

## 7. Political Science

Bachelor Level /III Year/Humanities, 2068

Full Marks: 100

Political Science (PS 314)

Time: 3 hrs.

PS 314

Attempt any FIVE questions, selecting at least TWO from each Group.

### Group "A"

- 1.(a) Examine the scientific approach to the study of International relations.
- 1.(b) Define foreign policy and discuss its determinants.
- 2.(a) Discuss the recent developments in Nepal-China relations.
- 2.(b) Explain the concept of balance of power and discuss its significance.

- 3.(a) How far has the United Nations been successful in maintaining international peace and security? Give your opinion.
- 3.(b) Give an account of the development of non-alignment movement.
4. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Globalization
  - b. Recent trends in international relations
  - c. Importance of South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

**Group "B"**

- 5.(a) Discuss the enforcement measures or the collective security provisions of the United Nations Charter.
- 5.(b) Define recognition and discuss the factors of terminating recognition.
- 6.(a) Describe the composition and jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice.
- 6.(b) Write a short account of the development of international law.
- 7.(a) Discuss the responsibilities of a neutral state.
- 7.(b) What do you mean by international terrorism? Discuss its nature.
8. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Government-in-exile
  - b. State succession
  - c. Extradition

**Bachelor Level /III Year/Humanities  
Political Science (PS 315)  
PS315**

**Full Marks: 100  
Time: 3 hrs.**

**ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**— Attempt any FIVE questions.

- 1.(a) Describe the relationship between demography and public administration.
- 1.(b) Examine the characteristics of performance budget.
- 2.(a) What is the role of leadership in decision making?
- 2.(b) Distinguish between public administration and private administration.
- 3.(a) Discuss the composition and functions of Municipality.
- 3.(b) What is promotion? Discuss its bases.
- 4.(a) Examine the role of C.D.O. in the district development plan.
- 4.(b) What is bureaucracy? Discuss its importance.
- 5.(a) What is planning? Discuss its merits in the development of a state.
- 5.(b) Examine the features of good governance.
- 6.(a) What is programme evaluation? How should it be evaluated?
- 6.(b) What is O & M? Discuss its functions.
- 7.(a) Examine the different techniques of policy analysis.
- 7.(b) Define the concept of misuse of authority. How is it determined?
8. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Concept of position classification policy
  - b. Importance of case study approach to the study of public administration
  - c. Concept of human development

PS 310 Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each group.

**Group "A" (Politics of Nepal)**

- 1.(a) Compare the features of the Constitution of the Kingdom of Nepal 1990 (2047 B.S.) and the current Interim Constitution of Nepal.
- 1.(b) Discuss the power and functions of District Court of Nepal.
- 2.(a) What is local government? Examine the practices of decentralization in Nepal since 1990.
- 2.(b) What are some contemporary national issues facing Nepal? Which in your opinion is the top most issue and why? Discuss.
- 3.(a) Discuss the functions of Supreme Court of Nepal.
- 3.(b) What is proportional system-of representation? Examine its importance in Nepali context.
4. Write very short answers on any two of the following:
  - a. Constitutional monarchy and republicanism
  - b. Difference between delegation and devolution of authority
  - c. Appellate Court

**Group "B" (Research Methodology)**

- 5.(a) Discuss the importance of research design in research.
- 5.(b) What are secondary data? Point out the types of secondary data.
- 6.(a) What is content analysis? Explain its importance and how it is used as a method of research.
- 6.(b) Prepare a research proposal on any topic of research of your choice.
- 7.(a) What is research methodology? Discuss its importance in political science.
- 7.(b) Discuss the advantages of primary and secondary method of data collection.
8. Write very short answers on any two of the following:
  - a. Field visit in explorative study
  - b. Quantitative tools of research
  - c. Qualitative research

**Tribhuvan University, 2069**

Attempt any FIVE questions, selecting at least TWO from each Group.

