

## 8. Sociology

Bachelor Level / III Year / Humanities, 2068

Full Marks: 100

SoAn.(314)

Time: 3 hrs.

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

### Group "A"

2x20=40

1. Define world system theory and describe its context and assumptions.
2. Define state-led development strategy and explain its strength and weaknesses.
3. Define community led development strategy and explain about the strength of local community to promote local development.

**Group "B"****6x10=60**

4. Explain about the concept of gender and development. How are they interrelated?
5. Critically explain about the world system theory of Immanuel Wallerstein.
6. Define people centred theory and describe its implication.
7. Explain about the strength and weaknesses of NGOs / INGOs led development strategy.
8. Define market led development strategy and describe about the assumptions about need of operation of market in development practices.
9. Critically explain about the modernization theory of W. W. Rostows.
10. Explain about the concept of human right and development

**Bachelor Level/III Year / Humanities****Full Marks: 100****SoAn.(315) (Research Methods in Anthropology & Sociology)****SoAn.(315)****Time: 3 hrs.**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

**Group "A"****2x20=40**

1. Define social research. Describe with examples what steps would you follow to carry out social research.
2. What are the main components of a research proposal? Prepare an outline of research proposal.
3. Define research design. Discuss the characteristics of descriptive research design.

**Group "B"****6x10=60**

4. Describe the importance of participant observation in anthropological research.
5. Make a distinction between RRA and PRA.
6. Define reliability and validity.
7. Describe mean, median and mode with examples.
8. Define case study. Briefly discuss its merits and demerits.
9. Define measurement. Discuss four levels of measurement.
10. What is field work? Why is it so important in sociological and anthropological research?
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - a. Standard deviation
  - b. Generalization
  - c. Genealogy

**Bachelor Level / III Year / Humanities****Full Marks: 100****SoAn.(316) Functional Paper****Time: 3 hrs.****SoAn.(316)**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

**Group "A"****2x20=40**

1. What do you mean by decentralization in the context of development? Assess the importance of decentralization in empowering the marginalized groups of people in Nepal.

2. How state centred and market centred development strategy are contributing to empowerment and development of women? Give example from Dalit community.
3. Discuss the role of traditional social institutions in the development of Nepali society.

**Group "B"**

**6x10=60**

4. Describe the historical process of planned development in Nepal.
5. Describe the objectives and strategies of NGO / INGOs centred development approach in population and health.
6. Discuss the important features of the tenth Five year Plan in addressing the issues of poverty in Nepal.
7. Discuss the idea of sustainable development with reference to agriculture in Nepal.
8. Discuss different processes of development in Nepal.
9. Describe the historical processes of community forestry in Nepal.
10. Describe the objectives and strategies of people centred development approach in Nepal.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - a. Induced development
  - b. Exogeneity of development
  - c. Local self governance

**Tribhuvan University, 2069**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

**Group "A"**

1. Define world system theory and describe its context and assumptions.
2. Define NGO - INGO led development strategy and justify the needs of NGO - INGO involvement in development practices.
3. Define modernization theory and describe its context and assumptions.

**Group "B"**

**6x10=60**

4. Describe about the concept of human right and development.
5. Explain about the concept of self reliant or sustainable development.
6. Describe about the strength and weaknesses of market led development strategy.
7. Explain about the need of states involvement in development practices.
8. Describe about the assumptions about the needs of community involvement in development practices.
9. Describe about the concept of development and underdevelopment in brief.
10. Explain about the shortcomings of community led development approach to development.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - a. Concept of development
  - b. Social development
  - c. Environment and development

## Tribhuvan University, 2069

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

### Group "A"

2x20=40

1. Define research design. Discuss the characteristics of exploratory and descriptive research design.
2. Define probability sampling. Discuss any four types of probability sampling with their uses and limitations.
3. What are the sources of primary data? Explain three important primary sources of data generation used in a survey research.

### Group "B"

6x10=60

4. Why do Anthropologists use participant observation in Anthropological research?
5. Differentiate between induction and deduction method of generalization.
6. How can you write a good research proposal?
7. Define mean, median and mode with suitable examples.
8. Discuss the process of presentation of quantitative data.
9. Differentiate between PRA and RRA.
10. Define reliability and validity.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - a. Concepts
  - b. Social - resource mapping
  - c. Standard deviation

## Tribhuvan University, 2069

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

### Group "A"

2x20=40

1. Describe the objectives and strategies of people centred and NCO - INGOs centred - development approach in Nepal.
2. Critically examine the basic principles and strategies of development as envisaged in the Tenth Five Year Plan, of Nepal.
3. What do you mean by participatory agricultural development in Nepal? Discuss the role of communication in agricultural development in Nepal.

### Group "B"

6x10=60

4. Illustrate the achievements of market - centred approach in population and health.
5. Write an essay on water management.
6. Name the multiple actors of development in Nepal and discuss their respective development strategies.
7. What do you mean by decentralisation in the context of development?
8. Discuss the idea of sustainable development with reference to forestry in Nepal.
9. Discuss the strategies of planned development in Nepal.
10. Describe the role of indigenous institutions in the development of Nepal.
11. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - a. Indigenization

- b. Innovative development
- c. Equitable development

### Tribhuvan University, 2070

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2×20=40

1. Write the role of modernization and westernization in developing process in Nepal.
2. Explain the role of Dharma Bhakari and Bheja in development practices in Nepali society.
3. Write a history of community development in Nepal.

