13. History

Course	Content Content	Company of the compan
	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	40 teaching hours
10002 (2015		40 teaching nours
(10000-110)	- Sources of Nepali history	fi plena salasali 1 hr
	 Origin of the name "Nepal" 	1 hr
	- The Gopalas and the Mahispalas	ism sitt enimexa) 1 hr
	The Kiratas and the Shakyas of Kapi	THE PERSON OF TH
Take of M		named are tailed 1 hr
	The Lichchhavi Period	THE STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE P
(Q.A.S. 2059)	Contributed Investment of the Control of the contro	Worked being the now
	Contributions of Raja Manadev	2 hrs
	- Contributions of Raja Amsuvarma	2 hrs
	 Contributions of Raja Narendradev 	2 hrs
002 (307)	 Contributions of Lichchhavi Civiliza 	ation 2 hrs
	 Lichchhavi Administration 	1 hr
[100\$.C.K.O.	- Lichchhavi Society	isvaq arii dalov3) 1 hr
	 Lichchhavi Economy and Religion 	विष्णकृष्णकृष्ण के अ
7865 (\$ • 1.0	Medieval Periodico vingos vin en la socia	
	- An Introduction to Nepal Mandala	
danc a utma	- Foundation and development of the	
- MARKETAN	The Khasa empire of Sinja, Jumla	
		2 hrs
1365 (118)		er nel i neu ikako seuraseaki
	 A brief survey of the Chaubisi Princip 	
6.84.3 (C. N. S. 2016)	. Basin C and led belief unit to add	3 hrs
	 Contributions of Raja Jayasthiti Malla 	2 hrs
O.N. 5. 2067	 Sen kingdoms of the eastern Nepal 	ofing a Vestical 2 hrs
Street I bear	 Conquest and achievements of Raja 	Yakchhya Malla 2 hrs
	- Raja Bhupatindra Malla and the city of	of Bhaktapur 2 hrs
assamoly.	- Raja Pratap Malla and his contributio	
, O.M. G. 2068	literature	2 hrs
**************************************	 Raja Siddhinarsingh Malla and the formal 	
0702 (E.M.G)	 The place of religion in the medieval 	period . 1 hr
	cation of Nepal and after	30 teaching hours
11-15 (1 0 1)	Unification phase of Nepal	Point out the fun
1705 A 3101	 Role of King Prithivi Narayan Shah ir Nepal 	
	Pratap Singh Shah and Nepal	4 hrs 1 hr
	Regency period of Rajendra Laxmi	1 hr
	Regency period of Bahadur Shah	4 hrs
	 Unification of Nepal up to 1816 A.D. 	3 hrs
	 Foreign relations (India and China) 	4 hrs

Cultebries .	driver posterally to entrance of engineering the backle committee	motory in zee
	- Causes and effects of Nepal and East India Co	
	war 1814-1816 A.D.	4 hrs
	 Causes and effects of Nepal-Tibet-China war 17 	
Full Market- 100	 Reforms of Bhimsen Thapa 	3 hrs
Pass Marks: 35	 Political instability (1837-1846 A.D.) 	3 hrs
Unit 3 : Nepal U	nder the Rana regime 35	teaching hours
•	Rise and downfall of the Ranas	R
OB- VEVX	- Foundation of Rana regime	3 hrs
	 Social reforms during the Rana regime 	3 hrs
	 Economic reforms during the Rana regime 	3 hrs
[f finU involt]	Educational reforms during the Rana regime	3 hrs
	Internal Politics	
From Unit 1	- Assassination of Ranoddip Singh	2 hrs
-1	Expulsion of Khadga Shamsher	2 hrs
	Expulsion of Dev Shamsher	shalled 2 hrs
[S find more]	Expulsion of "C Class" Ranas	3 hrs
		3 hrs
is tinu • orâl	Democratic Movement	lab well
	- Prachanda Gorkha's case	PARK FR. 1 hr
	- Activities of Nepal Praja Parishad	3 hrs
	 Activities of Nepali Congress 	3 hrs
inu meni	- Revolution of 2007 B.S. and end of the Rana	regime 4 hrs
Unit 4 : Democi	ratic Movement in Nepal - (1951-1990 A.D.) 2	0 teaching hours
•	Experiments with democratic rule in Nepal	
	 Political experiments from 1951 to 1958 A.D. 	5 hrs
	Parliamentary rule in Nepal (1959 - 1960 A.D.)	. 3 hrs
majoris to ae	11001 1000 1 D	as eye 7 hrs
It had mostly	People's movement and restoration of dem (1990 and after)	ocracy in Nepal 5 hrs
Unit E . Cocial	Organizations and Social Survey Methods	20 teaching hrs
Unit 5 . Social	A study of traditional and modern social institutions:	in the second
•		5 hrs
From Unit 1]	- Traditional institutions (social services): Guthi system, Paropakar Samstha and Ch	
IS sind more.	Guthi and others	5 hrs
	 Modern institutions (social services): Maiti Nepal, Lion's Club and Rotary Club 	ास्त्र कर्न व्यवसा
is traff mental	The same of the sa	bel tartW
lo santa mor si	Introduction to the elementary methods of social surve)
(From Unit 4)	 (a) General introduction to basic methods of through secondary sources such journals/periodicals, newspapers. 	as books,
	(b) General introduction to basic methods of using original and primary sources such as	generating data 5 hrs
[From Unit a]	(i) Questionnaire – designing, main type	
(From Unit 5)	(ii) Interviews (enanconaeuty) frestre	
124 Mol L (mex 2)	(Smilling) Life	

Field observation

(iii)