**Group "A"**

- 1.(a) Define International Relations and discuss the scientific approach to its study.
- 1.(b) Examine Nepal's role in the development of Non-aligned Movement.
- 2.(a) Give a historical account of the development of SAARC.
- 2.(b) What do you mean by arms control? Discuss the problems of arms control.
- 3.(a) Explain the term "foreign policy" and discuss, in brief, the determinants of foreign policy.
- 3.(b) Discuss Nepal's role in the United Nations.
4. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Relationship between foreign policy and national interest.

- b. Devices of the balance of power.
- c. Recent trends in international relations.

**Group "B"**

5. (a) What is International Law? Discuss its scope.
5. (b) Describe the various modes of Pacific Settlement of international disputes.
6. (a) Explain the term 'neutrality'. What are the responsibilities of neutral states?
6. (b) What do you understand by intervention? Discuss the valid grounds for it.
7. (a) What is meant by a treaty? On what conditions may it be terminated?
7. (b) What are the main theories of recognition? Discuss.
8. Write short answers object-West to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Difference between universal succession and partial succession
  - b. Jurisdiction of International Court of Justice.
  - c. Importance of asylum.

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**Bachelor Level /III Year/Humanities**

**Full Marks: 100**

**Political Science (PS 316) Functional Paper**

**Time: 3 hrs.**

**PS. 316 Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each group.**

**Group "A" (Politics of Nepal)**

- 1.(a) What is the significance of decentralization in Nepal?
- 1.(b) Describe the election system in the local government of Nepal.
- 2.(a) Describe the need and significance of local government in Nepal.
- 2.(b) Trace a short history of constitutional development in Nepal.
- 3.(a) Describe the composition and jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of Nepal.
- 3.(b) Describe the important characteristics of the judicial system of Nepal.
4. Write short no 4s on any TWO:
  - a. Devolution of power
  - b. Local government in Nepal
  - c. Contemporary issues of Nepalese politics

**Group "B" (Research Methodology)**

- 5.(a) What is research design?
- 5.(b) Point out the objectives of research.
- 6.(a) What is content analysis?
- 6.(b) What are the important steps in the preparation of research report?
- 7.(a) What is the use of quantitative tool in social science research?
- 7.(b) How do you organize data?
8. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - a. Types of research
  - b. Methods of data collection
  - c. Data processing

**Tribhuvan University, 2069**

**PS. Administrative Studies Attempt any FIVE questions.**

- 1.(a) Discuss the development aspects of public administration.

- 1.(b) Describe the scope of the public administration.
- 2.(a) What is the significance of human development in public administration?
- 2.(b) What is the role of National Planning Commission (NPC) in the planning of Nepal?
- 3.(a) What is the significance of program evaluation in public administration?
- 3.(b) Describe the need of policy analysis in public administration.
- 4.(a) What is the significance of decentralization in the present context of Nepal?
- 4.(b) Is devolution of powers essential in Nepal?
- 5.(a) What are the important functions of Municipality of Nepal?
- 5.(b) Describe the role of leadership in the public administration of Nepal.
- 6.(a) What is the role of decision making process in public administration?
- 6.(b) Point out the role of field information in the administration of Nepal.
- 7.(a) How can the abuse of administrative authority be checked in Nepal?
- 7.(b) Describe the role of Chief District Office.
8. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - a. Promotion policy in Nepal
  - b. Importance of personnel administration
  - c. Approaches to the study of public administration

### Tribhuvan University, 2070

Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each group.

#### Group "A" (Politics of Nepal)

1. (a) Describe, in brief, the constitutional development in Nepal.  
(b) Describe the composition and jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of Nepal.
2. (a) What is Local Government?  
(b) Point out the key institutions of local government.
3. (a) Describe the election system of the local government in Nepal.  
(b) What are the recent trends in Nepalese politics?
4. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - A. Delegation of power in Nepal
  - B. Significance of decentralization
  - C. Devolution of authority

#### Group "B" (Research Methodology)

5. (a) How do you select a research topic?  
(b) What is the significance of statistical tools in social science research?
6. (a) What is the significance of quantitative tools of research?  
(b) Point out the main types of research.
7. (a) What are the key elements in the preparation of research design?  
(b) Discuss the main elements of research proposal.
8. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - A. Editing in research
  - B. Methods of data collection
  - C. Table construction

## Tribhuvan University, 2070

Attempt any FIVE questions, selecting at least TWO from each Group.