#### Group "B"

6×10=60

4. Describe the process of planned development in Nepal.
5. What is sustainable development? Write its various factors.
6. Explain the role of state in irrigation management system in Nepal.
7. What is group formation and describe its features.
8. What do you understand by political and holistic development concept?
9. "Localization as a process of development." Describe.
10. How do you define humanistic concept of development?
11. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - (a) Indigenization
  - (b) Social development
  - (c) Planned development

### Tribhuvan University, 2070

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2×20=40

1. Define community led development strategy and explain about the strength of local community to promote local development.
2. Critically describe about the modernization theory of W.W. Rostow's.
3. Define NGO - INGO led development strategy and justify the needs of NGO - INGO involvement in development practices.

#### Group "B"

6×10=60

4. Describe about the view of K.K. Gurugarana in state led development strategy.
5. Critically explain about the view of Wallerstein in world system theory.
6. Describe about the strength and weaknesses of market led development strategy.
7. Describe about the context and assumptions of state-led development strategy.
8. Define market led development strategy and describe its features.
9. Write a brief note on evolutionary and dialectical notions of development.
10. Describe about the concept of development and underdevelopment.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:

- (a) Environment and development
- (b) Inclusive development
- (c) Concept of development

### Tribhuvan University, 2070

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2×20=40

1. Define sampling. Discuss various types of sampling with their uses and limitations.
2. Define social research. Discuss the objectives and importance of social research.
3. Define research design. Describe the usefulness of cross sectional and longitudinal research design.

#### Group "B"

6×10=60

4. Discuss the usefulness of field work in sociological and anthropological research.
5. What are the basic components of a good research proposal?
6. Describe the essential features of tabulation.
7. Describe the usefulness of genealogy in qualitative research.
8. What are the different sources of hypothesis?
9. Define standard deviation and discuss its importance in quantitative research.
10. "Theory and research are interrelated." Justify.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - (a) Social - resource mapping
  - (b) Content analysis
  - (c) Range

### Tribhuvan University, 2071

Attempt any TWO: questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2×20=40

1. Prepare a list of data collection tools for understanding qualitative and quantitative research. Describe the uses and limitations of the tools used in a qualitative research.
2. What are the basic components of a research report? Describe with examples what kind of information would you include in each of the components of research report.
3. Define social research. Discuss the objectives of social research.

#### Group "B"

6×10=60

4. Describe the differences between 'Induction' and 'Deduction'.
5. Discuss the characteristics of experimental research design.
6. Describe any three types of probability sampling with their uses and limitations.
7. What is a questionnaire? What are the various types of questionnaire used in survey research?
8. Describe the interrelationship between theory and research.

9. Discuss the usefulness of mean, median and mode with suitable examples.
10. Describe any two techniques of PRA method.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - a. Hypothesis
  - b. Field work
  - c. Measures of dispersion

### Tribhuvan University, 2071

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2×20=40

1. Define word system theory and explain its context and assumptions.
2. Define NGO - INGO led development strategy and justify the needs of NGOs - INGOs involvement in development processes.
3. Define state led development strategy and describe its strength and weaknesses.

#### Group "B"

6×10=60

4. Explain about the short coming of community led development approach to development.
5. Define people centred development theory and describe its implication.
6. Explain about the critics and implication of modernization theory.
7. Describe about the concept of self-reliant and describe its characteristics in detail.
8. Critically describe about the modernization theory of W.W. Rostows.
9. Define market led development strategy and describe about the assumptions about need of operation of market in development practices.
10. Describe about the concept of human right and development.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - a. Social development
  - b. Inclusive development
  - c. Environment and development

### Tribhuvan University, 2071

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B

#### Group "A"

2×20=40

1. Describe about the perspectives, strategies and action of market led development strategy in Nepal.
2. Discuss on the role of Bheja and Rodhi in development practices in Nepal.
3. Describe the process of Sanskritization and localization as a tool of community development.

#### Group "B"

6×10=60

4. Describe about the planned induced development process in Nepali society.
5. Explain about the role of state in irrigation system in Nepal.
6. Discuss on geographical and social aspects of community development in Nepal.

7. Examine the role of development practitioner in community development.
8. Explain about the concept of group formation and describe its features.
9. Describe the political features of development.
10. Discuss the concept of equity and class formation.
11. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
  - a. Group formation
  - b. Equitable development
  - c. Social development

### Tribhuvan University, 2072

Attempt any Two questions from Group A and Six from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2 × 20 = 40

1. Define modernization theory. Discuss the key assumptions with special reference to W.W. Rostow.
2. Elaborate the historical context and key assumptions of world system theory of Wallenstein.
3. Describe the key assumptions and implications of people centred theory of David Kortein.