MODEL QUESTION

Time: 3 hrs. Full Marks:- 100 Pass Marks: - 35 समृह 'क' (Group 'A') (विस्तृत उत्तरात्मक प्रश्नहरू/Long answer questions) कनै चार प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनहोस: (Attempt any four questions) 8×94=60 प्राचीन नेपालको इतिहासमा अंश्वर्मा किन प्रसिद्ध छन ? 9. Why is Amsuvarma famous in the history of ancient Nepal? [From Unit 1] ₹. जयस्थिति मल्लका सुधारहरू वर्णन गर्नहोस । Discuss the reforms of Javasthiti Malla. [From Unit 1] नेपालको एकीकरणमा पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको भूमिकाको लेखाजोखा गर्नहोस । ₹. Evaluate the role of Prithvi Narayan Shah in the unification of Nepal. [From Unit 2] जंगबहादरले कसरी नेपालमा राणा शासनको स्थापना गरे ? 8. How did the Jang Bahadur establish Rana rule in Nepal? [From Unit 2] सन १९५१ देखि १९५८ सम्मको नेपालको इतिहासको समीक्षा गर्नुहोस् । ٧. Make a review of the political history of Nepal from 1951 to 1958. [From Unit 4] समृह 'ख' (Group 'B') (सङ्क्षिप्त उत्तरात्मक प्रश्नहरू/Short answer questions) क्नै पाँच प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस्: (Attempt any five questions) XXZ=XO प्राचीन नेपालको स्रोतका रूपमा वंशावली र अभिलेखको परिचय दिनुहोस् । €. Give an introduction to chronicles and inscriptions as sources of ancient Nepal. [From Unit 1] मानदेवको धार्मिक नीति वर्णन गर्नहोस । 9. Discuss the religious policy of Mana Dev. [From Unit 1] चौबीसी राज्यहरूको उदय कसरी भयो ? 5. How did the Chaubisi states emerge? (From Unit 1) सन् १७५७ को कीर्तिप्र यद्धबारे एउटा टिप्पणी लेखनहोस । 9. Write a note on the Kirtipur war (1757). [From Unit 2] क्न कारणले सन् १९३४ मा 'सी' वर्गका राणाहरू निष्काशित भए ? 90. What led to the expulsion of 'C' class Ranas in 1934? [From Unit 3] नेपालको प्रधानमन्त्रीका रूपमा के.आई. सिंहको मूल्याङ्कनं गर्नुहोस् । 99. Give in estimate of K.I. Singh as the prime minister of Nepal. [From Unit 4] क्नै दईको छोटो टिप्पणी लेखन्होस् । 92. Write short notes on any two: परोपकार (Paropakar) **(क)** [From Unit 5] (**ख**) प्रश्नावली (Questionnaire) [From Unit 5]

[From Unit 5]

छनौट (Sampling)

(ग)

[Q.N.1, 2062]

Exam Questions

Unit 1: Ancient and Medieval Nepal

A Sept of Contract		
٩.	"नेपाल" शब्दको उत्पतिका बारेमा विभिन्न धारणाहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	
ું કહેલક. ૨ ૦, ૦૦૦	(Describe different versions of the origin of the word 'Nepal".) नेपालको इतिहासमा मानदेव किन प्रसिद्ध छन् ।	[Q.N.1, 2056]
20631	(Why is Mana Deva famous in the history of Nepal ?) यक्ष मल्लाई एक शासकको रूपमा मूल्याङ्गन गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.2, 2056]
3. [\$892] ~	(Provide your assessment about Yakshya Malla as a ruler.) अभिलेख र समकालीन वर्णन इतिहासका स्रोतका रूपमा परिचय गराउनुहोस्	[Q.N.3, 2056]
V. (840)	(Introduce inscriptions and contemporary accounts as a source of	
¥.	अंश्वर्मालाई किन प्राचीन नेपालको ख्यातीप्राप्त शासक मानिन्छ ? छलफल	
2063	(Why is Amshuvarma regarded as an enlightened ruler of Ar Discuss.)	
६ .589\$	प्रताप मल्लको योगदान उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	
૭ .	(State the contribution of Pratap Malla.) 'नेपाल' शब्दको उत्पत्ति सम्बन्धमा विभिन्न भनाईहरू प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.3, 2058]
2064	(Present the different versions regarding the origin of the word 'No	epal'.) [Q.N.1, 2059]
5.	नेपालको इतिहासमा मानदेवको योगदान उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	
9.	(State the contribution of Manadev in the history of Nepal.) मध्यकालमा धर्मको भूमिका विषयमा छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.2, 2059]
90.	(Discuss the role of religion on the medieval period.) किरातहरूको इतिहास छोटकरीमा बयान गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.3, 2059]
99.	(Describe in brief the history of the Kiratas.) राजा मानदेवलाई कला र वास्तुकलाप्रेमी राजाको रूपमा परिचय गराउनुहो	[Q.N.1, 2060] स् ।
93.	(Introduce king Manadeva as a lover of art and architecture.) मध्यकालीन नेपालको इतिहासमा सिद्धिनरसिंह मल्ललाई किन धार्मिक	[Q.N.2, 2060] राजाको रूपमा
9 ₹.	मानिन्छ ? (Why was Siddhi-Narsingh Malla regarded as a religion medieval history of Nepal ?) नेपालको इतिहासका क्नै तीन स्रोतहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.3, 2060]
98.	(Describe any three sources of the history of Nepal.) प्राचीन नेपालको इतिहासमा अंश्वर्मा किन प्रसिद्ध छन् ?	[Q.N.1, 2061]
\\ dos 9x.	(Why is Ansuvarma famous in the history of ancient Nepal ?) मध्यकालमा काठमाडौँ उपत्यकाका मानिसहरूको धार्मिक जीवनबारे	[Q.N.2, 2061] एउटा टिप्पणी
2 k 10,000	लेख्नुहोस् ।	() () () () () () () () () ()
29641	(Write a note on the religious life of the people of Kathmandu va medieval period.)	lley during the [Q.N.3, 2061]
9६.	ंनेपाल' शब्दको उत्पत्ति सम्बन्धमा विभिन्न भनाइहरूको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	lonal')
	(Explain the different versions regarding the origin of the word 'f	vepai.)

