

10. Mass Communication and Journalism

Course Content

Unit I : Introduction to Mass Communication

30 teaching hours

- (i) Definition of mass communication, elements of communication, mass media and communication
- (ii) Communication information : key feature, information process, information life cycle
- (iii) Mass Communication, scope and functions
- (iv) Types of media : print, electronic and film
- (v) Brief historical development of world press with emphasis on history of mass media in Nepal

Unit II : The Concept of News

30 teaching hours

- (i) Introduction to Reporting
- (ii) Source of News
- (iii) Writing reports and news stories
- (iv) Quality of a reporter

Unit III : News Reporting

30 teaching hours

- (i) Introduction to News Reporting
- (ii) News and its basic ingredients
- (iii) Headlines
- (iv) The news structure
- (v) The art of sub-editing
- (vi) Rewriting of news
- (vii) Page-making and lay-out

Unit IV : Freedom of Press and Human Rights

30 teaching hours

- (i) Introduction to Press Theory
- (ii) Definition of Freedom of Press
- (iii) General concepts of Human Rights
- (iv) Concepts of Fundamental Rights, UN Provision and Provision of the Constitution of Nepal

Unit V : Practical

30 teaching hours

- (i) Knowledge of computer and its use in mass media: preparation of profile of places and personalities
- (ii) Reporting assignment on social issues: at least five-news beat
- (iii) Production of a news story : at least one each from accident crime and events using computer

MODEL QUESTION

Time: 3 hrs.

Full Marks:- 100

Pass Marks:- 35

समूह 'क' (Group 'A')

(विस्तृत उत्तरात्मक प्रश्नहरू/Long answer questions)

कुनै चार प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Attempt any four questions)

४×१६=६४

१. आमसञ्चार भनेको के हो ? आमसञ्चार प्रक्रियाका तत्वहरू के के हुन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is mass communication? Describe the elements of mass communication process. [From Unit 1]
२. समाचारको परिचय दिँदै समाचारका विभिन्न स्रोतबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Define news and describe the various sources of news. [From Unit 2]
३. सूचनाको हक भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? प्रेस स्वतन्त्रता र सूचनाको हकका बीचमा रहेको सम्बन्धबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by right to information? Explain the relation between press freedom and Right to Information. [From Unit 4]
४. तपाईंको विचारमा महत्त्वपूर्ण लागेको कुनै एक घटनाको बारेमा समाचार तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
Prepare a news report about any event which you feel important. [From Unit 3]
५. समाचार पुनर्लेखन भनेको के हो ? समाचार पुनर्लेखनका तरिकाबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Define the meaning of rewriting of news. Explain the process of rewriting of news. [From Unit 3]

समूह 'ब' (Group 'B')

(संक्षिप्त उत्तरात्मक प्रश्नहरू/Short answer questions)

कुनै छ प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Attempt any six questions)

६×६=३६

६. मास मिडिया भनेको के हो ? यो कति प्रकारको हुन्छ, उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
What is mass media? Describe the types of mass media. [From Unit 1]
७. असल सम्वाददाताका आवश्यक योग्यताहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the necessary qualities of a reporter? [From Unit 3]
८. हेडलाइन भनेको के हो ? हेडलाइनका प्रकारहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by headlines? Mention the types of headlines. [From Unit 2]
९. समाचार लेखनमा उल्टो पिरामिड भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is the meaning of inverted pyramid in writing news? [From Unit 2]
१०. मानव अधिकारको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
Define human rights. [From Unit 4]
११. राणाकालीन समयमा नेपाली पत्रकारिता कस्तो अवस्थामा थियो, वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the situation of Nepalese journalism in Rana period. [From Unit 1]
१२. पेनी प्रेस भनेको के हो ?
What is Penny press? [From Unit 1]