### Group "A"

- Examine the various approaches to the study of International Relations.
  - Discuss Nepal's role in the United Nations.
- Explain the concept of disarmament. Why is it important in international relations?
  - Give an account of the development of the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation.
- Explain the concept of power. What are the main limitations of power?
  - Define foreign policy and discuss its determinants.
- Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - Information technology and international relations
  - Significance of non-alignment movement
  - Recent development in Nepal - India relations

### Group "B"

- Explain the term-"neutrality" and discuss the main responsibilities of neutral states.
  - Define state succession, and distinguish between universal succession and partial succession.
- What is extradition? What are the conditions necessary for extradition?
  - What do you mean by recognition? Distinguish between de facto and de jure recognition.
- Discuss the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice.
  - Give a short account of the development of International Law.
- Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - International terrorism
  - Collective security
  - Termination of treaty

## Tribhuvan University, 2070

Administrative Studies — Attempt any FIVE questions.

- What is the significance of human development in public administration?
  - Point out the role of decision making in public administration.
- What are the important powers and functions of Chief District Officer (CDO)?
  - How can the misuse of administrative authority be checked in Nepal?
- Define public administration and discuss its scope.
  - What is the role of the Local Development Officer (LDO) in the development of Nepal?
- What are the important powers and functions of municipality in Nepal?
  - What are the characteristics of recruitment policy of Nepal?
- Describe the role of communication in decision making process of Nepal.

- (b) Describe the role of National Planning Commission (NPC) in the planning of Nepal.
6. (a) What are the important approaches to the study of public administration?  
(b) Point out the role of administrative leadership in the public administration.
7. (a) What is the significance of good governance in Nepal?  
(b) Is decentralisation essential in Nepal in to-day's changed political context?
8. Write short notes on any TWO:  
a. Performance budgeting                      b. Personnel administration  
c. Delegation of power

### Tribhuvan University, 2071

Attempt any FIVE questions, selecting at least TWO from each Group.

#### Group "A"

1. (a) Define the term "International Relations" and discuss its nature.  
1. (b) What do you mean by disarmament? Discuss the main problems of disarmament.
2. (a) Define foreign policy. What are the main determinants of foreign policy?  
2. (b) Describe recent developments in Nepal-India relations.
3. (a) Explain the concept of power and discuss its determinants.  
3. (b) What do you mean by non-alignment? Examine Nepal's role in its development.
4. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:  
a. Nepal's role in the United Nations  
b. A short account of the development of South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)  
c. Balance of power

#### Group "B"

5. (a) Trace a short history of the development of international law.  
5. (b) What is meant by treaty? Discuss the different types of treaties.
6. (a) Describe the composition and jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice.  
6. (b) Define recognition and discuss the main theories of recognition.
7. (a) What do you understand by international terrorism? Discuss its nature.  
7. (b) Define state succession and discuss its types.
8. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:  
a. Responsibilities of neutral states                      b. Extradition  
c. Collective security

### Tribhuvan University, 2071

Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each group.

#### Group "A" (Politics of Nepal)

1. (a) Describe the composition and jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of Nepal.

1. (b) Define the concept of local government.
2. (a) What is decentralization? Discuss its need in Nepal.
2. (b) What is delegation of power?
3. (a) Describe the constitutional development in Nepal.
3. (b) What are the key institutions of local government in Nepal?
4. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - a. Recent trends in Nepal
  - b. Devolution of authority in Nepal
  - c. District court of Nepal

#### **Group "B" (Research Methodology)**

5. (a) What are the main objectives of social science research?
5. (b) What are the key methods of data collection?
6. (a) Point out the main elements of research proposal.
6. (b) What are the important characteristics of qualitative tool in research?
7. (a) What are the main qualities of a good research report?
7. (b) How do we organise data in research?
8. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - a. Statistical tools in research.
  - b. Types of research
  - c. Literature review

#### **Tribhuvan University, 2071**

Attempt any FIVE questions.