90.	किरातकालीन नेपालको सामाजिक र धार्मिक स्थितिबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।	uO miss 3
	(Explain the social and religious life of Nepal under the Kiratas.)	[Q.N.2, 2062]
5.	नरेन्द्रदेवको कार्यबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।	
٩.	(Discuss the activities of Narendradeva.) जयस्थिति मल्लको सामाजिक सुधारबारे छलफल गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.3, 2062]
		[Q.N.4, 2062]
0.	नेपालको इतिहासमा वंशावलीको महत्त्वबारे लेखनुहोस् । (Write about the	importance of
۹.	Vansavalis in the history of Nepal.) नेपाली कलामा लिच्छविकालको प्रभाव देखाउनुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 1, 2063]
₹.	(Show the impact of Lichchhavi Art on Nepalese art.) मध्यकालमा बाइसी-चौबीसी राज्यको उत्पत्ति र विकास कसरी भयो ?	[Q.N. 2, 2063]
ą .	(How did the 22 and 24 principalities originate and develop in period ?) किराँतकालीन नेपालको धार्मिक अवस्थाको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	the medieval [Q.N. 3, 2063]
٧.	(Describe the religious life of Nepal under Kirata rule.) नेपालको इतिहासमा राजा मानदेवको महत्त्व देखाउनहोस् ।	[Q.N. 6, 2063]
	(Show the importance of King Manadeva in the history of Nepal.)	
X .	कान्तिपुरका राजा प्रताप मुल्लले कलाको क्षेत्रमा के योगदान गरे ? contribution of King Pratap Malla of Kantipur in the field of art.)	30.87941.6366.F
€.	नेपालको इतिहासका कुनै पाँचओटा <mark>स्रोतहरूको</mark> वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	[G.N. 0, 2003]
૭	(Describe any five sources of the history of Nepal.) प्राचीन नेपालको इतिहासमा राजा अंशुवर्माको कस्तो योगदान रहेको छ ?	[Q.N. 1, 2064]
	(What is the contribution of King Amsuvarma in the history of and	eient Nepal ?) [Q.N. 2, 2064]
ς.	ेनेपाल मण्डलको परिचय दिनुहोस् । हिन्छ १८८ ८० तस्तु हिन्छ । १८ ८० हिन्छ	
۹.	(Give an introduction to the Nepal Mandal.) नेपालको एकीकरणपूर्व गण्डकी प्रदेशका चौबीसी राज्यमध्ये कुनै तीन दिनुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 3, 2064] राज्यको परिचय
űő, c	(Give an introduction of the three chaubisi principalities of the G	andaki region
	before the unification of Nepal.)	[Q.N. 4, 2064]
0.	किरातकालीन नेपालको सामाजिक अवस्था कस्तो थियो ?	
۹.	(What was the social condition of the Kirata period in Nepal ?) लिच्छ्रविकालमा नेपालको आर्थिक अवस्थाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 7, 2064]
(dis	(Describe the economic condition of Nepal during the Lichhavi F	eriod.)
206	SACO Process transports on the second contract of	[Q.N. 8, 2064]
₹.	राजा सिद्धिनरसिंह मल्लले ललितपुर राज्यको स्थापना कसरी गरे ?	ACTOR ST
	(How did King Siddhinarsimha Malla establish the Lalitpur princi	oality ?) [Q.N. 9, 2064]
₹.	लिच्छिविहरूको प्रशासनिक व्यवस्थाबारे एउटा निबन्ध लेखनुहोस् ।	

(Write an essay on the administrative system of the Lichchavies.) [Q.N. 1, 2065]

[Q.N. 2, 2065]

जयस्थिति मल्लका सुधारहरूबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् । (Explain the reforms of Jayasthiti Malla.)

		and the second second second
3 ¥.	नेपालको इतिहासका कुनै दुई मुख्य स्रोतको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	अव्यक्ति । अव्यक्ति
₹.	(Discuss any two main sources of the history of Nepal.) नरेन्द्रदेवले आफ्नो राजकीय शक्ति कसरी पुनः प्राप्त गरे ?	[Q.N. 6, 2065]
₹७.	(How did Narendra Dev take back his royal power ?) पूर्वी नेपालका सेन राज्यहरूबारे छोटो परिचय दिनुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 7, 2065]
iaan.u	(Give a brief introduction to the Sena Kingdoms of Eastern Nepal	(Q.N. 8, 2065)
.35.	प्राचीन र मध्यकालीन नेपालको इतिहासका प्रमुख श्रोतहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस्	d 45.00
	Discuss the main sources of the history of ancient and medieval	Nepal. [Q.N.1, 2066]
३९.	लिच्छविहरूको प्रशासनिक व्यवस्थाबारे एउटा निबन्ध लेखनुहोस् ।	
۷o.	Write an essay on the administrative system of the Licchavis. ललितपुरको प्रसिद्ध राजाका रूपमा सिद्धिनरसिंह मल्लको मूल्याङ्कन गर्नुह	[Q.N.2, 2066] ोस् ।
2089)	Give an estimate of Siddhinarshing Malla as a famous King of L	
89.	नेपालमा गोपाल र महिषपाल शासनबारे एउटा टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस्।	olosid (
82.	Write a note on the Gopala and Mahishapala rule in Nepal.	[Q.N.6, 2066]
88	How did Narendra dev re-capture his parental throne of Nepal? खस साम्राज्य अन्तर्गत पंश्चिम नेपालको सामाजिक जीवनको व्याख्या गर्नु	[Q.N.7, 2066] होस् ।
7800S A	Explain the social life of western Nepal under the Khasa Empire	
88.	"नेपाल" नामाकरण कसरी भयो छोटकरीमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस्। अस्त्र	ल्लाम १ १४
۷ ٧.	Describe in brief, how the name "Nepal" originated. प्राचीन नेपालका एक प्रख्यात शासकका रूपमा अंशुवर्मालाई परिचय गर्	[Q.N. 1, 2067]
TONA	Introduce Anshuvarma as a famous ruler of ancient Nepal.	[Q.N. 2, 2067]
٧٤.	प्रताप मल्लका उपलब्धी उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	• ৭২
are appeared	State the achievements of Pratap Malla.	[Q.N. 3, 2067]
89.	कर्णाली प्रदेशका प्रख्यात शासक कसलाई ठान्नुहुन्छ ?	. १४
	Whom do you consider the famous ruler of Malla King of Karna	ali region?
	estamicana family republic of the oras for house of the last the	[Q.N. 4, 2067]
85.	लिलितपुरको इतिहासमा छ प्रधानको भूमिका उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	व शहर । १५
४९.	Mention the role of six Pradhans in the history of Lalitpur. किरात कालीन नेपालको सामाजिक अवस्था कस्तो थियो ?	[Q.N. 5, 2067]
χ ο.	What was the social condition of Nepal in the Kirata Period? अभिलेख र समकालीन वर्णनलाई इतिहासका स्रोतको रूपमा परिचय गरा	[Q.N. 11, 2067] उनुहोस् ।
188019	Introduce inscriptions and contemporary accounts as sources	
لا ٩.	नेपालको इतिहासमा नानदेवको योगदान उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।	midne F
¥2.	State the contribution of Manadev in the history of Nepal. मध्यकालीन नेपालको इतिहासमा सिद्धिनरसिंह मल्ललाई किन धार्मिक	[Q.N.2,2068] ह राजाको रूपमा
1880%	'Why was Siddhi Narsingh Malla considered as a religio medieval history of Nepal?	us king in the [Q.N.3,2068]