Exam Questions

Unit 1: Introduction to Mass Communication

- Describe the development of mass media in Nepal after the restoration of democracy in 1990. [Q.N.1, 2059]
- How do you differentiate the role of journalist from other modes of communication in a democratic society? Explain. [Q.N.1 (Or), 2059]
- Describe the scope and functions of mass communication in a developing country like Nepal. Give examples. [Q.N.1, 2060]
- Explain the impact of mass communication media in Nepal. What are the present challenges ? Describe. [Q.N.1 (Or), 2060]
- What are the types of media ? What are their characteristics ? Why radio is more effective media in Nepal ? Explain. [Q.N.2, 2060]
- What are the differences between mass communication and journalism ? Explain with examples. [Q.N.1, 2061]
- Describe the historical development of newspapers in Nepal. [Q.N.1 (Or), 2061]
- What is the definition of mass communication ? Describe its scope and functions with suitable examples. [Q.N.1, 2062]
- Define the various types of mass media in modern era. Discuss with examples. [Q.N.1 (Or), 2062]
- What are the functions of mass communication ? How they are influencing our daily life and activities ? [Q.N. 1, 2063]
- Differentiate between print and audio media with suitable examples. [Q.N. 6(a), 2063]
- Explain briefly the mass communication processes. [Q.N. 6(b), 2063]
- Describe in short the early history of journalism in Nepal. [Q.N. 6(c), 2063]
- Describe various types of mass communication media that are currently in use in Nepal. Explain how each of them are different in functions. [Q.N. 1, 2064]
- Describe a Letter Press. [Q.N. 5, 2064]
- How Offset Press is different from Letter Press ? [Q.N. 6, 2064]
- What do you understand by Online media ? Explain. [Q.N. 7, 2064]
- What is a Cyber Cafe ? Explain. [Q.N. 8, 2064]

19. सञ्चार र आमसञ्चारबीच के अन्तर छ ? यसलाई प्रस्ट्याउँदै आधुनिक सञ्चारमाध्यमका कामहरूबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
(Define the difference between communication and mass communication ? Explaining this, describe the functions of modern mass communication media.) [Q.N. 1, 2065]
20. लेटर प्रेस र अफसेट प्रेसबीच के-कस्ता भिन्नताहरू छन् ?
(What is the difference between a letter press and an offset printing press ?) [Q.N. 8, 2065]
21. आधुनिक आम सञ्चारको प्रक्रियामा केके चरणहरू हुन्छन् ? रेखाचित्रको माध्यमबाट वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain with the help of a diagram the processes involved in modern mass communications. [Q.N.1, 2066]
22. नेपालमा २०४७ साल यता भएको रेडियो पत्रकारिताको विकासबारे एक टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।
Explain the development of radio broadcasting in Nepal after 1990. [Q.N.2,2066]
23. आमसञ्चार भनेको के हो ? यसलाई व्याख्या गर्दै आधुनिक आम सञ्चार माध्यमका कामहरूबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । १६
What is mass communications ? Explain this with reference to functions of modern mass communication media. [Q.N. 1, 2067]
24. नेपालमा छापाखाना किन र कहिले भित्रिएको थियो ? ६
Why and when the printing press was introduced in Nepal ? [Q.N. 7, 2067]
25. सञ्चार प्रक्रियाका तत्त्वहरू केके हुन् ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । ६
What are the elements in the communication process ? [Q.N. 10, 2067]
26. वि.सं. २००७ भन्दा अगाडिको नेपालको आमसञ्चारको इतिहास वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the media history before 2007 B.S. in Nepal. [Q.N.6,2068]
27. आमसञ्चार भनेको के हो ? आमसञ्चार प्रक्रियाका तत्त्वहरू के के हुन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is mass communication? Describe the elements of mass communication process. [Q.N. 1, 2069]
28. मास मिडिया भनेको के हो ? यो कति प्रकारको हुन्छ, उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
What is mass media? Describe the types of mass media. [Q.N. 6, 2069]
29. राणाकालीन समयमा नेपाली पत्रकारिता कस्तो अवस्थामा थियो, वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the situation of Nepalese journalism in Rana period. [Q.N. 11, 2069]
30. पेनी प्रेस भनेको के हो ? What is Penny press? [Q.N. 12, 2069]
31. दोहोरो सञ्चार भनेको के हो ? यसको महत्त्वबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is two way communication? Explain its importance. [Q.N. 1, 2070]
32. आमसञ्चारका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the functions of mass communication? Describe. [Q.N. 6, 2070]
33. नेपालमा एफ.एम. रेडियोको प्रभावकारिताबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe about the effectiveness of FM Radio in Nepal. [Q.N. 10, 2070]
34. सञ्चार भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? विभिन्न प्रकारका सञ्चारहरूको बारेमा उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by communication? Explain the various types of communication with example. [Q.N. 1, 2071]

