

OR

School supervision is weak in Nepal, how to make it more effective?

8. Write short note on any TWO:

a) Guidance & counseling

b) Clinical supervision
Group "C"

c) Occupation
2×12=24

9. What are the meaning and importance of administration in PE? Discuss the types of administration.

OR

Delineate the modern theories of administration applicable to physical education.

10. Discuss the meaning, importance and elements of supervision in physical education.

Exam 2069

Elective Group A

Group "A"

20

Attempt all the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

- Which of the following is the concept of administration?
 - Co-ordination
 - Supervision and management
 - Planning and management
 - Putting the plan into operation.
- According to "Three dimensional theory of administration" the authoritarian administrator would be denoted as 5:0:0, whether the equalitarian administrator would be denoted as
 - 0:0:5
 - 4:0:1
 - 0:5:0
 - 1:4:0
- Which of the following examples is not considered as the participatory theory of administration?
 - In staff meeting the administration applies democratic
 - Goals are developed through the group process
 - Group planning is accomplished in a clearly defined manner
 - Accomplishing a predetermined goal.
- Which of the following duties of a physical education administrator does not come under office management?
 - Keep regular office hours for appointments
 - Prepare yearly departmental records.
 - Keep departmental accounts
 - Implement departmental reports
- Which of the following is not an element of administration in physical education programme?
 - Planning and policy formulation
 - Visiting New places
 - Budgeting and accounting
 - supervision and evaluation
- What is the professional qualification of a physical education teacher for a secondary school?
 - Trained, skilled and experienced
 - Qualified, honest and clarity
 - Highly educated and intellectual
 - Good in English behavior and soft nature
- Which of the following is not the characteristic of a physical education teacher?
 - Communication skills
 - Strong willpower
 - Haughtiness
 - Creativity
- Which of the following is required for a newly appointed physical education teacher?
 - Training
 - Orientation
 - Observation
 - Supervision
- Which of the following personnel is not involved in office management?
 - Stenographer
 - transcribing operator
 - Receptionist
 - Physical education teacher
- If you want to conduct volleyball tournament but you live a limited play area. Which of the following land is adequate to layout the minimum area?
 - 81m²
 - 162m²
 - 324m²
 - 18m²
- Which of the following is not considered as indoor facility?
 - Campus
 - Cafeteria
 - Lavatory facilities
 - Toilets
- Which of the following is the regular source of income for physical education programme?
 - Entrance ticket
 - Grants
 - Game fee
 - Donation
- Why should priority be given to a local firm purchasing priority supplies and equipments?
 - It has low cost equipment
 - It has standard equipment

- c. It supplies equipment in credit d. Good relationship can be developed
14. Which of the following considerations is to be given the first priority while preparing a budget?
- a. Estimation of income b. Estimation of expenditure
- c. Programmed addition and deletion d. Breakdown of budget
15. What is the major purpose of public relation in physical education programme?
- a. To make public convinced in organization's activities
- b. To guide public to participate in organization's activities
- c. To get information from the public service
- d. To create goodwill with all pertinent publics
16. Which of the following medias of public relations is the less effective one?
- a. Newsletter b. Campaign
- c. Pictures d. Conference
17. Which of the following term is closely related to the concept of public relation?
- a. Publicity b. Public participation
- c. Public affairs d. Community organization
18. Which of the following is not considered as the personal feature of a supervisor?
- a. Enthusiasm b. Originality
- c. Skill in teaching d. Sense of humour
19. Which of the following is considered as clinical Supervision?
- a. It emphasis on inspection
- b. It supervises all educational activity
- c. It usually takes place in large group
- d. It tries to eliminate weaknesses of classroom instruction
20. Which of the following is not considered as group techniques?
- a. Class observation b. Committee work
- c. Teacher's meeting d. Orientation to teachers

Attempt all the questions.

Group "B"

8×7=56

1. Discuss the importance of administration and organization in physical education?
- OR
- What is meant by administration leadership? Explain the importance of leadership in physical education programme.
2. What is the main concept of three dimensional theory of administration? Explain with suitable examples.
3. What are the criteria should be kept in mind with regard to the appointment of new physical education teacher?
- OR
- Discuss the evaluation of teachers in physical education programme.
4. What is office management? Why is it important to a department of physical education?
- OR
- Describe the indoor facilities that are needed in physical education programme.
5. What are the sources of income for physical education programme? Explain with suitable examples.
6. What principles would you follow in establishing public relations for physical education programme? Discuss.
7. What is clinical supervision in physical education programme?

- OR
- What are the techniques of supervision used in physical education programme? Explain.
8. Discuss the functions of supervisors in physical education programme.

Group "C"

2×12=24

9. Differentiate traditional and modern theories of administration with suitable examples.
- OR
- What are the relations between "planning" and "decision making" in the process of administration? Explain with in examples.
10. What is financial management? Describe the principle of budgeting in physical education programme

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

- Which of the following may not be considered as an element of administration in physical education programme?
 - communication
 - office management
 - visiting historic places
 - administrative control
- Which of the following can be an essential quality of an administrator in physical education?
 - public relations
 - directing ability
 - great idea and body
 - administrative skills
- If a principal of a secondary school always orders teachers and other staffs for work, it is a type of
 - egalitarian administration
 - authoritarian administration
 - traditional administration
 - democratic administration
- Which of the following methods will help headmaster to promote his administrative quality?
 - research, seminars and workshops
 - coaching, training and conditioning
 - continuous study in higher degrees
 - honesty, low spending and public relation
- Which of the following makes an effective use of existing resources in order to meet the planned objective of physical education?
 - administration
 - organization
 - management
 - supervision
- Planning, organizing, coordinating and directing is the main functions of
 - supervisor
 - administrator
 - monitor
 - evaluator
- Which of the following aspects may help to improve the professional capacity of a HPE - teacher?
 - good salary, rewards and other benefits
 - frequent training, seminar, workshop and research
 - proper feedback, guidance and rapid practice
 - fast promotion of teaching job and security
- What kind of professional qualification do you prefer for a secondary level physical education teacher?
 - B.Ed. passed with HPE major subject
 - B.A. passed and NIS training in sports
 - Master degree passed in physical education
 - B.A. passed and a well trained coach
- Who can be a most suitable person for giving feedback to HPE teacher to improve his/her teaching skills?
 - manager
 - administrator
 - supervisor
 - evaluator
- Which of the following is most remarkable disadvantage of authoritarian theory of administration?
 - consulting behaviour
 - group leadership
 - sense of togetherness
 - directive approach
- If a headmaster gives a strict direction to all the staffs, this type of administration is known as
 - corrective administration
 - participatory administration
 - coercive administration
 - democratic administration
- Which of the following cannot be agreed as a proper technique of supervision in physical education?
 - general staff meeting
 - presentation and discussion
 - workshop cum seminar
 - direct interview
- As a supervisor, you are going to organize a 5 - day's seminar for new primary school teachers, what will be your first step?
 - find out financial resources for seminar
 - identify the actual needs of participants
 - plan and publish and schedule of seminar
 - decide place, data and all materials
- Who is the proper person to purchase the sports equipments and materials from the market?
 - HPE teacher
 - Headmaster
 - Store keeper
 - Accountant
- What is the major factor to be considered at the time of purchasing sports supplies and equipments?
 - profit and competitive rate
 - cheap and strong
 - quality and quantity
 - costly but durable
- What are the personal qualities of a supervisor in physical education?
 - knowledge and skills of games and sports
 - able to guide and lead concerned teachers