ξO.	Class XI (Humanities) : Chapter-wise Question Collection	with dynabus ,
non-	बाइसी-चौबिसी राज्यहरूको उत्पत्ति कसरी भयो ।	to to the se
۹.	How did the Baisi and Chaubisi state emerge ? कान्तिपुरका राजा प्रताप मल्लले कलाको क्षेत्रमा के योगदान गरे ?	[Q.N.5,2068]
	What contribution did King Pratap Malla of Kantipur make in	the field of arts? [Q.N.6,2068]
६ २.	प्राचीन नेपालको इतिहासमा अशुवर्मा किन प्रसिद्ध छन् ?	[4.14.0,2000]
	Why is Amsuvarma famous in the history of ancient Nepal?	
₹₹.	जयस्थिति मल्लका सुधारहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 1, 2069]
₹¥.	Discuss the reforms of Jayasthiti Malla. प्राचीन नेपालको स्रोतका रूपमा वंशावली र अभिलेखको परिचय दि	[Q.N. 2, 2069] नहोस ।
4 4.	Give an introduction to chronicles and inscriptions as Nepal. मानदेवको धार्मिक नीति वर्णन गर्नहोस ।	
Ę O.	Discuss the religious policy of Mana Dev. चौबीसी राज्यहरूको उदय कसरी भयो ?	[Q.N. 7, 2069]
ξ ς .	How did the Chaubisi states emerge? छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् : (Write short notes.)	[Q.N. 8, 2069]
		Q.N.10 (Or) (a), 2062]
		[Q.N. 12(a), 2065]
	(ग) पचपन्न झ्याले दरबार (Fifty-five Window Palace)	[Q.N. 12(d), 2065]
SIE	(घ) शिलालेख (Inscription)	۷ [Q.N. 12(a), 2067]
	and the second s	
ti. tik	(a) (a) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c	⁸ [Q.N. 12(b), 2067]
	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A	(Q.N. 12(b), 2067) After
	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A	liter (How did Prithiv
₹.	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A पृथ्वीनारायण शाहले काठमाडौँ उपत्यका कसरी विजय गरे ? Narayan Shah conquer the Kathmandu Valley ?) कुन परिस्थितिमा रणबहादुर शाहले गद्दी त्याग गरे ? (Under wh Rana Bahadur Shah renounce the throne ?)	(How did Prithiv [Q.N.4, 2056] at circumstance did
lipur, a	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A पृथ्वीनारायण शाहले काठमाडौँ उपत्यका कसरी विजय गरे ? Narayan Shah conquer the Kathmandu Valley ?) कुन परिस्थितिमा रणवहादुर शाहले गद्दी त्याग गरे ? (Under wh Rana Bahadur Shah renounce the throne ?) भीमसेन थापाको उदय हुनका कारणहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस।	(How did Prithivi [Q.N.4, 2056] at circumstance did [Q.N.5, 2056]
₹. ₹	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A पृथ्वीनारायण शाहले काठमाडौँ उपत्यका कसरी विजय गरे ? Narayan Shah conquer the Kathmandu Valley ?) कुन परिस्थितिमा रणबहादुर शाहले गद्दी त्याग गरे ? (Under wh Rana Bahadur Shah renounce the throne ?) भीमसेन थापाको उदय हुनका कारणहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस। (Discuss the causes of the rise of Bhimsen Thapa.) पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको अर्थिक नाकाबन्दीको नीति वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।	(How did Prithivi [Q.N.4, 2056] at circumstance did [Q.N.5, 2056]
₹. *.	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A पृथ्वीनारायण शाहले काठमाडौँ उपत्यका कसरी विजय गरे ? Narayan Shah conquer the Kathmandu Valley ?) कुन परिस्थितिमा रणबहादुर शाहले गद्दी त्याग गरे ? (Under wh Rana Bahadur Shah renounce the throne ?) भीमसेन थापाको उदय हुनका कारणहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस। (Discuss the causes of the rise of Bhimsen Thapa.)	(How did Prithive [Q.N.4, 2056] at circumstance did [Q.N.5, 2056]
₹.	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A पृथ्वीनारायण शाहले काठमाडौँ उपत्यका कसरी विजय गरे ? Narayan Shah conquer the Kathmandu Valley ?) कुन परिस्थितिमा रणबहादुर शाहले गद्दी त्याग गरे ? (Under wh Rana Bahadur Shah renounce the throne ?) भीमसेन थापाको उदय हुनका कारणहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस । (Discuss the causes of the rise of Bhimsen Thapa.) पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको अर्थिक नाकावन्दीको नीति वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । (Describe the economic blockade policy of Prithyi Narayan S	(How did Prithivi [Q.N.4, 2056] at circumstance did [Q.N.5, 2056] [Q.N.6, 2056] Shah.) [Q.N.4, 2058]
ξ.	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A पृथ्वीनारायण शाहले काठमाडौँ उपत्यका कसरी विजय गरे ? Narayan Shah conquer the Kathmandu Valley ?) कुन परिस्थितमा रणबहादुर शाहले गद्दी त्याग गरे ? (Under wh Rana Bahadur Shah renounce the throne ?) भीमसेन थापाको उदय हुनका कारणहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस । (Discuss the causes of the rise of Bhimsen Thapa.) पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको अर्थिक नाकाबन्दीको नीति वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । (Describe the economic blockade policy of Prithvi Narayan र नेपालको इतिहासमा सुगौली सन्धिको प्रभाव देखाउनुहोस् । (Show the impact of treaty of Sugauli in the history of Nepal माथवरसिंह थापाको हत्या किन गरियो ? (Why was Mathabar Simha Thapa assassinated?)	(How did Prithivi [Q.N.4, 2056] at circumstance did [Q.N.5, 2056] [Q.N.6, 2056] Shah.) [Q.N.4, 2058]
1.	Unit 2: Unification of Nepal and A पृथ्वीनारायण शाहले काठमाडौँ उपत्यका कसरी विजय गरे ? Narayan Shah conquer the Kathmandu Valley ?) कुन परिस्थितमा रणबहादुर शाहले गद्दी त्याग गरे ? (Under wh Rana Bahadur Shah renounce the throne ?) भीमसेन थापाको उदय हुनका कारणहरू वर्णन गर्नुहोस । (Discuss the causes of the rise of Bhimsen Thapa.) पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको आर्थिक नाकाबन्दीको नीति वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । (Describe the economic blockade policy of Prithvi Narayan श्रेनेपालको इतिहासमा सुगौली सन्धिको प्रभाव देखाउनुहोस् । (Show the impact of treaty of Sugauli in the history of Nepal माथवरसिंह थापाको हत्या किन गरियो ?	(How did Prithivi [Q.N.4, 2056] at circumstance did [Q.N.5, 2056] [Q.N.6, 2056] Ghah.) [Q.N.4, 2058] .) [Q.N.5, 2058] [Q.N.6, 2058] गराउनुहोस्।