35. पत्रकारिताको परिचय दिई यसका आधारभूत सिद्धान्तबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Introduce journalism and explain its fundamental principles. [Q.N. 5, 2071]
36. आम सञ्चारका माध्यम भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by Mass Media? Explain. [Q.N. 6, 2071]
37. सनद भनेको के हो ? सनदको ऐतिहासिक महत्त्व लेख्नुहोस् ।
What is 'sanad'? Write the importance of sanad. [Q.N. 12, 2071]

Unit 2: The Concept of News

1. What are the characteristics of news? How do you distinguish news writing from literary writing? Explain. [Q.N.2, 2059]
2. What are the cognitive sources of news? What preparations a reporter should make before proceeding on reporting assignment? [Q.N.3, 2059]
3. How a reporter plans for interview with personalities in public life? Explain with suitable examples. [Q.N.4, 2059]
4. Discuss the role of a reporter in a newspaper. What are the qualifications of a reporter? Give examples. [Q.N.2 (Or), 2060]
5. What is news? What are the basic elements of news? Describe. [Q.N.3, 2060]
6. Discuss the similarities and differences between interpretative and investigative reporting. Explain with examples. [Q.N.2, 2061]
7. A newspaper without reporter is like a well without water. Explain. [Q.N.4, 2061]
8. What are the sources of news? Explain how a reporter makes use of them while gathering news. [Q.N.5 (Or), 2061]
9. Explain the differences between the hard and soft news. Describe the various sources of news in the media. [Q.N.2, 2062]
10. Discuss the role of a news reporter in a broadcast media. What are the qualifications of news reporters? Explain. [Q.N.2 (Or), 2062]
11. Describe the preparation a reporter should make while covering Indra Jatra festival for a daily newspaper. [Q.N. 2, 2063]
12. Where do we get news? Write briefly on news sources. [Q.N. 6(d), 2063]
13. What are the qualities of a news editor? [Q.N. 6(e), 2063]
14. You are assigned to report on traffic problems in the city of Kathmandu. Write a news report of about 300 words based on your observations in some of the major city. [Q.N. 4, 2064]
15. समाचार भनेको के हो ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । समाचारका कति प्रकारका स्रोत हुन्छन् ? उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
(What is news? Define. Explain the various sources of news.) [Q.N. 2, 2065]
16. नेपालका छापने मेसिन कहिले र कसरी भित्रियो ?
(When and how a printing press was introduced in Nepal?) [Q.N. 6, 2065]
17. 'सीमारेखा' भनेको के हो ? (Define the term 'deadline'). [Q.N. 10, 2065]
18. समाचारका स्रोत कति प्रकारका हुन्छन् ? समाचार सम्पादन कक्षमा हुने कामबारे टिपोट लेख्नुहोस् ।
What are the sources of news? Describe the functions of a news room. [Q.N.3, 2066]
19. समाचार भनेको के हो ? समाचारका विभिन्न किसिमबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What is news? Describe various kinds of news. [Q.N. 2, 2067]