- c. motivating, consulting and talking
 17. The major procedure and principle of developing teaching career of physical education teacher is known as
 a. career development
 c. preparation of P.E teacher
 d. administrator, facilitator and counsellor
 b. job related training
 d. professional preparation
18. Which of the following supervision is designed to improve the classroom teaching and learning performance of student and teacher?
 a. proper supervision
 c. clinical supervision
 b. creative supervision
 d. promotive supervision
19. One of the major duty of physical education teacher in secondary school is
 a. to assist administrator in official works
 b. purchase, care and maintenance of facilities
 c. control all the students in the classroom
 d. conduct day to day activities honestly.
20. What will be the best criteria to evaluate the sports equipment and facilities in the school?
 a. check up the valid and expiry dates.
 b. properly examine the strength of equipments
 c. examine the quality, quantity and costs
 d. inspect the branded name of all equipments

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group "B"

[10 × 6 = 60]

- What are the scopes of administration in physical education? Describe in brief.
 - How do you improve the quality of an administrator in physical education? Give your suggestions.
- OR
- "Planning and implementation is the main duty of an administrator in P.E." justify.
 - What are the qualifications and characteristics of a physical education teacher? List them.
 - What is the present situation of preparation of physical education teacher in Nepal? Describe.
 - How do you purchase and care the equipments of P.E. as a physical education teacher?
 - Discuss the meaning and importance of office management in P.E.
 - What are the new trends in facility development? Discuss.
- OR
- Explain facility planning principles with example.
 - What is physical education budget? How do you manage it?
 - What is the use of media for public relation? Discuss.
 - What are the functions and qualities of a supervisor in physical education?
- OR
- How do you supervise physical education programme as a physical education supervisor?
10. Write short notes on any TWO
- Class management
 - Office personnel
 - Administrative process

Group "C"

[2 × 10 = 20]

- What are the theories of administration in physical education? Discuss.
- Discuss the meaning, needs and importance of office management in physical education.
- Discuss the budgetary principles in physical education.

Exam 2071

Group "A"

20

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

- Which of the following phrases is similar to administration?
 a. working the plan
 c. a machine for doing work
 b. planning the work
 d. a part of an organisation
- Which of the following statements justifies planning?
 a. it refers to the development of formal structure of an organisation
 b. it refers to the entire personnel function of an organisation
 c. it is a process of outlining the work
 d. it interrelates various phases of work within an organisation
- What does conceptual skills of physical education administrator mean?
 a. to develop good relationship among the staffs
 b. to get along with people
 c. to see the organisation as a whole
 d. to provide working environment to the staffs
- Which of the following administrative theories has the problem of standard?

- a. authoritarian
- c. system theory

- b. laissez-faire
- d. participatory theory

5. What is the basic concept of the three dimensional theory of administration?
- a. leaders are motivated to apply democratic administration
 - b. leaders are encouraged to improve their ideas
 - c. leaders may have tendencies toward all three traditional orientations
 - d. leaders are observed from triangular basis
6. As you are assigned as an expert to choose a physical education teacher, which of the following candidates would you choose?
- a. the candidate who has secured highest marks
 - b. the candidate who has fluent language
 - c. the candidate who is perfect in practical activities
 - d. the candidate who is dynamic
7. When was HPE first offered as a major subject in teacher education?
- a. 2028BS
 - c. 2030BS
 - b. 2035 BS
 - d. 2038BS
8. Which of the following behaviour is considered with the professional attitude?
- a. interest in work
 - b. punctual
 - c. obedient
 - d. responsive
9. How should a school building be planned?
- a. lavish
 - b. luxurious
 - c. open
 - d. functional
10. If a new school facility is to be designed, how many years of projection at least must be considered?
- a. five years of use
 - b. ten years of use
 - c. twenty years of use
 - d. fifty years of use
11. Why should priority be given to a local firm while purchasing equipments?
- a. it has standard equipments
 - b. it has low cost equipments
 - c. it supplies equipments in credit
 - d. good relationship can be developed
12. What should be the first step in care and maintenance of equipments?
- a. equipments should be labelled with organisational identification
 - b. identity cards of the students should be kept while issuing the equipments
 - c. equipments should be carefully checked upon receipt
 - d. equipments should be stored properly
13. What is the principal source of income for school physical education program?
- a. game fee
 - b. donation
 - c. grant
 - d. ticket show
14. Which of the following is a short term budget?
- a. a four - month budget
 - b. an annual budget
 - c. a five year budget
 - d. a ten year budget
15. Which of the following areas of expenditure is rarely used in school physical education program of Nepal?
- a. purchase of equipments.
 - b. refreshment of the players
 - c. facility development
 - d. participation in tournaments
16. Which of the following is a significant purpose of public relation in physical education program?
- a. to remove misunderstandings amongst public
 - b. to help public to understand the value of physical education
 - c. to inform public of existing programs of school
 - d. to draw attention of public to assist in different fields
17. Which of the following is a strong media to public relation?
- a. class-community project
 - b. news letters
 - c. parent-teacher conference
 - d. parent-teacher organisation
18. Which of the following is the best concept of supervision?
- a. supervision as administrator
 - b. supervision as evaluator
 - c. supervision as inspector
 - d. supervision as democratic human relationship
19. Which of the following is a professional quality of a supervisor?
- a. originality
 - b. cooperative attitude
 - c. interest in research
 - d. resourcefulness

20. Which of the following is a purpose of visitation
- a. to promote professional growth
 - b. to improve group relation
 - c. to announce new policies
 - d. to provide instructional leadership

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group "B"

8×7=56

1. Describe the scope of administration in physical education.
2. What is administrative leadership? Explain with examples.
3. What are the criteria for selecting a physical education teacher? Explain briefly.