٩.	१८३७ देखि १८४६ को अवधिलाई किन अस्थिर समय भनिन्छ ? छलफल	गर्नुहोस् ।
	(Why is the period from 1837 to 1846 termed as instable period? [Discuss.)
		[Q.N.6, 2059]
90.	नेपालको एकीकरणमा राजेन्द्रलक्ष्मीको योगदानबारे बयान गर्नुहोस् । contributions of Rajendra Laxmi in the unification of Nepal.)	(Discuss the [Q.N.4, 2060]
99.	भीमसेन थापाका सामाजिक सुधारहरूको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	
9 7.	(Explain the social reforms of Bhimsen Thapa.) नेपालको एकीकरणमा बहादुर शाहको योगदानबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.5, 2060]
joeWi	(Discuss the contributions of Bahadur Shah in the unification of	Nepal.) [Q.N.4, 2061]
9 ₹.	सन् १८१४ मा नेपाल र इस्ट इन्डिया कम्पनीबीच युद्ध हुनाका कुनै ते व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	ीन कारणहरूको
98.	(Analyse any three causes of the war between Nepal and East in 1814 A.D.) माथवरसिंह थापाको हत्या किन गरियो ?	India Company [Q.N.5, 2061]
9¥.	(What led to the assassination of Mathvar Singh Thapa ?) पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको नुवाकोट विजयबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.6, 2061]
٦٨.	(Explain the conquest of Nuwakot by Prithvi Narayan Shah.)	[Q.N.5, 2062]
१६.	प्रथम नेपाल-तिब्बत युद्धका कारणहरू केके थिए ?	380.17
	(What were the causes of first Nepal - Tibet War ?)	[Q.N.6, 2062]
99.	नालापानी युद्धमा बलभद्र कुँवरको बहादुरीबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	
estin a Nati	(Describe the heroic activities of Balbhadra Kunwar in the Nalapa	ni War.) [Q.N.7, 2062]
95.	नेपालको एकीकरणमा अमरसिंह थापाको भूमिकाको मूल्याङ्कन गर्नुहोस् ।	
	(Evaluate the role of Amar Singh Thapa in the unification of Nep	al.) [Q.N. 4, 2063]
98.	वि.सं. १८४८-१८४९ को नेपाल-तिब्बत चीन युद्धका कारणहरू लेखनुहोर	स् ।
, 	(Write the causes of Nepal-Tibet China war 1791-1792 AD.) नेपालको एकीकरणमा बहादुर शाहको योगदानबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 9, 2063]
₹0.	(Describe the contribution of Bahadur Shah in the unification of	Nenal)
10.00	Describe the contribution of banadar Shan in the diffication of	[Q.N. 5, 2064]
२१.	वि.सं. १८४८-१८४९ को नेपाल-तिब्बतचीन युद्धमा नेपाल पराजित केके थिए ?	
K. J.	(What were the causes of the defeat of Nepal in the war with 1791-1792 A.D. ?)	Tibet-China on [Q.N. 10, 2064]
२२.	सन् १८३९ देखि १८४६ सम्मको नेपालको राजनीतिक अनिश्चितताबारे स	
10.008	(Make a review of the political instability in Nepal from 1839 to 184	
₹₹.	राजेन्द्रलक्ष्मीले कास्की, लमजुङ र तनहुँ कसरी विजय गरिन् ?	100907
	(How did Rajendra Laxmi conquer Kaski, Lamjung and Tanahui	n ?) [Q.N. 9, 2065]
28.	सन् १७९१-९२ को नेपाल-भोट-चीन युद्धका मुख्य कारणहरू के के थिए	
	What were the main causes of Nepal-Tibet-China war of 1791-92	
२४.	भीमसेन थापाको पतनका दुई मुख्य कारणहरू औँल्याउनुहोस् ।	
J. S.	Point out the two main causes of the fall of Bhimsen Thapa.	[Q.N.9, 2066]