20. एउटा समाचार प्रतिनिधिका कर्तव्य र जिम्मेवारीहरू केके हुन् ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । १६
What are the duties and responsibilities of a correspondent ? Explain with examples. [Q.N. 5, 2067]
21. समाचार शीर्षक भनेको के हो ? समाचारसँग यसको कस्तो सम्बन्ध रहन्छ ? ६
What is headline ? What is its relationship with a news story ? Explain. [Q.N. 6, 2067]
22. पेनी प्रेस र नेपाली एफ्.एम्. रेडियोबारे तुलना गर्नुहोस् । ६
Compare Penny Press with Nepali FM Radio. [Q.N. 11, 2067]
23. समाचार सङ्कलन भनेको के हो ? समाचारका स्रोतहरू के के हुन् ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What is news reporting ? What are the sources of news ? Explain. [Q.N., 2068]
24. समाचारको परिभाषाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । समाचारको मूल्य भनेको के हो ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Define the concept of news. What is news value ? Explain. [Q.N.2, 2068]
25. पेनी प्रेस र नेपाली स्थानीय सञ्चारमाध्यमबारे तुलना गर्नुहोस् ।
Compare penny press with Nepali local media. [Q.N.11, 2068]
26. पीत पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ?
What is yellow journalism ? [Q.N.12, 2068]
27. समाचारको परिचय दिँदै समाचारका विभिन्न स्रोतबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Define news and describe the various sources of news. [Q.N. 2, 2069]
28. हेडलाइन भनेको के हो ? हेडलाइनका प्रकारहरू उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by headlines? Mention the types of headlines. [Q.N. 8, 2069]
29. समाचार लेखनमा उल्टो पिरामिड भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is the meaning of inverted pyramid in writing news? [Q.N. 9, 2069]
30. पत्रकारिताको परिभाषा दिँदै यसको महत्त्वबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Define journalism and explain its importance. [Q.N. 5, 2070]
31. समाचार संरचना भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is news structure? Explain it with examples. [Q.N. 7, 2070]
32. छपा माध्यममा साँचो छपाइ भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? स्पष्ट पार्नुहोस् ।
What is the meaning of 'Block Print' in print media? Elucidate. [Q.N. 8, 2070]
33. बुलेट लीड भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित लेख्नुहोस् ।
What is bullet lead? Write it with example. [Q.N. 9, 2070]
34. सम्वाददाताका कार्यहरू के के हुन् ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the functions of a reporter? Explain. [Q.N. 12, 2070]
35. समाचार भनेको के हो ? समाचारका आधारभूत तत्वहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is news? Describe the basic elements of news. [Q.N. 2, 2071]
36. समाचारका स्रोतहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the sources of news? [Q.N. 7, 2071]
37. पत्रकारितामा सीमारेखालाई किन प्रयोग गरिन्छ ?
Why are deadlines used in Journalism? [Q.N. 8, 2071]
38. आधुनिक समाचार कक्ष भनेको के हो ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is modern news room? Describe. [Q.N. 10, 2071]
39. छोटकरीमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain in brief. ६×६=३६
(क) स्तम्भ लेखक (Columnist) [Q.N.7, 2066]
(ख) समाचार एजेन्सीहरू (News agencies) [Q.N.9, 2066]

Unit 3: News Editing

1. What are the elements of lead a news story? What a 5-sentence news lead containing the essential elements. [Q.N.2 (Or), 2059]
2. Explain the role of a sub-editor in newspaper organization with suitable examples. [Q.N.4 (Or), 2059]
3. Explain with examples the concept of page-making and layout of weekly newspaper. [Q.N.5 (Or), 2059]
4. Why are headlines important in newspapers ? Briefly describe the different types of headlines with examples. [Q.N.4, 2060]
5. What is the importance of lead in news ? What are its essential features ? [Q.N.4 (Or), 2060]
6. What are the elements of page make-up and lay out of a daily newspaper ? Explain. [Q.N.2 (Or), 2061]
7. What are the techniques of news gathering ? What are the basic ingredients of news ? Discuss. [Q.N.3, 2061]
8. What is a lead in a broadsheet daily ? Describe its various types with suitable examples. [Q.N.3, 2062]
9. What do you mean by news editing ? Define the importance of rewriting of news. [Q.N.4, 2062]
10. Why is lay-out important for a newspaper ? Describe with examples. [Q.N.4 (Or), 2062]
11. How do you identify any event or issue to be a news ? Describe with reference to news values. [Q.N. 3, 2063]
12. Explain the functions of a sub-editor in a newsroom of a national daily newspaper. Describe how sub-editing is different from the job of reporting. [Q.N. 2, 2064]
13. Define the Page Maker. [Q.N. 9, 2064]
14. एक रिपोर्टरले समाचार सङ्कलन गर्दा कुनकुन चरणहरू पार गर्नुपर्ने हुन्छ, सविस्तार बयान गर्नुहोस् । (Describe the various stages a reporter has to pass through while collecting news.) [Q.N. 3, 2065]
15. समाचारपत्रका सम्पादकीय विभागका प्रमुखलाई के भनिन्छ ? उनका मुख्य कामहरू केके हुन् ? (What is the title of the chief of editorial department of a newspaper ? What are his functions and duties ?) [Q.N. 7, 2065]
16. एक रिपोर्टरका काम र जिम्मेवारीहरूबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain the duties and responsibilities of a reporter. [Q.N.4, 2066]
17. तपाईंले हालै हेर्नु भएको एक प्रतियोगितात्मक खेल वा सांस्कृतिक साँझबारे समाचार टिपोट तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
Prepare a news story about a sports competition or a cultural night you have attended recently. [Q.N.5, 2066]
18. एउटा साप्ताहिक समाचार पत्रका लागि तपाईंको विचारमा महत्त्वपूर्ण रहेको कार्यक्रमको समाचार तयार पार्नुहोस् । १६
Prepare a news report which in your opinion is important for a weekly newspaper. [Q.N. 4, 2067]
19. एउटा दैनिक समाचार पत्रको सम्पादकीय विभागको काम केके हुन् ? ६
What are the functions of editorial department in a daily newspaper ? [Q.N. 12, 2067]

