the subject matter of rural development. ग्रामीण विकास सूचकहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्	[Q.N. 1, 2071]
TOUR	Explain about the indictors of rural development.	[Q.N. 3(a), 2071]
	Init 2: Determinants of Rural Devel	ESS EXAMEND)

9.	सार्वजनिक जमिनको संरक्षण गर्ने उपायहरू के के हुन् ?	क्षेत्र (त्रक्षणा । १६ १७ के अंग्रिस
٦.	What are the measures of protecting public land? सामाजिक विश्वास भनेको के हो ?	[Q.N.2(b), 2066]
₹.	What is social belief? ग्रामीण प्रविधिका मुख्य विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.2(c), 2066]
٧.	Mention the main features of rural technology. ग्रामीण उद्योग भनेको के हो ? What are rural industries?	[Q.N.2(d), 2066] [Q.N.4(e), 2066]
X .	ग्रामीण कर्जा भनेको के हो ? नेपालमा ग्रामीण कर्जाका स्रोतह	

What is rural credit ? What are the sources of rural credit in Nepal ? Discuss.

ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्याहरूको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।

Explain the problems of rural industries. [Q.N. 3 (a), 2067]

9.	आधुनिक प्रविधिले ग्रामीण विकासमा पुऱ्याउने योगदानवारे सहिक्षप्त	चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । ५
	Briefly discuss the role of modern technology for rural devel	opment.
. 34	are and Scope of Rural Developmen	[Q.N. 3 (d), 2067]
5. Collect	साभा भूमिं भनेको के हो ?	₹
1846	What is common land ?	[Q.N. 4 (b), 2067]
3.	ग्रामीण शासन भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ?	सक्ती जीता २
(Fet a	What do you understand by rural governance?	[Q.N. 4 (c), 2067]
0.	ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा वेरोजगारीका समस्याहरू के के छन् ?	op de la servicio del servicio de la servicio del servicio de la servicio della s
100	What are the problems of unemployment in rural areas.	[Q.N.2,2068]
9.	ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्या समाधानका उपायहरू केके हुन् ?	ray viri
100	What are the measures for solving the problem of rural indus-	tries ?
41	Same a large to the state of th	[Q.N.3(a),2068]
₹.	परम्परागत कर्जाका स्रोतहरू किन महत्त्वपूर्ण छन् ?	
	Why are traditional sources of credit important?	[Q.N.3(b),2068]
₹.	परम्परागत उर्जाका स्रोतहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । १५००० १०० ५१३ वर्ष	BION BANK wastell authoris
٧.	Mention traditional sources of energy.	[Q.N.4(b),2068]
(#30)	सामाजिक विश्वास भनेकों के हो ? What is social belief ?	[Q.N.4(e),2068]
¥.	ग्रामीण प्रविधि भनेको के हो ? यसले ग्रामीण विकासमा कसरी महत	
1 to only	What is rural technology? How does it help in rural develop	
Ę.,	ग्रामीण कृषकहरू किन असङ्गठित कर्जाका स्रोतमा निर्भर छन् ?	[Q.N. 2, 2069]
1323 - 12	Why are rural farmer dependent on unorganized sources of co	
	and the same appearable of the same sources of the	[Q.N. 3(b), 2069]
9 .	ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा उर्जाका परम्परागत स्रोतहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	
ICTE:	Describe the traditional sources of energy in rural areas.	[Q.N. 3(c), 2069]
5 .	आधुनिक प्रविधि भनेको के हो ? मार्डिंग क्रियाक अर्था के राज्य	्र वामीण बिह्यास
15000	What is modern technology?	[Q.N. 4(c), 2069]
3.	सामाजिक विश्वास भनेको के हो ?	the reserve to the second second second second
the specimen	What is social belief?	[Q.N. 4(d), 2069]
0.	नेपालमा वनसम्पदाका कुनै चारओटा महत्त्वबारे लेखनुहोस् ।	
	Write about any four importance of forest in Nepal.	[Q.N. 4(e), 2069]
1.	ग्रामीण प्रविधि भनेको के हो ? आधुनिक प्रविधिले ग्रामीण विकासमा	कसरी मद्दत गर्दछ ?
		8+\$
(80L)	What is rural technology? How does modern technology	
	development?	[Q.N. 2, 2070]
₹.	ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्यावारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।	ed pometh
i and	Discuss the problems of rural industries.	[Q.N. 3(a), 2070]
	ग्रामीण बेरोजगारीका समस्याहरू के के हुन् ?	
	What are the problems of rural unemployment?	Fig.
	great; "What are the sources of rural production Nages! "Discus-	[Q.N. 3(b), 2070]
	नपालका ग्रामाण विकासमा जलसम्पदाले खेल्ने भूमिकाको चर्चा गर्नुहोस	Ţl
	Discuss the role of water resources in rural development of N	onal