296	Class XI (Humanities) : Chapter-wise Question Collection with	Syllabus
२६.	नेपालको इतिहासमा राजनैतिक अस्थिरता १८३७-१८४६ इ.सं. सम्मको अ अस्थिरताको राजनीति भनिन्छ, वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	वधिलाई किन ्र
(2001) 1011 - 101	Why is the period from 1837 to 1846 termed as the years of politic the history of Nepal.	cal instability in [Q.N. 6, 2067]
२७.	पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको नुवाकोट विजयको महत्त्व उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	
	State the importance of the conquest of Nuwakot by Prithvi Nara	
२८.	माथवरसिंह थापाको हत्या किन गरियो ?	
२९.	What led to the assassination of Mathvar Simha Thapa ? नेपालको प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनमा नेपाली कांग्रेसको योगदानको मूल्याङ्कर	[Q.N.7,2068] गर्नहोस् ।
	Evaluate the contribution of Nepali Congress in the democratic Nepal.	movement of [Q.N.9,2068]
30.	नेपालको एकीकरणमा पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको भूमिकाको लेखाजोखा गर्नुहोस्	do a Al
	Evaluate the role of Prithvi Narayan Shah in the unification of Ne	pal.
		[Q.N. 3, 2069]
₹9.	जंगबहादुरले कसरी नेपालमा राणा शासनको स्थापना गरे ?	iariW)
₹?.	How did the Jang Bahadur establish Rana rule in Nepal? सन् १७५७ को कीर्तिपुर युद्धबारे एउटा टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 4, 2069]
	Write a note on the Kirtipur war (1757).	[Q.N. 9, 2069]
₹₹.	छोटो टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् (Write short notes.)	e data
	(क) राज्यलक्ष्मीदेवी (Rajya Laxmi Devi) [Q.N.10	(Or) (b), 2062]
	(ख) श्यामार्पा लामा (Syamarpa Lama)	N. 12(b), 2065]
	The same of the sa	N. 12(c), 2067]
	ं । अंबोर्क गर्मानामा काकारीच के लिए समेप्स तस्याकारी व	जारा नेपाल
Sawa s	Unit 3: Nepal Under the Rana Regin	ne
ì.	कुन परिस्थितिमा रणोद्दीपसिंहको हत्या भयो ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस्	.15.769 ·24
0605 6	(Narrate the circumstance leading to the assassination of Ranau	[Q.N.7, 2056]
۲.	नेपालको इतिहासमा प्रधानमंत्री चनशमशेरको महत्त्व किन छ । (Why is F	remiership of
). 	Chandra Shamsher so important in the history of Nepal ?) राणा शासनमा शिक्षाको स्थिति संक्षेपमा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.8, 2056]
	(Mention, in brief, the state of education during the Rana rule.)	100 mm
		[Q.N.7, 2058]
٧.	राणा विरोधी आन्दोलनमा 'सि' वर्ग राणाहरूको भूमिकामा छलफल गर्नहोस्	[Q.N.7, 2058]
8 . sd., 1968 . 0 1979)		Nepal.)
s on the second	राणा विरोधी आन्दोलनमा 'सि' वर्ग राणाहरूको भूमिकामा छलफल गर्नुहोस (Discuss the role of 'C' class Ranas in the anti-Rana movement in	1100
0, 2067 (674) (6.266)	राणा विरोधी आन्दोलनमा 'सि' वर्ग राणाहरूको भूमिकामा छलफल गर्नुहोस् (Discuss the role of 'C' class Ranas in the anti-Rana movement in राणाकालीन नेपालको आर्थिक अवस्थाको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । (Describe the economic condition of Nepal under the Ranas.)	Nepal.) [Q.N.8, 2058]
1965 6 1 PTS 1 1 PTS 1 P	राणा विरोधी आन्दोलनमा 'सि' वर्ग राणाहरूको भूमिकामा छलफल गर्नुहोस् (Discuss the role of 'C' class Ranas in the anti-Rana movement in राणाकालीन नेपालको आर्थिक अवस्थाको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । (Describe the economic condition of Nepal under the Ranas.) नेपालको प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनमा नेपाली कांग्रेसको योगदानको मूल्याङ्कन (Evaluate the contribution of Nepali Congress in the democratic Nepal.)	Nepal.) [Q.N.8, 2058] [Q.N.7, 2059] गर्नुहोस् । movement of [Q.N.8, 2059]
	राणा विरोधी आन्दोलनमा 'सि' वर्ग राणाहरूको भूमिकामा छलफल गर्नुहोस् (Discuss the role of 'C' class Ranas in the anti-Rana movement in राणाकालीन नेपालको आर्थिक अवस्थाको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । (Describe the economic condition of Nepal under the Ranas.) नेपालको प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनमा नेपाली कांग्रेसको योगदानको मूल्याङ्कन	Nepal.) [Q.N.8, 2058] [Q.N.7, 2059] गर्नुहोस् । movement of [Q.N.8, 2059]

(Why was Deva Shamsher expelled from the country ?) [Q.N.6, 2060] द. नेपालको औद्योगिक विकासका प्रवर्तकको रूपमा जुद्धशमशेरको मूल्याङ्कन गर्नुहोस् । (Evaluate Juddha Shamsher as a pioneer of industrial development of Nepal.) [Q.N.7, 2060]