#### Group "B"

6 × 10 = 60

4. Discuss in brief the history of planned development in Nepal.
5. Describe the strengths and weaknesses of state-led development strategy.
6. What do you mean by evolutionary notions of development? Discuss.
7. Discuss the role of market in production, distribution and consumption sections of economy of Nepal.
8. What are the major areas of focused activities of NGOs? Discuss.
9. Describe the needs of community involvement in development practices of Nepal.
10. What is difference between development and social development? Discuss.
11. Write short notes on any Two of the following:
  - a. Sustainable development
  - b. Women and development.
  - c. Globalization

### Tribhuvan University, 2072

Attempt any Two questions from Group A and Six from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2 × 20 = 40

1. Define interview. Discuss various types of interview.
2. What is a research proposal? What are the elements of a good research proposal? Discuss.
3. Define and explain induction, deduction and hypotheses with suitable Examples.

#### Group "B"

6 × 10 = 60

4. Describe any three non-probability sampling with their uses limitations.
5. Define descriptive research design. Discuss its usefulness in social research.
6. Define variable. Discuss the types of variable with suitable examples.



7. Why do sociologists/anthropologists use focus group discussion in conducting social research? Discuss.
8. Describe the importance of field work in conducting anthropological research.
9. Define ratio and proportion with suitable examples.
10. What is the process of presentation of quantitative data? Discuss.
11. Write short notes on any Two of the following:
  - a. Ethical consideration
  - b. Seasonal,calendar
  - c. Case study

### Tribhuvan University, 2072

Attempt any Two questions from Group A and Six from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2×20=40

1. Describe about the perspectives strategies and action of state led development strategy in Nepal.
2. What is modernization theory? Describe its various steps of development.
3. Write an essay on Guthi and Parma system in Nepal.

#### Group "B"

6×10=60

4. What do you understand by sustainability in development?
5. Describe about the concept of decentralization in the process of development.
6. Describe the role of indigenous institutions in community development.
7. Explain about the process of planned development in Nepal.
8. Describe about the community oriented and community based development.
9. Describe about the development practitioners role in village development.
10. Discuss the role of anthropologist/sociologist in development process in Nepal.
11. Write short notes on any Two of the following:
  - a. Equitable development.
  - b. Planned development.
  - c. Innovative development.

## 9. Economics

**Bachelor Level / III Year /Humanities, 2068**

**Economics (316)**

**Functional Paper (Business Finance)**

**ECo.316**

**Full Marks: 100**

**Time: 3 hrs.**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

#### Group "A"

2x20=40

1. Define capital structure. Discuss the main theories of capitalisation.
2. What is meant by common stock? Describe the advantages and disadvantages to the issuer investors and society.
3. Find the amount to which Rs.1000 will grow under each I of the following conditions:
  - a. 12 percent compounded annually for 5 years.
  - b. 12 percent compounded semi-annually for 5 years.

- c. 12 percent compounded quarterly for 5 years.
- d. 12 percent compounded monthly for 1 year.
- e. Which amount is worth more at 12 percent Rs. 1,000 in hand today or Rs.2,000 due after 6 years?

**Group "B"**

**6x10=60**

4. 'The objective of the firm is to maximize profit.' Comment.
5. Define financial market. What are the constituents of financial market in Nepal?
6. DD Company sells each unit of its output at Rs.36. The fixed cost is Rs. 1,950,000 for upto 400,000 units of output. Variable costs are Rs.24 per unit.
  - a. What is the firm's gain or loss at sales of 150,000 units?
  - b. What is the firm's gain or loss at sales of 200,000 units?
  - c. What is the profit break-even point?
  - d. What is DD's degree of operating leverage at sales of 150,000 units?
7. At 12 percent annual interest rate, how long does it take to double your money amount of Rs. 1,000,000?
8. Explain in brief the main sources of short term credit.
9. Calculate the implicit cost of non-free trade credit under each of the following terms:
 

a. $\frac{1}{15}$ net 20	b. $\frac{2}{10}$ net 30	c. $\frac{3}{15}$ net 40	d. $\frac{3}{10}$ net 45
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10. What is a budget? Describe different types of budget.
11. Write short notes on any TWO:
 

a. Current assets	b. Investment banking
c. Source of long term fund-	d. Financial plan

**Bachelor Level (3 year)/III Year/Humanities**

**Full Marks: 100**

**Economics (315)**

**Time: 3 hrs.**

**(Development Economics & Nepalese Economics)**

**Eco. 315**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group A and SIX from Group B.

**Group "A"**

**2x20=40**

1. What are the major problems of economic development of underdeveloped countries?
2. What is poverty? Briefly explain the major causes of poverty in the world.
3. What is planning? Explain the pre-conditions for successful planning.

**Group "B"**

**6x10=60**

4. Briefly explain the stages of economic development.
5. Explain the role of natural resources in economic development.
6. What are the main features of mixed economy?
7. Explain the different sources of government revenue in Nepal.
8. Point out the problems of agricultural marketing in Nepal.
9. What are the major problems of agro based industries in Nepal?
10. Describe about the trend of balance of payment in Nepal.