13 m. 3 (a); 2003).

Discuss the role of water resources in rural development of Nepal. 28 hi a draft [step 1 ameldota [Q.N. 3(d), 2070]

	THIS THE INTERIOR CONCERNS SEEL WAS AS JOIN	ural Development 271
२५.	ग्रामीण कर्जा भनेको के हो ?	
10901	What is rural credit?	[Q.N. 4(b), 2070]
Ę	सामाजिक मनोवृत्ति भनेको के हो ?	with only one facility
CONT. IS	What is social attitude?	[Q.N. 4(c), 2070]
9.	ग्रामीण उद्योग भनेको के हो ? ग्रामीण उद्योगका समस्याबारे च	र्चा गर्नुहोस्। ४+६=१०
	What is rural industry? Discuss the problems of rural i	ndustries. [Q.N. 2, 2071]
۲.	नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासमा जल सम्पदाले खेलने भूमिकाबारे सर	ङ्क्षप्तमा चचा गनुहास्।
	Discuss briefly the role of water resource in rural deve	[Q.N. 3(b), 2071]
	सामाजिक मूल्य भन्नाले के बुक्षिन्छ ?	विमानिक समावानिक स्थानिक
10000	What is meant by social values?	[Q.N. 4(a), 2071]
0.	ग्रामीण बेरोजगारी भन्नाले के बुक्तिन्छ ?	[Q.N. 4(c), 2071]
201.0	What is meant by rural unemployment? सार्वजनिक भूमि भनेको के हो ?	mweens si tanki
	What is public land?	[Q.N. 4(d), 2071]
1.2021	Unit 3: Basic Issues of Rural De	volonmont
155.00	Unit 3: Basic Issues of Rurar De	manages adjusted
1.	ग्रामीण गरिबी भनेकों के हो ? यसका कारणहरू के के हुन् ?	ehana estru
11705	What is rural poverty? What are its causes?	[Q.N.2, 2066]
۲.	बहिष्करण भनेको के हो ?	TO N. 4/e), 00001
THIRE!	What is exclusion?	[Q.N.4(a), 2066]
₹.	सशक्तिकरणको परिभाषा दिनुहोस्	mana di va di Militaria
a race consta	Define empowerment.	[Q.N.4(b), 2066]
٧	नेतृत्व भनेको के हो ?	a reside finding
18400	What is leadership?	[Q.N.4(c), 2066]
ζ.	अधिकारमा आधारित विकास भनेको के हो ?	. र मार्गः अमेरिमार्ग
	What is right-based development approach?	[Q.N.4(d), 2066]
ξ	नेपालमा ग्रामीण गरिबीका कारणहरूबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	X
	Discuss the causes of rural poverty in Nepal.	[Q.N. 3 (b), 2067]
9.	लैङ्गिकता र ग्रामीण विकासको सम्बन्धबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	brown on tadW
1.00.4	Discuss the relationship between gender and rural d	
	appeters of Nedel	[Q.N. 3 (c), 2067]
5.	सामाजिक समावेशीकरण र बहिस्करणको भिन्नता बताउनुहोस	(4 to her drawn ?
2505	Distinguish between social inclusion and exclusion	[Q.N. 4 (d), 2067]
۹.	विश्व व्यापीकरणको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।	F. Jevelpoment
LEDOS.	Define globalization.	[Q.N. 4 (e), 2067]
90.		RELANDED TO THE PARTY OF THE PA
[69GK	प्रामाण गराबाका कारणहरूका चर्चा गनुहास्। Discuss the causes of rural poverty.	[Q.N.3(c),2068]
99.	सशक्तिकरण भनेको के हो ?	
	What is empowerment ?	[Q.N.3(d),2068]
97.		one olarica actadW
	What is social exclusion?	[Q.N.4(c),2068]
٩३.	विश्वव्यापीकरण भनेको के हो ?	TO SU ALA) ODEOT
0.107	What is globalisation ?	[4.14(4),2000]