٩.	राणा शासन पतनका कुनै तीनवटा कारणहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।	Orto 2
90.	(Describe any three causes of the downfall of the Rana-regime.) कुन परिस्थितिमा जङ्गबहाद्र कास्की र लमजुङका महाराज घोषित भए ?	[Q.N.8, 2060
20.66	(Under what circumstances was Jung Bahadur declared Maharaja Lamjung ?)	of Kaski and
44.	चन्द्रशमशेरका सामाजिक सुधारहरूको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	
97.	(Explain the social reforms of Chandra Shamsher.) नेपालको प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनमा प्रचण्ड गोरखाको भूमिकाको मूल्याङ्कन	[Q.N.8, 2061] गर्नुहोस् ।
	(Evaluate the role of Prachand Gorkha in the democratic movemen	t of Nepal.) [Q.N.9, 2061]
٩٦.	जङ्गबहादुरको उदय हुनुका कारण केके हुन् ?	
98.	(What were the causes of the rise of Jung Bahadur ?) देवशमशेरको सुधारबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N.8, 2062]
[2802]	(Explain the reforms of Dev Shamsher.)	[Q.N.9, 2062]
٩٤.	२००७ सालको नेपालको प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनमा नेपाली काङ्ग्रेस मूल्याङ्कन गर्नुहोस्	को भूमिकाक
causes 5, 2065]		Q.N.10, 2062
१ ६.	२००७ सालको कान्तिमा 'सी' क्लासका राणाहरूको कस्तो भूमिका थियो ?	
[8869]		Q.N. 10, 2063
૧૭.	प्रधानमन्त्री रणोद्दीपसिंहको हत्या कस्तो परिस्थितिमा भयो १ 🕬 🗯 🕍	. 144 ×
(Baos A	(In which circumstances Prime Minister Ranoddip Singh was assa	assinated ?) Q.N. 11, 2064]
150s.	वि.सं. २००७ को क्रान्तिका कारणहरू केके थिए ?	
98.	(What were the causes of the Revaluation of 2007 B.S. ?) सन् १९३४ मा 'सी' वर्गका राणाहरूको निष्कासन के कारण <mark>ले</mark> गरियो ?	[Q.N. 4, 2065
₹o.	(What led to the expulsion of 'C' Grade Ranas in 1934 AD ?) [। वि.सं. २००७ को आन्दोलनमा नेपाली कांग्रेसको भूमिकाको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्	Q.N. 10, 2065
	Explain the role of the Nepali Congress in the movement of 2007 E	3.S. [Q.N.5, 2066]
29.	कुन परिस्थितिमा सन् १८५६ मा जङ्गबहादुर महाराज बने ?	
	Under what circumstances did Jang Bahadur become Maharaja in	1856? Q.N.10, 2066]
२२ .	राणा कालमा भएको शैक्षिक विकासको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	oH) 5
२३.	Give an account of educational develo0pment in Rana period? [राणा शासनको पतन हुनाका कुनै दुई कारणको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	Q.N. 7, 2067]
0, 285	Discuss any two causes of the fall of the Rana regime. जंगबहादुरको उदय हुनुका कारण के के हुन् ? 2018/10108/1018 विकास कार्य	Q.N. 8, 2067]
	What were the causes of the rise of Jung Bahadur ? राणा शासन पतनका कुनै तीनओटा कारणहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	
74.	Describe any three causes of the downfall of the Rana regime. [कुन कारणले सन् १९३४ मा 'सीं' वर्गका राणाहरू निष्काशित भए ?	Q.N.10,2068]
000E, N	「通過過程」 「「Y YBESIES INDUS INCL M TERMESONY ANDREASHED HE AN	2.N. 10, 2069]

२७. सङ्क्षिप्त टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् : (Write short notes :)

(क) प्रचण्ड गोर्खा काण्ड

(Prachanda Gorkha Case)

[Q.N. 12(a), 2064]

(ख) प्रधानमन्त्री ज्द्धशमशेरको पदत्याग

(Abdication of Prime Minister Juddha Shamsher)

[Q.N. 12(b), 2064]

(ग) दंशरथ चन्द (Dasarath Chand)

[Q.N. 12(d), 2064]

Unit 4: Democratic Movement in Nepal (1951-1990 A.D.)

वि.सं. २०४६ सालका जनआन्दोलका कारणहरू के-के हुन्?

(What are the causes of the peoples' movement of 1990 AD of Nepal ?)

[Q.N. 12, 2063]

२. सिन् १९९० को जनआन्दोलन भन्नाले तपाई के बुझ्नुहुन्छ ? यसको सफलताका कारणहरू केके थिए ?

(What do you mean by Peoples' Movement of 1990 AD ? What were the causes for its success ?) [Q.N. 5, 2065]

३. सन् १९५७(मा प्रधानमन्त्रीका रूपमा के. आइ. सिंहका कार्यहरूको परीक्षण गर्नुहोस् ।

Examine of activities of K. I. Singh as the prime minister of Nepal 1957.

[Q.N.11, 2066]

४. सन् १९४१ देखि १९५८ सम्मको नेपालको इतिहासको समीक्षा गर्नुहोस् ।

Make a review of the political history of Nepal from 1951 to 1958. [Q.N. 5, 2069]

६. नेपालको प्रधानमन्त्रीका रूपमा के.आई. सिंहको मूल्याङ्कन गर्नुहोस् ।

Give in estimate of K.I. Singh as the prime minister of Nepal. [Q.N.11, 2069]

७. सङ्क्षिप्त टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् : (Write short notes :)

(क) वि.सं. २०१७ को संसद् भङ्ग

(Dissolution of the Parliament of 2017 B.S.)

[Q.N. 12(c), 2064]

Unit 5: Social Organizations and Social Survey Methods

अन्तरवार्ताबाट कसरी तथ्याङ्क सङ्कलन गर्नुहुन्छ ?

(How do you generate data through interviews?)

[Q.N.10, 2058]

२. नेपालको परम्परागत समाजमा गुठीको स्थान उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।

(Mention the place of Guthi in the traditional Nepalese Society.) [Q.N.9, 2059]

३. नेपालको गुठी व्यवस्थाका मुख्य विशेषता केके हुन् ?

(What are main characteristics of Guthi system in Nepal ?) सामाजिक सेवा के हो र यसले समाजलाई कसरी मद्दत पुऱ्याउँछ ? [Q.N.10, 2061]

सामाजिक सेवा के हो र यसले समाजलाई कसरी महत पुऱ्याउँछ ? (What is soical service and how it helps the society ?)