OR

4. How do teachers of physical education evaluated?
5. What is management? Discuss its importance.
6. What are the purchasing process of equipments?

OR

7. What are the procedures of maintaining facilities in school?
8. What are the sources of income in physical education program? Explain.
9. What are the principles of public relation? Explain in brief.
10. Describe in brief the guiding principles of supervision.

OR

"Demonstration is a technique of supervision." Explain it with suitable examples.

2×12=24

Group "C"

1. Describe the modern theories of administration in brief.
2. What are the principles of budgeting in physical education program? Explain with examples.

OR

Describe the problems of supervision in Nepal with suitable examples.

Exam 2072

Group "A"

20

Attempt ALL the questions.

Tick (✓) the best answer.

1. Which of the following statements is true in the case of organization?
 - a. planning must be done by the group effort
 - b. planning must begin with the situation
 - c. necessary actions must be taken to ideal staff
 - d. responsibilities must be shared
2. Which of the following statements justifies coordination?
 - a. it refers to the development of the formal structure of an organization
 - b. it refers to the entire personnel and their functions of the organization
 - c. it is the process of outlining the work
 - d. it interrelates various phases of work within an organization
3. Which of the following areas is categorized as general education experience for a physical educator?
 - a. principles of education
 - b. anatomy and kinesiology
 - c. sports psychology
 - d. sports management
4. A leader gives direction but leaves decision making to group members is called.....
 - a. democratic
 - b. laissez-faire
 - c. authoritarian
 - d. equalitarian
5. What does spirit de corps mean?
 - a. work as a whole
 - b. credit for a job
 - c. team spirit
 - d. equality
6. What is the reason behind the fact that most of the teachers of health and physical education are involved in other sectors rather than teaching health and physical education?
 - a. the government has not created sufficient posts for HPE teachers
 - b. most of the schools do not offer HPE in their schools
 - c. teachers are not capable to teach the subject
 - d. teachers enjoy teaching rather other subjects
7. When was physical education first introduced as an optional subject in secondary level of Nepal?
 - a. 2028 BS
 - b. 2030 BS
 - c. 2038BS
 - d. 2049 BS
8. What is the purpose of professional preparation?
 - a. to provide adequate knowledge of the profession

- b. to develop positive attitude towards the profession
 c. to help in adopting good practices in the profession
 d. to develop knowledge, attitude and skills of profession
9. Which of the following facilities do you recommend for an ideal school building?
 a. natural lighting
 b. air-conditioned rooms
 c. Javish
 d. all weather arrangement
10. Which of the following factors should be considered most while selecting the supplies and equipments?
 a. selection should be based on the international standard
 b. selection should be based on local needs and quality
 c. the principal should select the supplies
 d. supplies from only one authentic company should be preferred
11. Which of the following sources of income can be created in the inter school competition?
 a. donation
 b. grant
 c. game fee
 d. entry fee
12. Which of the following principles for planning facilities is very essential?
 a. facility is planned for the general group
 b. establish a priority for use of facilities
 c. consider the existing number of students
 d. the administrator must have adequate knowledge of facility planning
13. Which of the following is the purpose of financial management?
 a. to prevent misuse and waste of funds
 b. to ensure donation for the program
 c. to ensure the unnecessary expenditure of the program
 d. to allocate resources for regular programs
14. Which of the following personnel has final responsibility and accountability for all equipment and supplies?
 a. finance office
 b. store keeper
 c. administrative head
 d. record keeper
15. Which of the following is to be considered most while managing physical facilities in the school?
 a. utilize community resources whenever possible
 b. make plans to purchase readymade equipments
 c. request the DEO for support
 d. ask SMC to provide the physical facilities
16. Which of the following is similar to public relation?
 a. publicity
 b. community relation
 c. community participation
 d. public concerns
17. Which of the following is the principle of public relation?
 a. it must be based on truth
 b. it should be organized occasionally
 c. it should involve key persons of the school
 d. it is a triangular platform for teachers, students and community
18. Which of the following is the aim of supervision?
 a. develop a better teaching learning situation
 b. develop physical facilities
 c. develop instructional technology
 d. observe school situation
19. Which of the following is a supervisory duty of a supervisor?
 a. participate in counseling program
 b. takes classes in the school
 c. holds conferences in the school
 d. evaluate facilities and their usefulness
20. Which of the following is a corrective approach of supervision?
 a. to find the weaknesses of the program
 b. to study the problems faced by the teachers
 c. to provide teachers a free atmosphere
 d. to make teachers self-reliant

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group "B"

8×7=56

1. What is administration? Discuss its importance in physical education.
2. What are the duties of an administrator in physical education? Explain.
3. What are the qualification and characteristics of a physical education teacher?

OR

4. What are the provisions made to prepare physical education teachers in Nepal? Explain in brief.
5. What procedures are to be followed to maintain leather goods?
5. What things are to be considered while developing indoor facilities?

OR

6. Why are teaching stations necessary for physical education classes? Give reasons.
6. Discuss the importance of financial management in physical education program.

7. What are the purposes of public relation? Explain in brief.
 8. Why is supervision important in physical education program Justify.
 OR
 What is clinical supervision? Discuss its importance in physical education program.
Group "C" 2×12=24
9. Explain the term 'POSDCORB' with appropriate examples.
 10. As if you are assigned as a physical education teacher in a school. How would you prepare budget for a one academic session? Give examples.
 OR
 What are the techniques of supervision? Which technique do you think best in the context of Nepal? Give reason.