20. एउटा साप्ताहिक अखबारका लागि तपाईंका विचारमा महत्त्वपूर्ण रहेका घटनाबारे समाचार तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
Prepare a news report which in your opinion is important for a magazine. [Q.N.4,2068]
21. एउटा असल सम्वाददाताका सीपहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the skills of a good reporter ? [Q.N.7,2068]
22. वस्तुपरक समाचार भनेको के हो ?
What is the meaning of objective news reporting ? [Q.N.8,2068]
23. समाचारपत्रमा साजसज्जा भनेको के हो ? यसका किसिम के के हुन् ।
What is page-making of a news paper ? What are its types ? [Q.N.9,2068]
24. तपाईंको विचारमा महत्त्वपूर्ण लागेको कुनै एक घटनाको बारेमा समाचार तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
Prepare a news report about any event which you feel important. [Q.N. 4, 2069]
25. समाचार पुनर्लेखन भनेको के हो ? समाचार पुनर्लेखनका तरिकाबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Define the meaning of rewriting of news. Explain the process of rewriting of news. [Q.N. 5, 2069]
26. असल सम्वाददाताका आवश्यक योग्यताहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the necessary qualities of a reporter? [Q.N. 7, 2069]
27. प्रधान सम्पादक हुन के कस्ता योग्यता र सीपहरू चाहिन्छ ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the necessary qualities and skills of a chief editor? Explain. [Q.N. 2, 2070]
28. नर्सिङ शिक्षाप्रति बढ्दै गएको आकर्षणको विषयमा एउटा फिचर न्यूज तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
Prepare a Feature news about attraction of nursing education. [Q.N. 4, 2070]
29. तपाईंको विचारमा महत्त्वपूर्ण लागेको कुनै एउटा घटनाको बारेमा फिचर न्यूज तयार पार्नुहोस् ।
Prepare a feature news about any event which you feel important. [Q.N. 4, 2071]
30. स्काई हेडलाइन भनेको के हो ? यसको महत्त्व किन छ ?
What is Sky headline? Why is it important? [Q.N. 9, 2071]
31. छोटकरीमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । Explain in brief.
(क) समाचारको पुनर्लेखन (Re-writing of a news story) [Q.N.6, 2066]
(ख) फोटो फिचरहरू (Photo-features) [Q.N.10, 2066]
(ग) पुस्तक समीक्षा (Book review) [Q.N.11, 2066]
(घ) साप्ताहिक परिशिष्टाङ्क (Weekly Supplements) [Q.N.12, 2066]

Unit 4: Freedom of Press and Human Rights

1. What do you mean by human rights ? Briefly describe the fundamental rights provision of the constitution of Nepal. [Q.N.5, 2060]
2. Discuss on (Article 16) right to information and (Article 22) on right to privacy according to 'The constitution of the Kingdom of Nepal, 1990'. [Q.N.4 (Or), 2061]
3. What is the concept of human rights as applied to freedom of expression ? Discuss. [Q.N.5 (Or), 2062]
4. What are the specific provisions made by the constitution of Nepal, 1990 AD for the protection of media freedom ? Explain. [Q.N. 5, 2063]
5. Write on the major functions of Press Council of Nepal. [Q.N. 6(f), 2063]