४. ₹	नेपालमा गरिबीको अवस्थाको चर्चा गर्नहोस् ।	2 million
, 2070	Discuss the poverty situation in Nepal. नेपालमा लैड्गिक सशक्तीकरणका कठिनाइहरू के के छन् ?	[Q.N. 3(a), 2069]
\ 1700 (F	Nhat are the difficulties of gender empowerment in Nepal. वेश्वव्यापीकरणको परिभाषा दिन्होस् ।	[Q.N. 3(d), 2069]
	Define globalisation. पालमा गरिबीको अवस्थाबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 4(a), 2069]
	Discuss the poverty situation in Nepal.	[Q.N. 3(c), 2070]
₹. ₹	नामाजिक समावेशीकरणको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।	5 F 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	Vrite short note on social inclusion. रशक्तीकरण भनेको के हो ?	[Q.N. 4(d), 2070]
	Vhat is empowerment? डिगिकता र ग्रामीण विकासको सम्बन्धवारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 4(e), 2070]
	Discuss the relationship between gender and rural developm तिकारमा आधारित विकासको बारेमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	ent.[Q.N. 3(c), 2071
	Describe about right-based approach to development. गमाजिक समावेशीकणरको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 3(d), 2071]
V V	Vrite short note on so <mark>cial inclusion.</mark> शिक्तीकरणको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्	[Q.N. 4(b), 2071]
	vite short note on empowerment. 1it 4: People and Social Structure	[Q.N. 4(e), 2071] of Nepal
UI ज	nit 4: People and Social Structure	Laborate Highla
U I ज ज	uit 4: People and Social Structure	constanting is
UI ज v स	nit 4: People and Social Structure (ानजाती भन्नाले के बुफिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people?	of Nepal [Q.N.8(d), 2066]
Un ज W स S	nit 4: People and Social Structure (नजाती भन्नाले के बुफिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people? मुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस् । Phow the relationship between community life and social ca	of Nepal [Q.N.8(d), 2066]
Un ज W स S	nit 4: People and Social Structure (नजाती भन्नाले के बुफिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people? तामुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस्। show the relationship between community life and social ca	of Nepal [Q.N.8(d), 2066] yapital.
U 1 ज W स S S W ने	nit 4: People and Social Structure (नजाती भन्नाले के बुक्षिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people? मुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस् । whow the relationship between community life and social candidated भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ? What do you understand by indigenous people ? पालको सास्कृतिक विविधताबारें चर्चा गर्नुहोस्.।	of Nepal [Q.N.8(d), 2066] yapital.
UIII G K K S S W A A D	nit 4: People and Social Structure (नजाती भन्नाले के बुभिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people? मुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस् । show the relationship between community life and social candaid भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ? What do you understand by indigenous people ? पालको सास्कृतिक विविधताबारें चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । iscuss the cultural diversity of Nepal. रिवार भनेको के हो ?	[Q.N.8(d), 2066] apital. [Q.N. 7 (a), 2067] Republication (Q.N. 8 (a), 2067]
U加 S S S S W 中	nit 4: People and Social Structure (नजाती भन्नाले के बुभिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people? ामुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस् । show the relationship between community life and social candrated भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ? What do you understand by indigenous people ? पालको सास्कृतिक विविधताबारें चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । iscuss the cultural diversity of Nepal. रिवार भनेको के हो ? What is family ?	[Q.N.8(d), 2066] apital. [Q.N. 7 (a), 2067] Q.N. 8 (a), 2067] [Q.N.7(a),2068]
UIII G K K S W A D TH D H H H H H H H H H H H H	nit 4: People and Social Structure of the proof of the p	[Q.N.8(d), 2066] apital. [Q.N. 7 (a), 2067] [Q.N. 8 (a), 2067] [Q.N.7(a),2068] [Q.N.8(a),2068]
UIII S W A D T W A D E E W A E W A E W A E W A E W A E W A E W A E W A E W B E E E E E E E E E E E E E	nit 4: People and Social Structure (नजाती भन्नाले के बुभिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people? मुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस् । whow the relationship between community life and social candidated where it is a social candidated wh	[Q.N.8(d), 2066] apital. [Q.N. 7 (a), 2067] Q.N. 8 (a), 2067] [Q.N.7(a),2068] [Q.N.8(a),2068] [Q.N. 7(a), 2069]
UIII 可以来S。 White properties with the properti	प्रभाव के बुकिन्छ ? What is meant by indigenous people? प्रमुदायिक जीवन र सामाजिक पुँजीको सम्बन्ध देखाउनुहोस् । whow the relationship between community life and social can be social of the second secon	[Q.N.8(d), 2066] apital. [Q.N. 7 (a), 2067] [Q.N. 8 (a), 2067] [Q.N.7(a),2068] [Q.N.8(a),2068]