(c) Administration & Management in School Health Education (HP. Ed. 335) Elective

Group A

Exam 2068

Group "B"

8×7=56

1. What is professional preparation? Describe roles of Faculty of Education in preparing in health educators in Nepal.
 2. Describe the needs of code of ethics for health education professionals?
 OR, Describe the elements of administration of school health education programme.
 3. Describe the advantages and disadvantages of line and staff organization.
 OR, Describe the composition of school health and nutrition committee and its function as per National School Health and Nutrition Strategy 2006.
 4. What is management? Describe the process of management.
 5. How do you forecast human resource in an organization? Explain.
 6. What is training schedule? How do you prepare training schedule? Illustrate it with example.
 OR, What are the approaches of counseling? Describe the steps of directive counseling.
 7. Differentiate between general supervision and clinical supervision with examples.
 8. Discuss the roles of leaders for organizational change and social transformation.

Group "C"

2×12=24

9. What are types of organization? Describe the organization, and line and staff organization.
 OR, Describe principles and five elements of appreciative leadership.
 10. Explain administrative duties according to Urwick and Gulick Luther.

Group "A"

20

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

1. According to SOPHE, all of the following subjects should be included in professional preparation of health education EXCEPT.
 a. foundation of education
 b. foundation of health education
 c. health education method
 d. administration of health education
2. Which of the following is not a division of CTEVT?
 a. curriculum development division
 b. policy and planning division
 c. administrative division
 d. monitoring and evaluation division
3. Which one carries the meaning of professional preparation in health education?
 a. offer course in health education
 b. provide certificate in health education
 c. conduct certificate in health education
 d. develop knowledge, skill and experience in the field of health education
4. Which of the following statements is related to the concept of planning
 a. it refers to the development of the formal structure organization
 b. it refers to the entire personnel of an organization
 c. it is the process of selecting and developing the best course of action in relation to objectives
 d. it indicates various phases of work within organization
5. Which of the following is the administrative duty of school health education administrative?
 a. to coordinate between teachers, school management committee and health services providers
 b. to provide referral services
 c. to provide counseling service
 d. to collect data for need assessment
6. Which of the following is the feature of the participative theory of administrative?
 a. the administrator sets the goal himself
 b. the group sets the goal

- c. the group works out to achieve the predetermined d. there is no possibility of setting a goal
7. Which one is not main function of management?
a. organizing b. decision making c. budgeting d. evaluating
 8. What does the delegation of authority mean?
a. coordination of different department b. power decentralization
c. span of control should be considered d. division of labour
 9. Who will be the coordinator of District School Health and Nutrition coordination committee as National School Health and Nutrition Strategy 2006?
a. District Health Officer b. District Education Officer
c. District Public Health Officer d. Secondary School Supervisor
 10. Who defined that organization is a systematic arrangement of people to accomplish some specific purpose?
a. Stephen Peter Robinson b. Luther Gulick c. James D. Moonay d. Chester L. Bernard
 11. Which of the following is beyond the scope of human resource management?
a. selection of staffing b. organization development
c. allocation budget for staff of an organization d. personnel research and information system
 12. Human resource management function does not involve
a. recruitment b. selection c. training d. cost control
 13. What is the main problem of supervision in Nepal?
a. existence of rigid traditional concept b. lack of co-ordination
c. lack of collective responsibility d. lack of clear supervisory policy
 14. What is the main function of clinical supervision?
a. improve teacher classroom instructions b. improve relationship between teachers and students
c. improve the administrative function of headmasters d. improve physical facility of school
 15. What is the second step in group counseling?
a. group formation b. establishing relationship
c. deciding objective d. managing counseling class
 16. Which of the following statements is closely related to the principles of constructionist
a. leader should engage in constructing and expanding knowledge
b. leader should imagine about future of the society
c. leader should learn from socially constructed ideas and knowledge
d. leader should emphasize on construction and development and knowledge
 17. In which team, people having different expertise work toward common goal of the organization?
a. problem solving team b. cross-functional team
c. quality improvement team d. self-managing team
 18. What does the delegation of authority mean?
a. co-ordination of different department b. span of control should be considered
c. division of labour d. power decentralization
 19. What should be done at first while preparing training schedule?
a. determine the duration of training b. prepare the list of main activities of the training
c. identify the resource person d. allocate time for each session/ activities
 20. What is truth about authoritative leadership?
a. there is participation of members in decision-making
b. there is more responsibility among the members
c. there is not possibility of making quick decision d. there is possibility of making one man decision

Exam 2069
Elective Group A
Group 'A'

[20]

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick the best answers.

1. According to Moore, what is the most importance criteria to categorize someone's occupational activities as a profession?
a) a service orientation b) public recognition
c) a full time occupation d) code of ethics
2. When was the first code of ethics for health education professional prepared by SOPHE?
a) 1965 b) 1976 c) 1983 d) 1993
3. Which of the following is not objective of school health education program administration?

- a) develop school health policy b) organize skill based health education
 c) coordinate between school, community and local health institutions
 d) manage health staff and teachers required for conducting school health program
4. Which of the following activities is performed in system theory of administration?
 a) to develop goals through to group process
 b) to leave decision making to group member
 c) to collect data interrelated component
 d) to impose decision making by the leader
5. Which of the following statements is true about line organizations?
 a) workload can be reduced b) democratic leadership
 c) specialist service can be obtained d) quick decision can be made
6. What is the importance task to the School Health Council?
 a) selection the staff b) managing physical facilities
 c) determining goals d) operating the work
7. What is the key concept of behavioural theory of management?
 a) human behaviour is related to organization
 b) behaviour of group and organization is more important than relation between personal.
 c) organization is the product of the society
 d) interaction between personal
8. Which of the following is not a function of management?
 a) governing b) planning
 c) organizing d) controlling
9. Which of the following phrases best describes the concept of the human resource management?
 a) planning and recruiting of staff b) personnel management
 c) recruiting and training staff
 d) recruiting, developing and maintaining workforce in an organization
10. What is the first phase of the human resource planning?
 a) forecasting b) planning
 c) analyzing d) implementing
11. What is the aim of supervision in school health education programme?
 a) management of physical facilities b) guiding the teacher
 c) visualizing the context d) improvement the teaching
12. Which counselling approach is frequently used in school setting?
 a) individual counselling b) directive counselling
 c) non-directive counselling d) elective counselling
13. Which process is followed in elective counselling?
 a) from directive to non-directive and vice versa
 b) first group counselling and individual counselling
 c) first directive and then non-directive counselling
 d) first non-directive and then directive counselling
14. Which one is closely related to the concept of appreciative leadership?
 a) mobilize people and resources for political change
 b) turn creative potential relation capacity into positive power
 c) discover best people around the world
 d) recognize and connect people through communication and inspiration
15. Which principle of the appreciative leadership assumes human organization as an 'open book' co-authored by the people involved in organization?
 a) principle of constructionist b) principle of simultaneity
 c) anticipatory principles d) the poetic principle
16. Which of the following leadership model is closely related to appreciative leadership model?
 a) authoritarian leadership b) democratic leadership
 c) transformational leadership d) transactional leadership
17. Which is the first step in group building according to Tuckman?
 a) storming b) forming c) norming d) performing
18. Which one is not related to the 5-D cycle of appreciative inquiry?
 a) discussion b) discovery c) dream d) destiny
19. What type of training should be given to new employees?