1. (a) What is public administration? Discuss its importance in the present context.
1. (b) Define planning. How is it managed and processed?
2. (a) What is programme evaluation? How should it be evaluated?
2. (b) What is promotion? Discuss its bases.
3. (a) Define decentralization. Distinguish between decentralization and centralization.
3. (b) Evaluate the role of C.D.O. in the district development plan.
4. (a) Discuss the composition and functions of the District Development Committee.
4. (b) How is budget prepared in Nepal?
5. (a) What is retirement? Discuss its objectives.
5. (b) Examine the utility of delegation of authority.
6. (a) What are the main characteristics of good governance?
6. (b) Examine the advantages of position classification policy.
7. (a) Examine the different techniques of policy analysis.
7. (b) Discuss the role of communication in the decision making process.
8. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Functions of organisation and management
  - b. Concept of incremental budgeting
  - c. Role of Planning Commission in Nepal



## Tribhuvan University, 2072

Attempt any FIVE questions, selecting at least TWO from Group

### Group "A"

1. (a) Examine the concept of power and discuss its determinants.
1. (b) Define the term "International Relations" and discuss its nature.
2. (a) Define foreign policy and discuss its input determinants.
2. (b) What is meant by disarmament? Trace a brief history of disarmament.
3. (a) Examine Nepal's role in the United Nations.
3. (b) Examine the development of the SAARC.
4. Give the short answers to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Balance of power
  - b. Nepal - India relations
  - c. Nepal - China relations

### Group "B"

5. (a) Examine the term "neutrality" and discuss the main responsibilities of a neutral state.
5. (b) Explain clearly between International Law and Municipal Law.
6. (a) Discuss the composition of the J.C.J. and its jurisdiction.
6. (b) What do you understand by treaty? State the grounds for the termination of treaties.
7. (a) Discuss the de facto recognition and de jure recognition.
7. (b) What is extradition? Discuss.
8. Give a short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:
  - a. Asylum
  - b. Government -- in - exile
  - c. Loss of international personality.

## Tribhuvan University, 2072

Administrative Studies— Attempt any FIVE questions.

1. (a) Discuss the importance of public administration in the present day world.
1. (b) Explain the significance of personnel administration in Nepal.
2. (a) Describe the importance of program budgeting in Nepal.
2. (b) What is recruitment?
3. (a) Examine the meaning and importance of devolution of authority in Nepal.
3. (b) What is budgeting? Explain the process of preparing budget in Nepal.
4. (a) Explain the role of leadership in public administration.
4. (b) Analyse the relationship between centre and field administration in Nepal.
5. (a) Describe the composition, powers and functions of municipality.
5. (b) Discuss the role of communication in public administration.
6. (a) Examine the functions of organization and management (O and M).
6. (b) Describe the role of Chief District Officer in the administrative system of Nepal.

7. (a) Discuss the role of Local Development Officer (LDO) in the development of the district of Nepal.
7. (b) What is the importance of decision making in public administration?
8. Write short notes on any TWO:
  - a. Incremental budgeting
  - b. Policy analysis
  - c. Role of field information

### **Tribhuvan University, 2072**

Attempt any FIVE questions, selecting at least TWO from each Group.

#### **Group "A" (Politics of Nepal)**

1. (a) Explain the characteristics of the judicial system of Nepal.
1. (b) Discuss the importance of studying history of constitutional development in Nepal.
2. (a) Describe the importance of decentralization in Nepal.
- (b) Explain the current / recent trends in Nepalese politics.
3. (a) Discuss the importance of local government in Nepal.
3. (b) Explain the main institutions of local government in Nepal.
4. Write short notes on any TWO :
  - a. Election system of local bodies in Nepal
  - b. Devolution of authority
  - c. Delegation of authority

#### **Group "B" (Research Methodology)**

5. (a) Explain the main objectives of research.
5. (b) Discuss the importance of literature review in research.
6. (a) Explain the meaning and importance of research design.
6. (b) Describe the importance of data processing in research.
7. (a) What is quantitative data ?
7. (b) How do you prepare a research report ?
8. Write short notes on any TWO :
  - a. Statistical tools
  - b. Organization of data
  - c. Qualitative data