What is ethnicity? Explain the characteristics of ethnic group. [Q.N. 6, 2070]

आदिवासी भन्नाले के बिभन्छ ? 99.

What are indigenous people?

[Q.N. 8(a), 2070]

जात व्यवस्था भनेको के हो ? यसका विशेषताहरूको वर्णन गर्नहोस् । 92. What is caste system? Describe its characteristics.

[Q.N. 6, 2071]

0+E

सामदायिक जीवन भनेको के हो ? 93. What is community life?

[Q.N. 8(a), 2071]

Unit 5: Rural Social Problems and Social Services in Nepal

ग्रामीण विकासका लागि शिक्षा किन आवश्यक छ ? 9.

Why is education important for rural development? [Q.N.7(a), 2066]

मौनता/निमखा भनेको के हो ? ₹.

What is voicelessness?

[Q.N.8(a), 2066]

नेपालमा खानेपानीका स्रोतहरू उल्लेख गर्नहोस्। ₹.

Mention the sources of drinking water in Nepal. [Q.N.8(e), 2066]

सिमान्तकृत समूह भन्नाले के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ? सिमान्तकृत समूहका विशेषताहरू व्याख्या 3+9=90 गर्नहोस् । What is meant by marginalized group? Explain the features of marginalized

बालश्रम भन्नाले के बिभन्छ ?

[Q.N. 5, 2067]

What is meant by child labour ?

[Q.N. 8 (b), 2067]

परम्परागत उर्जाका स्रोतहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्। Mention traditional sources of energy. नेपालमा महिलाको अवस्थाबारे वर्णन गर्नहोस्

[Q.N.4(b),2068]

9. Describe the status of women in Nepal.

[Q.N.7(b),2068]

भाग्यवाद भनेको के हो ? What is fatalism?

٧.

9.

93.

सङ्कटग्रस्त समूहका विशेषताहरू के के हन ?

[Q.N.8(b),2068]

बाल श्रमको परिभाषा दिनहोस । 90.

What are the features of endangered groups?

[Q.N. 7(b), 2069]

Define child labour.

[Q.N. 8(c), 2069]

नेपाली महिलाका क्नै चार विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्। 99. Mention any four features of Nepalese women.

[Q.N. 8(e), 2069]

नेपालको ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा शिक्षाको विकास तथा विस्तारका समस्याहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या 93. 001 90 गर्नहोस् ।

Explain the problems of development and extension of education in rural areas of Nepal. [Q.N. 5, 2070]

नेपाली समाजमा महिलाको सामाजिक स्थानको बारेमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

Write about social status of women in Nepal. [Q.N. 8(b), 2070]

नेपालको ग्रामीण क्षेत्रमा शिक्षाको विकास तथा विस्तारका समस्याहरूको बारेमा व्याख्या 90 गर्नहोस । Explain the problems of development and extension of education in rural areas

of Nepal. नेपालमा महिलाको आर्थिक र सामाजिक अवस्थाको बारेमा लेखनुहोस् । 94

Write about economic and social status of women in Nepal. [Q.N. 7(d), 2071]