- a) induction training
c) orientation training
- b) in-service training
d) pre-entry training
20. What should be done at first while preparing training schedule?
a) determine the duration of training
b) identify the resource person
c) allocate time for each session/activities
d) prepare the list of main activities of the training

Elective Group A

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group 'B'

[8×7=56]

1. Describe the concept and importance of professional preparation in health education.
2. What is the role of the Faculty of Education in preparing professionals in health education?

OR

What is the administration? Describe the scopes of administration in school health education programme.

3. Describe the composition and functions of School Health and Nutrition Committee.
4. Differentiate between line and staff organization.

OR

Explain the steps of planning school health education programme.

5. What are the phases of human resource planning? Briefly explain each of them.
6. Describe importance of clinical supervision in school health education programme.
7. What are the approaches of counselling? Describe the steps of directive counselling.
8. Describe the concept and steps of team building in school health education.

OR

What are the types of training? What types of training are essential for school health education programme? Describe briefly.

Group 'C'

[2×12=24]

9. What is management? How do you manage physical facilities for conducting school health programme? Explain. OR
What is appreciative leadership? Describe five core strategies of appreciative leadership mode.
10. What are modern theories of administration? Explain about system theory.

Exam 2070

Group "A"

[20]

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

1. What is the purpose of professional preparation?
a. To provide adequate knowledge of the profession
b. To develop positive attitudes towards the profession
c. To help in adopting good practices in the profession
d. To develop knowledge, attitude and skills of the profession
2. When was the higher secondary education board established?
a. B.S. 2046 b. B.S. 2048 c. B.S. 2050 d. B.S. 2054
3. What is the first responsibility of health educators as mentioned in code of ethics of health education professionals
a. responsibility to the public b. responsibility in profession
c. responsibility to employers d. responsibility to the government
4. Which of the following does not come under "POSDCORD"?
a. coordination b. planning c. organisation d. cooperation
5. What is the main purpose of the school health coordination committee?
a. support existing school programme
b. evaluate school health programme
c. mobilize all resource of the school community to meet health needs of students
d. coordinate efforts of the community members interested in the health of the students
6. Which one is most important advantage of line organisation?
a. democratic administration b. quick decision making
c. efficiency in work d. two way communication
7. Which of the following is responsible for organizing school health programme at district level?
a. district Health and Nutrition coordination committee
b. District Education Office c. District Health office d. District Hospital

8. If you were assigned as an expert to choose a health teacher, which of the following candidates would you choose?
- The candidate who has a good language efficiency
 - The candidate who can teach physical education, too
 - The candidate who has secured highest marks in health education
 - The candidate who is perfect in practical activities in the field of health education
9. Which of the following guidelines should be considered most while selecting supplies and equipment?
- selection should be based on the international standard
 - Selection should be based on local needs and quality
 - The headmaster should select the supplies
 - Supplies from only one company should be preferred
10. What is done in second phase of human resource planning?
- analyzing
 - planning
 - development of action plan
 - forecasting demand versus supply analysis
11. Which one is the top most goal of human resource management?
- legal compliance
 - competitive edge
 - work force adaptability
 - production
12. Which one of the following techniques is not the group procedure of supervision?
- workshop
 - group conference
 - orientation meeting
 - demonstration teaching
13. Which of the following is a supervisory skill of supervisor?
- releasing human potential
 - conducting counselling programme
 - launching conference in the school
 - evaluating facilities and their usefulness
14. Which one is professional quality of supervisor?
- resourcefulness
 - originality and tactful
 - leadership skill and subject command
 - ability to win respect and confidence
15. Who is considered as father of guidance movement?
- Carl Roger
 - Ben Monero
 - A Jones
 - Frank Parson
16. Which of the following counselling approaches is known as client centred approach?
- group counselling
 - directive counselling
 - non-directive counselling
 - elective counselling
17. What is meant by team?
- Group of people living together
 - Group of people having similar characteristics
 - A small number of people committed to common goals
 - A small number of people working together
18. Which one is not related to five-I elements of appreciative leadership?
- involvement
 - inspiration
 - inclusion
 - integrity
19. Which of the following statements best describes the concept of training?
- effective education is a good training.
 - training involves the development of intellectual and psychomotor skills
 - training involves acquisition of knowledge, sharpening skills and changing behaviour
 - training is ongoing process
20. CMA training is closely related to
- in-service training
 - induction training
 - on-the-job training
 - pre-entry training
- Group "B" [8×7 = 56]

Attempt ALL the questions.

- What is professional preparation? Describe the need and importance of professional preparation in health education.
- What areas of competencies are required for health education professionals?

OR

- Briefly describe the traditional theories of administration.
- What is organisation? Describe elements of an organisation.
 - What is management? Describe the process of management in school, health education.

OR

Describe main purposes and functions of school health council.

5. Describe the steps of human resource planning.

6. How do you forecast human resource in an organisation? Explain.

OR

Describe professional qualities of a supervisor.

7. How do you conduct group counselling in school? Explain its steps.

8. Explain differences between leadership and management.

Group 'C'

[2×12 = 24]

9. What is supervision in school health education programme? Describe techniques and procedures of supervisions.

10. Describe principles and elements of appreciative leadership

OR

How do you assess training needs and plan a training programme for school health teachers? Explain.

Exam 2071

Group "A"

20.