6. How do you evaluate the present code of conduct for Journalists in Nepal ? [Q.N. 6(g), 2063]
7. Can a journalist claim freedom from accountability for the consequences of his actions ? Explain this with reference to the freedom of expression as guaranteed by the Interim Constitution of Nepal, 2063. [Q.N. 3, 2064]
8. Write note on Code of Conduct for Nepalese Journalists. [Q.N. 10, 2064]
9. Explain the term defamation and its relationship with the practice of Journalism. [Q.N. 11, 2064]
10. प्रजातन्त्रमा प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताको किन सम्मानजनक स्थान हुन्छ ? नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधानमा प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताबारे भएका प्रावधानहरूको सन्दर्भमा यस तथ्यबारे टिप्पणी गर्नुहोस् । (Why freedom of the press has a respectful place in a democracy ? Describe with reference to the fundamental rights provisions on the press of the interim constitution of Nepal.) [Q.N. 4, 2065]
11. सञ्चारमाध्यमको स्वतन्त्रता संरक्षणका सम्बन्धमा नेपालको संविधान, २०४७ ले गरेका विशेष व्यवस्थाहरू केके हुन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । (What are the specific provisions made by the constitution of Nepal, 1990 A.D. for the protection of media freedom ? Explain.) [Q.N. 5, 2065]
12. पत्रकार आचारसंहिता पालना भए/नभएको निगरानी कुन संस्थाले गर्दछ ? टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् । (Which agency monitors the implementation of codes of conduct for journalists ? Write a brief note on it.) [Q.N. 9, 2065]
13. गाली-बेइज्जतीको मुद्दा कस्ता अवस्थामा लागूदछ ? (Define when a case is considered libellous.) [Q.N. 11, 2065]
14. 'पीत पत्रकारिता' केलाई भनिन्छ ? (Define the term 'yellow journalism'.) [Q.N. 12, 2065]
15. समाजमा प्रेस स्वतन्त्रता किन आवश्यक छ ? उदाहरण सहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । १६ Why is freedom of the press important in the society ? Explain with examples. [Q.N. 3, 2067]
16. आचार संहिता भनेको के हो ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । ६ What is journalist's code of conducts ? Describe. [Q.N. 8, 2067]
17. मानवअधिकार र प्रेसको सम्बन्धबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । ६ Describe the relation between human rights and media. [Q.N. 9, 2067]
18. नेपालमा प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताको अवस्थाको बारेमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । Describe the status of freedom of press in Nepal. [Q.N.3,2068]
19. नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधान २०६३ मा व्यवस्था भएको मानव अधिकारको स्थितिवारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । Describe the status of human rights in the interim constitution of Nepal 2063 B.S. [Q.N.5,2068]
20. नेपालको अन्तरिम संविधान २०६३ मा प्रेससँग सम्बन्धित के के व्यवस्था गरिएका छन् ? What are the press related articles in the interim constitution of Nepal 2063 B.S. ? [Q.N.10,2068]

21. सूचनाको हक भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? प्रेस स्वतन्त्रता र सूचनाको हकका बीचमा रहेको सम्बन्धबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by right to information? Explain the relation between press freedom and Right to Information. [Q.N. 3, 2069]
22. मानव अधिकारको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
Define human rights. [Q.N.10, 2069]
23. मौलिक हक भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? मौलिक हकअन्तर्गत कुन कुन अधिकारहरू पर्दछन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by fundamental rights? What are the fundamental rights? Explain. [Q.N. 3, 2070]
24. गोपनीयताको हक भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you understand by right to privacy? Describe. [Q.N. 11, 2070]
25. मानव अधिकार भनेको के हो ? मानव अधिकार र प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताबीच कस्तो सम्बन्ध रहेको हुन्छ ?
What is human rights? Explain the relationship between human rights and press freedom. [Q.N. 3, 2071]
26. प्रेस स्वतन्त्रता भनेको के हो ?
What is press freedom? [Q.N. 11, 2071]
27. छोटकरीमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain in brief. ६×६=३६
(क) अदालतको मानहानी (Contempt of court) [Q.N.8, 2066]

Unit 5: Practical

1. What are the multiple uses of computers for a news reporter in different news media ? [Q.N. 4, 2063]

Mixed-up Exercises (Short Notes)

1. Write short notes on:
Dead-line, hard news, soft-news, banner, caption, desk-top, offset printing, ear-panels. [Q.N.5, 2059]
2. Write short notes on:
Yellow journalism, John Gutenberg, Press Conference, Dateline, Embargo, BBC, Soft news. [Q.N.5 (Or), 2060]
3. Write short notes on :
Press release, Ear panels, Photo journalism, filler news, social responsibility theory, advertisement, editorial, Radio Nepal. [Q.N.5, 2061]
4. Write short notes on:
ABC, Banner news, Deadline, Hard news, RSS, Jumped news, Anchoring, By-line. [Q.N.5, 2062]