[Q.N. 5, 2071]

Unit 6: Ecological Regions and the Rural Life

	ente de leological regions and the rea	rai Liie
9.	विभिन्न भौगोलिक क्षेत्रमा पाइने भिन्नताबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	STATE THE
٦.	Explain the disparities found in different ecological regions. नेपालको पहाडी क्षेत्रको छोटो परिचय दिन्होस् ।	[Q.N.5, 2066]
11.0	Give a short introduction to the hill region of Nepal.	[Q.N.7(b), 2066]
₹.	नेपालका भौगोलिक क्षेत्रहरूबीचको अन्तरनिर्भरता बताउनुहोस् ।	X X
5.	State the interdependence among different ecological regions	
V7-ases		[Q.N. 7 (b), 2067]
٧.	नेपालको हिमाली क्षेत्रको महत्त्वको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	बहुता । वर्षिक्ष
ነፀጸር ሂ.	Explain about the importance of mountain region of Nepal. तराई क्षेत्रका मुख्य चारओटा आर्थिक क्रियाकलापवारे उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्	[Q.N.7(c),2068]
Ę.	Mention four major economic activities of the Terai region. नेपालको हिमालय क्षेत्रको बारेमा छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.8(d),2068]
9.		[Q.N. 7(c), 2069]
	How is the disparity among different ecological regions of Ne	nal?
1997 1997	annual to repairly among uniform ecological regions of Ne	[Q.N. 7(a), 2070]
5.	नेपालको हिमाली क्षेत्रको चारओटा विशेषताहरू लेखनुहोस् । 💮 🗟 🗀	[4.14. 1(a), 2010]
	Write down the four features of the Himalayan region of Nepal	[O N 8(d) 20701
9.	नेपालका भौगोलिक क्षेत्रहरूबीचको अन्तरनिर्भरताको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	. [4.1. 0(4), 2070]
(8)	Describe the interdependence of different ecological regions of	of Nepal. [Q.N. 7(a), 2071]
90.	नेपालको पहाडी क्षेत्रको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नहोस् ।	[4.14. 7(a), 2071]
KA	Write short note on hilly region of Nepal	[Q.N. 8(c), 2071]
	नम् सं वं बर्गास्य न स्थाप	
1000	Unit 7: Government and Politics of I	Nepal
maj	30 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Delge of
٩.	मौलिक अधिकार भनेको के हो ? नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधान २०६३ म पाँचवटा मौलिक हकको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।	
(68)	A B A SA S	X+X=90
	What is fundamental right? Discuss any five fundamental right the Interim constitution of Nepal 2063.	[Q.N.6, 2066]
٦.	नेपालको न्याय प्रणालीका मुख्य विशेषताहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	ni atalawa
	Mention the main features of Nepalese Judiciary system.	[Q.N.7(c), 2066]
₹.	नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधान, २०६३ अनुसार व्यवस्थापिकाका प्रमुख ि गर्नुहोस् ।	वेशेषताहरूको चर्चा १०
	Discuss the salient features of legislature according to the In of Nepal 2063.	terim Constitution [Q.N. 6, 2067]
8.	जिल्ला विकास समितिको बारेमा छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।	7
100	Write a short not on District Development Committee (DDC).	[Q.N. 8 (c), 2067]
ሂ.	नेपालको कार्यपालिकाका मुख्य विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?	90

What are the major features of Nepal's Executive ?