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

- Which of the following statements gives general meaning to professional preparation?
 - a measure to enable person for a work
 - a method of developing work efficiency
 - a technique of increasing personal capacity
 - a process for preparing a person's career
- Which of the following is out of order in terms of leadership quality?
 - honesty and competent
 - interesting and good looking
 - intelligent and inspiring
 - fair minded and courageous
- The headmaster of the secondary school in Nepal is generally assisted by
 - class teachers
 - school health council
 - assistant headmaster
 - advisors of school
- Planning, organising, commanding and coordinating are the major functions and duties of.....
 - an administrator
 - a supervisor
 - a good leader
 - a proprietor
- Purposeful and effective use of existing resources to meet the planned objective is known as
 - a well organisation
 - a good supervision
 - a good management
 - a good administrator
- Suppose you are going to organise a short term training for primary school teachers, what will you do first?
 - select the training topics and materials
 - Conduct a need assessment of trainees
 - collect fund and hire subject experts
 - finalize objective and number of participants
- Which of the following is not included as the scope of school health supervision?
 - co-curricular activities
 - record management
 - guidance and counselling
 - visit to the health
- Who said, "administration is the organisation and use of men and materials to accomplish a purpose"?
 - E. N. Gladden
 - L. D. White
 - E. A. Nigro
 - Stephen Robbins
- What is the most common disadvantage of the authoritarian theory of administration?
 - sense of togetherness
 - directive administration
 - consultative behaviour
 - group leadership
- Which of the following was the period of recognition for the practice of school health administration?
 - 1640 - 1760 A.D.
 - 1760 - 1820 A.D.
 - 1710-1752 A.D.
 - 1900-1920 A.D.
- What is the proper method to evaluate the HPE facility management of a school?
 - review the quality of cost
 - see the size and strength
 - see, validity, utility and accessibility
 - see date of expiry
- Which of the following equality is needed mostly by an administrator?
 - professional attitude.
 - good body structure

- c. respecting attitude
d. follow hard rule
13. Which of the following is out of track regarding the concept of POSDCORB?
a. planning
b. cooperation
c. organising
d. coordination
14. Which of the following cannot be considered as a barrier for team building?
a. changing environment
b. communication problem
c. financial problem
d. unclear objectives
15. "A small, clear and action oriented team built to achieve definite purpose is more effective." Who observed it?
a. Wies Lombardi
b. Pablo Picasso
c. Sir William Miller
d. Renette Pogge
16. Which of the following is not an aspect to be changed in society for social transformation?
a. social change
b. economic change
c. political change
d. climatic change
17. One of the common disadvantages of line organisation is
a. difficulty in functional specialization
b. need of recognition from the experts
c. more expensive and slow activities
d. slow process of major decision making
18. Which of the following leadership model emphasizes more on people's participation, rights and voices?
a. autocratic leadership
b. appreciative leadership
c. laissez-fair leadership
d. democratic leadership
19. As a headmaster you are going to select an HPE teacher, what will be your priority?
a. a good English speaking ability
b. trained, qualified and experienced
c. a good moral and social characteristics
d. sociable, economy, fit and talent
20. Who developed the action - learning approach in training?
a. Herbert Thelan
b. Henry Foyal
c. Siom Saran
d. Reyens

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group "B"

8×7=56

1. Enumerate the role of Faculty of Education in preparing health education professionals.
2. What are the concept, advantages and disadvantages of system theory?

OR

3. Differentiate between formal and informal organisation.
4. Delineate the participatory theory of administration.
5. As a headmaster how will you select human resource for school health program?
6. What is supervision? Discuss its scopes.

OR

7. What is difference between administration and supervision? Describe with example.
8. What is training? Describe the types of training.
9. What are the personal, social and professional qualities of a teacher? Explain.

OR

10. What is appreciative leadership? Describe its characteristics.
11. Write short notes on any TWO:
a. Structure of Ministry of Education
b. Laissez - fair leadership model
c. Basic supervisory skills

Group "C"

2×12=24

12. Enumerate the roles and characteristics of a leader in terms of school health program.
13. Discuss the meaning, needs and types of guidance and counseling in school health program.
14. Illustrate the concept, importance and scopes of supervision in school health program.

Exam 2072

Group "A"

20

Attempt ALL the questions.

Tick (✓) the best answer.

1. Which of the following is the main purpose of professional preparation?
a. To avoid negative attitude towards the profession
b. To develop teaching skills of profession
c. To develop knowledge, attitude and skills of the profession

- d. To develop practical knowledge of the profession
2. Which of the following is NOT the competency characteristic of an effective leader?
 - a. Authority
 - b. Intelligence
 - c. Self-confidence
 - d. Emotional intelligence
 3. When was BAMS first started in Nepal?
 - a. 1985
 - b. 1987
 - c. 1992
 - d. 1997
 4. Which of the following is the concept of administration?
 - a. Determination of goal
 - b. Supervision and management
 - c. Planning and management
 - d. Putting the plan into operation
 5. Which of the following is the principle of school administration?
 - a. Principle of coordination
 - b. inspecting and inquiring
 - c. Principle of decision making
 - d. Principle of evaluation
 6. Which of the following leadership styles characterizes of fearful deciding looks?
 - a. Autocratic
 - b. Equalitarian
 - c. Democratic
 - d. Laissez faire
 7. Which of the following is regarded as the nucleus of the administrative process?
 - a. Supervision
 - b. Management
 - c. Planning
 - d. Organizing
 8. Which of the following examples is a system theory of administration?
 - a. Goals are developed through the group process
 - b. Accomplishing a predetermined goal
 - c. Group planning is accomplished in a clearly defined manner
 - d. There is periodic evaluation of progress
 9. In the phrase "line and staff" organization, the word "line" refers to ?
 - a. authority only
 - b. authority and action
 - c. advice and influence
 - d. action and influence
 10. Which of the following functions does NOT come under the school health council?
 - a. To identify the health need of students
 - b. To evaluate the school health program
 - c. To appoint qualified health education teacher
 - d. To help school personnel for solving school health problems
 11. Which of the following is a characteristic which is commonly found in effective schools?
 - a. High expectation
 - b. Action implementation
 - c. Organizational health
 - d. Democratic process
 12. Which of the following theory is closely related with X and Y theory of management?
 - a. Human relation theory
 - b. Behavioural science theory
 - c. Participatory theory
 - d. System theory
 13. Why is financial management required in health education program?
 - a. To appoint health educators
 - b. To formulate policies and procedures
 - c. To prevent misuse and waste of funds
 - d. To construct health education materials
 14. Which of the following is the best principle of purchasing equipment and supplies for school?
 - a. Bids should be obtained
 - b. Purchasing should be done whenever necessary
 - c. Gift should be accepted from dealers
 - d. Local firm should not be considered
 15. Which of the following is the last step in procedures of human resource planning?
 - a. Deciding objectives of organization
 - b. Develop action plan
 - c. Assessing current human resources
 - d. Demand forecasting
 16. If the supervisor works with people, through people and for people which supervisory process comes under it?
 - a. Group process
 - b. Learning process
 - c. Growth process
 - d. Democratic process
 17. Which of the following is a part of clinical supervision in health education?
 - a. Inspecting intra-mural sports activities
 - b. Supervising educational activity
 - c. Avoiding weakness of classroom teaching
 - d. Observing performance in large group
 18. Which of the following types of counseling is closely related to marriage?
 - a. Nuptial counselling
 - b. Occupational counselling
 - c. Eclectic counselling
 - d. Prognosis counselling