[Q.N. 5, 2063]

प्. सामाजिक सर्वेक्षणमा प्रश्नावली कसरी निर्माण गरिन्छ ?

(How is questionnaire prepared in the social survey ?)

[Q.N. 11, 2063]

	n Martin de Britania (1996) de 1990 de 1992 de La caracteria de 1992	History 299
ξ.	गुठी भनेको के हो र नेपाली समाजमा यसको के योगदान छ ?	se and over a many analysis of the control of
	(What is Guthi (Trust) and what is its contributions in the so	(Q.N. 6, 2064)
9 .	प्रश्नावली निर्माणका विभिन्न विधिहरू केके हुन् ?	[4.11. 6, 2004]
. 8140 5 .	(What are the different methods of designing a questionnaire गुठी व्यवस्था भनेको के हो ? आजको नेपालमा यो कति प्रभावशाली	
. √gold ९.	What is Guthi system? How far is it effective in present Nepa किपट प्रथाको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।	l? [Q.N.12, 2066]
90.	Introduce Kipat land tenure system of Nepal. समाज सेवा भनेको के हो र यसले कसरी समाजको उत्थान गर्दछ ?	[Q.N. 9, 2067]
99.6	What is social service and how does it uplift the society? नेपालको पुरम्परागत समाजमा गुठीको स्थान उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।	[Q.N. 10, 2067]
9 ? .	Mention the place of Guthi in the traditional Nepalese Sociel सङ्क्षिप्त टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् : (Write short notes :)	y[Q.N.11,2068]
ellak	(क) पुठी (Guthi)	[Q.N.10 (b), 2056]
	(ख) रोटरी क्लव (Ratary Club)	[Q.N.10 (c), 2056]
and	(ग) रोटरी क्लब (Rotary Club)	:N.10 (Or) (b), 2060]
	(घ) प्रश्नावली (Questionaire)	N.10 (Or) (c), 2061]
	(ङ) समाचारपत्र (News papers)	N.10 (Or) (c), 2062]
	(च) रोटरी क्लब (Rotary Club)	[Q.N. 12(c), 2065]
orlf:	ं (छ) प्रश्नावली (Questionnaire) ार्धिक प्रश्नावली क्षेत्रकार्वा ।	[Q.N.12(a),2068]
	(ज) समाचारपत्र (Newspaper)	[Q.N.12(b),2068]
HEFE	(फ) रोटरी क्लब (Rotary Club)	[Q.N.12(c),2068]
odi i	(ञ) परोपकार (Paropakar)	[Q.N. 12(a), 2069]
and a	(ट) प्रश्नावली (Questionnaire)	[Q.N. 12(b), 2069]
ahu	(ठ) छनीट (Sampling)	[Q.N. 12(c), 2069]

erain sections of the Varidahram Systems than secretizing of the Finds confidence Relation between the

Buddhism: Life aud resching of Lord Buddhism an intraduction to Missyons, Mahayara and ventions Buddhism and Major ottlerence to

A brief study of the sees of satisfied a sold and under accraments, religion and feethers of the Searce (Guert, Wissler News) and There communities of

Shautam and Valshrayism in Nepat

ia Jayanti Shiyetetti Vasenta Panonami Glode Latta.

Statem Vedic and Userican's religions insonan

and studies bus.

I supply to also it so that to the or Negal .

a bridge Surva. Varuna, Vac and richa

Course Content

Section - A: Political History of Nepal (60 marks)

90 teaching hours

1. Introductory Studies:

 Definition of history and culture and their relations with Anthropology and Archaeology.

What is Guthi "Truch at the what is dis-

- Sources:
 - i. Archaeological; ii. Literary; and iii. Foreign accounts.
- 2. Brief history of the Gopalas, Mahisapalas, Kiratas, Shakyas of Kapilvastu and Videhas of Janakpur:
 - Political history of the Lichchhavi and Malla periods with special reference no mold the following rulers:
 - Manadeva, Amsuvarma, Narendra Deva, Shiva Deva II and Jaya Deva, Raghava Deva and Introduction of Nepal Era, Gunakama Deva and Ari Malla.
- Jayasthiti Malla, Yaksha Malla, Raya Malla, Jitamitra Malla, Bhupatindra Malla and Ranajit Malla of Bhaktapur.
 - Ratna Malla, Mahendra Malla, Laxinarasingha Malla, Pratap Malla and Jayaprakash Malla of Kathmandu.
- Siddhinarsingha Malla, Srinivasa Malla, Yognarendra Malla and Six Pradhans of Patan.
- Causes for the fall of the Mallas.
- Social and administrative condition of the Nepal Valley during the Lichchhavi and Malla periods.
 - A brief study of the unification of Nepal: Contributions of Prithivi Narayan Shah, Rajendra Laxmi Devi and Bahadur Shah.
- A brief study of the Nepal East India Company War of 1814-16 and the Treaty of Sugauli.

Section - B: Cultural History of Nepal (40 marks)

60 teaching hours

- Main Features of the Varnashram System: Main sacraments of the Hindu Educational System of the Hindus and Buddhists; Relation between the teachers and students.
- Hinduism:- Vedic and Upanisadic religions; important Vedic Deities:-Rudra, Surya, Varuna, Vac and Indra.
- Buddhism:- Life and teaching of Lord Buddha; an introduction to Hinayana, Mahayana and Vajrayana Buddhism and Major difference in these schools.
- A brief study of Shaivism, Shaktism and Vaishnavism in Nepal.
- People of Nepal

A brief study of the area of settlement, social structure, sacraments, religion and festivals of the Sherpa, Gurung, Kirata, Newar and Tharu communities of Nepal.

Study of the Main Festivals of Nepal

Dashain, Tihar, Buddha Jayanti, Shivaratri, Vasanta Panchami, Ghode Jatra, Rato Matsyendranath Jatra, Chhath, Vibaha Panchami and Losar.