and a second	Figure 1 and	evelopinent in 270
ξ. ♥	राजनीतिक दल भनेको के हो ? अपनिह के जिल्ला मानवार गर्न	And the A
	What is political party?	[Q.N.8(e),2068]
9. 118	गाउँ विकास समितिका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ?	90
	What are the functions of village development committee?	[Q.N. 5, 2069]
5.[88	्रगाउँ विकास समितिका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	in sia ninV
	What are the functions of Village Development Committee (VI	DC)? Explain.
	grand small development ? [Q.N.8(c),20	[Q.N. 7(b), 2070]
9.	मौलिक हक भन्नाले के बुक्तिन्छ ? १	remainsh
90.	What is meant by fundamental rights? नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासमा राजनीतिक पार्टिको भुमिकाबारे चर्चा गर्नुह Describe the role of political parties in rural development of Ne गाउँ विकास समितिका चारओटा कार्य उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	ोस् ।
99. [577	Mention four functions of village development committees.	[Q.N. 8(b), 2071]
	Unit 8 : Rural-Urban Linkages in l	Nepal
٩.	गाउँ-सहर सम्बन्धका चारवटा फाइंदा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् । अहा अवस्थि	dan radau
	Mention four benefits of rural-urban linkages.	[Q.N.8(c), 2066]
3. [07]	गाउँ-सहर सम्बन्धका फाइदाहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	X
Name of Street	Explain the benefits of rural-urban linkages.	[Q.N. 7 (c), 2067]
3.	गाउँ-सहर बसाइँसराइका कृनै चारओटा कारण लेख्न्होस् ।	5
Santone	Mention any four causes of rural-urban migration.	[Q.N. 8 (d), 2067]
8.	ग्रामीण सहरी अन्तरनिर्भरताबारे व्याख्या गर्नहोस् ।	
	Explain about rural urban interdependency.	[Q.N.5,2068]
¥.	मानिसहरू ग्रामीण क्षेत्रबाट सहरी क्षेत्रमा किन बसाई सर्दछन् ?	[4:14:0,2000]
· .	Why do people migrate from rural to urban areas?	[Q.N. 7(d), 2069]
€.	गाउँ-सहर सम्बन्धका फाइदाहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	[@.14. 7(a), 2003]
٧.		[Q.N. 7(d), 2070]
	Explain the benefits of rural-urban linkage.	
9.	नेपालको ग्रामीण-सहरी बसा। इँसराइका आकर्षण तत्त्वहरूको बारेमा व	
	Explain the pull factors of rural urban migration in Nepal.	[Q.N. 7(c), 2071]
5.	गाउँ सहर सम्बन्धको बारेमा छोटकरीमा लेखनुहोस् ।	
	Write briefly about rural urban linkage.	[Q.N. 8(d), 2071]
Un	it 9: Rural Development Programme	es of Nepal
9.	एकिकृत ग्रामीण विकास कार्यक्रम भनेको के हो ?	

एिककृत ग्रामीण विकास कार्यक्रम भनेको के हो ?
 What is Integrated Rural Development Programme?
 साना क्षेत्र विकास कार्यक्रमको बारेमा टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
 Write a note on Small Area Development Programme.
 [Q.N.7(d), 2066]

Write a note on Small Area Development Programme. [Q.N.8(b), 2066] नेपालको ग्रामीण विकासको ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमिबारे सङ्क्षिप्त चर्चा गर्नुहोस् । ५

Discuss briefly the historical background of rural development of Nepal.

[Q.N. 7 (d), 2067]

- ४. साना किसान विकास आयोजना भन्नाले के बुफिन्छ ?
 What is meant by Small Farmers Development Programs (SFDPs) ?
 [Q.N. 8 (e), 2067]
 ५. साना किसान विकास आयोजनाका विशेषताहरू के के हुन् ?
 What are the features of Small Farmers Development Program ? [Q.N.7(d),2068]
 ६. एकीकृत ग्रामीण विकास भनेको के हो ?
 What is integrated rural development ?
 [Q.N.8(c),2068]
 ७. साना किसान विकास आयोजनाका विशेषता र उद्देश्यहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । 90
- Explain the features and objectives of Small Farmers Development Program.

 [Q.N. 6, 2069]

 न पालको ग्रामीण विकासको ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठमूमिबारे सङ्क्षिप्त चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
- Discuss briefly about the historical background of rural development of Nepal. [Q.N. 7(c), 2070] ९. एकीकृत ग्रामीण विकास कार्यक्रमको बारेमा लेख्नुहोस् ।
- Write about Integrated Rural Development Program (IRDP). [Q.N. 8(e), 2070] १०. एकीकृत ग्रामीण विकास आयोजना भन्नाले के बुक्षिन्छ ?

What is meant by Integrated Rural Development Program (IRDP)?

[Q.N. 8(e), 2070]

Unit 10: Proposal Writing for Rural Development Project

(No any questions have been asked from this unit up to now.)