19. What is the last step in team building?
 a. Counselling
 b. Controlling
 c. Coordinating
 d. Concurring
20. What should be done at first while preparing training schedule in health education?
 a. Determine the objectives of training
 b. teaching methods
 c. Allocate time for each session
 d. Determine the duration of training

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group "B"

8×7=56

1. What is meant by professional preparation? Why is it important in school health program?
 2. Describe the role and scope of professional preparation in health education.
- OR
3. What are the roles of CTEVT in preparing human resources in health? Describe briefly.
 4. What is organization? How does line organization differ from line and staff organization?
 5. What are the functions of management in school health program? Explain briefly.
 6. What is meant by human resource management? How do you forecast human resource in an organization? Discuss.

OR

7. What are the factors to be considered while recruiting health education teacher in a school? Explain.
 8. "Supervision is assistance in the development of a better teaching learning activities." Explain the statement.
 9. What are the types of counseling in school health program? Describe in briefly.
 10. Why is training important for development of health education program? Discuss.

OR

What are the qualities of a good team? Explain the barriers for team building.

Group "C"

2×12=24

1. What are the administrative processes to be carried out in health education program? Explain in brief.

OR

2. What are the theories of administration? Which one is the most appropriate theory for the effective implementation of school health program?
 3. "Clinical supervision is a long,, demanding and expensive process." Explain this statement with reasons.

(f) Community Health Survey (HP. Ed. 336)

Exam 2068

Attempt ALL the questions

Group 'B'

4×7=28

1. "Oral and dental health problem has been rising as a new public health problem in Nepal." Justify it with data.

OR

Discuss the meaning and types of leadership with proper example,

2. What are effects of smoking? Explain about smoking cessation intervention strategies.
 3. Enumerate the meaning and types of health needs.

OR

What is meant by health need assessment? Describe about tools of participatory rural appraisal(PRA) that can be used in community need assessment.

4. Write short notes on any TWO:

- a) Altitude sickness
 c) Uterine prolapsed

- b) Simple random sampling

Group 'C'

12

5. What are the concepts and three phases of community led total sanitations-CLTS? Explain.

Group 'A'

10

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick(✓) the best answers.

1. Which of the following is not an element of community?

- a) fixed locally
b) group of people
c) common rule
d) political difference
2. A very easy going leadership in which the leadership rules least but best is known as
a) autocratic leadership
b) democratic leadership
c) Laissez Faire leadership
d) simple leadership
3. In which of the following year, Nepal government legalized and adopted abortion law?
a) in 2055 B.S.
b) in 2050 B.S.
c) in 2050 B.S.
d) in 2064 B.S.
4. Which type of latrine is more appropriate in house where there is enough water supply?
a) water-seal latrine
b) dug-well latrine
c) bore-hole latrine
d) sulabh latrine
5. According to international sanitation year 2008, what percentage of Nepalese people have access to drinking water?
a) 68%
b) 71%
c) 76%
d) 80%
6. Which of the following drugs is depressant/sedative that slows down nervous system called?
a) Cocaine
b) Caffeine
c) Amphetamine
d) Alcohol
7. A splint is a first material which is mostly used to support
a) the dislocated part
b) a fractured bone
c) a sprained joint
d) the teal-red muscle
8. What is called when a researcher conducts experimental study only one group?
a) pre-experimental study
b) quasi experimental study
c) true experimental study
d) cohort study
9. Which of the following is not a probability sampling method?
a) purposive sampling
b) systematic sampling
c) simple random sampling
d) cluster sampling
10. Suppose you are going to write a final report of Action Programme in health education, what will you write first?
a) objectives of programme
b) target students
c) background of programme
d) expected outcomes

Exam 2069

Group "A"

10

Attempt all the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers

1. Which one of the following is an element of community?
a. common rule
b. network relation
c. co-operation and conflict
d. situational activities
2. What proportion of children suffers from dental caries/decay?
a. 40%
b. 51%
c. 59%
d. 67%
3. What proportion of children suffers from dental caries/decay?
a. 32%
b. 42%
c. 52%
d. 62%
4. Integrated management of solid waste is based on
a. making faces and urine as resources
b. reusing and composting
c. reduce, reuse, recycle and then landfill
d. reduce, reuse and recycle
5. Which of the following filter can kill bacteria?
a. Market filter
b. Arsenic filter
c. Bio-sand filter
d. Colloidal filter
6. Which of the following phrase is related to the drug addiction?
a. Use of drug
b. Non-use of drug
c. Physical and psychological dependence on drug
d. Misuse of drug
7. Which of the accident needs to splint?
a. Frost bite
b. Fracture
c. Poisoning
d. Snake bite
8. What type of shock occurs when an injection reacts to a person?

- a. Anaphylactic shock
c. Hypovolemic shock
- b. Septic shock
d. Cardogenic shock
9. Which of the following research can be used by teacher to improve classroom teaching?
a. Analytical research
b. applied research
c. Basic research
d. Action research
10. Which of the following samplings belongs to the non-probability sampling?
a. Stratified sampling
b. Cluster sampling
c. Purposive sampling
d. Systemic sampling

Attempt all the questions.

Group "B"

4×7=28

1. What is community? Describe elements of a community.
2. 'Diarrhoea and malnutrition are major community health problems of Nepal' Justify it with data.
OR
What is integrated management of solid waste? Describe the elements of integrated management of solid waste.
3. List out the types of drugs? Describe about narcotic drugs.
4. List-down the tools of participatory rural appraisal? Describe the process of social mapping.
OR
What is first aid and safety? Explain about safety measures K school and play ground.

Group "C"

12

5. What is community survey? Describe steps of community health survey.

Exam 2070

Group "B"

4 × 7 = 28

1. Define community in your own words and explain elements of community.
OR, What are the reproductive health problems? discuss abortion and unsafe delivery with data.
2. Delineate the leading factors, effects and preventive measures of alcohol.
3. What is sanitation? Describe about ecological sanitation in the context of Nepal.
OR, What is descriptive research design? Write down its steps.
4. Write short notes on any TWO.
(a) Heat stroke
(b) Purposive sampling technique
(c) Observation checklist

Group "C"

12

5. What are the major community health problems of Nepal? Discuss acute respiratory infections (ARI), diarrhea and tuberculosis with data.

Group "A"

20

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

1. Which of techniques is not used triggering phase of community led total sanitation?
a. walk of shame
b. calculate of faeces
c. calculation of medical expenses
d. report building
2. Which of the following cannot be considered as the scope of community health?
a. control of insects
b. food and nutrition
c. environmental hygiene
d. personal hygiene
3. What proportion of Nepal's total population are estimated to be infected with TB?
a. 25%
b. 35%
c. 45%
d. 51%
4. Which of the following is the latest and modern type of latrine according to sanitation ladder?
a. compost latrine
b. sewage latrine
c. water-seal latrine
d. pit latrine
5. Which of the following drugs does not come under the narcotics group?
a. Morphine
b. Diazepam
c. Codeine
d. Cannabis
6. What is the clearly visible effect and common symptom of hypothermia?
a. frost bite
b. bruise on skin
c. immovable joints
d. loss of vision
7. If health needs of community people is identified on the basis of standard norms, it refers to
a. expressed needs
b. felt needs
c. normative needs
d. comparative needs
8. All are non-probability sampling methods except
a. quota sampling
b. systematic sampling

- c. purposive sampling
d. snowball sampling
9. Which of the following data collection tools is usually used among educated people?
a. questionnaire
b. interview schedule
c. focus group discussion
d. observation
10. While preparing a final report of community health survey, analysis and interpretation of data is presented in
a. chapter-one
b. chapter-two
c. chapter-three
d. chapter-four

Exam 2071

Group "A"

10

Attempt ALL the questions. Tick (✓) the best answers.

1. According to national census 2001, which of the following caste/ethnic group is the third largest group in Nepal?
a. Tharu
b. Magar
c. Tamang
d. Brahman
2. Which is the most vulnerable group among youngs affecting from HIV/AIDs in Nepal?
a. seasonal migrant labours
b. clients of sex workers
c. men sex with men
d. intravenous drug mess
3. According to Nepal Demographic and Health Survey 2006, what percentage of pregnant women delivered their new baby at health institution?
a. 42%
b. 32%
c. 21%
d. 13%
4. What type of shock is developed when a person suffers from severe diarrhoea and excessive bleeding?
a. anaphylactic shock
b. hypovolemic shock
c. neurogenic shock
d. septic shock
5. What amount of chlorine is required to purify one liter drinking water?
a. 0.5 mg
b. 0.3 mg
c. 5 mg
d. 2 mg
6. The wound made by a sharp instrument is known as
a. bullet wound
b. open wound
c. cuts
d. lacerated wound
7. If health needs of the community people are identified according to the established norms and standard, then it is called
a. felt needs
b. expressed needs
c. normative needs
d. comparative needs
8. Which of the following drugs come under depressant drugs?
a. cocaine
b. diazepam
c. amphetamine
d. codeine
9. Which one is not the role of a facilitator in a Focus Group Discussion?
a. act as stimulator
b. encourage the participants
c. control the FGD meeting
d. take the notes of discussion
10. Which of the following sampling techniques belongs to the probability sampling?
a. stratified sampling
b. quota sampling
c. purposive sampling
d. convenient sampling

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group "B"

4×7=28

1. What is Leadership ? Describe roles of community leader for community development.
2. What is total sanitation ? Describe briefly the phases of eliminating open defecation in a community through the approach of community led total sanitation (CLTS).

OR
Describe diarrhoea and pneumonia problems in Nepal.

3. Define drug misuse, abuse and addiction. Explain preventive measures of drug abuse in Nepal.
4. What is first aid ? How do you provide first in the cases of snake and dog bite ?

OR

What is interview schedule? Describe the process of preparing interview schedule.

Group "C"

5. What is community organisation? Differentiate between community organisation and community development.

Exam 2072

Group "A"

20

Attempt ALL the questions.

Tick (✓) the best answer.

- In which of the following leadership styles are rules least but best?
a. Autocratic leadership
b. Democratic leadership
c. Laissez faire leadership
d. Participative leadership
- What is the first step of community organization?
a. First community assembly
b. Gaining entry into community
c. Recognizing the issue of community
d. Conducting household survey
- Which of the following is closely related to community health?
a. Community development
b. Occupational health
c. Environmental health
d. Preventive medicine
- Which of the following is the best solution to get rid of non-biodegradable waste?
a. Burning
b. Recycling
c. Burying
d. Dumping
- Fluoridation of water would be an example of
a. a primary prevention strategy
b. a secondary prevention strategy
c. a tertiary prevention strategy
d. it is not a prevention strategy
- The majority of the street children take sniff of glue and dandrif which has?
a. Delusion action
b. Sedative action
c. Pain relieving action
d. Stimulant action
- Which is NOT a symptom of shock?
a. Strong thirst, nausea, or vomiting
b. Chest or abdominal pain, breathing difficulty
c. Restless or irritability
d. Rapid breathing or rapid pulse
- When participants with similar characteristics are included in the sample for a quantitative study this is known as
a. Randomisation
b. Association
c. Causality
d. Homogeneity
- Which of the following is NOT data-collection method?
a. Research questions
b. Unstructured interviewing
c. Postal survey questionnaires
d. Participant observation
- Which of the following is non-probability sampling?
a. Snowball
b. Random
c. Cluster
d. Stratified

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group "B"

4×7=28

- Define community organization? What are the roles of community leader for development of community health program? Explain.
- "Uterine prolapsed is the burning health problem of Nepalese women". Explain it with preventive measures.

OR

- What is meant by CLTS? How does it help to eliminate the open defecation in rural community?
- How do you give first aid treatment for the victim with frost bite as a good first aider?
- Define the terms misuse and abuse. Explain the preventive measures of drug abuse.

OR

What is meant by health need assessment? How do you identify real needs of a community?

Group "C"

12

- Why are data collection tools important for community survey? Explain the types of tools in using community health survey.