

Find the consumer's surplus if market price  $P_1$  is 24.

11. Find the mean and variance for the following probability distribution.

X:	-3	-1	0	4
P(X):	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1

## 7. Political Science (311)

### Exam 2066

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each Group.

#### Group 'A' (Political Theory)

- a) Define Political Science and discuss its importance.  
b) Describe the theory of separation of power.
- a) Discuss the participatory democracy.  
b) What are the essentials of good electoral system? Examine.
- a) What do you mean by a state? Discuss its elements.  
b) Examine the characteristics of a welfare state.
- a) Discuss the relationship between political science and sociology.  
b) What do you mean by the legislature? Discuss its functions.
- Write very short answers objectively to any TWO of the following.  
a) Differences between state and society.  
b) Limited votes system.  
c) Proportional representation.

#### Group 'B' (Modern Analysis)

- a) What is meant by political system? Discuss its functions according to David Easton.  
b) Define political culture and discuss its types.
- a) Explain the term political participations and describes its types.  
b) What do you understand by political party? Examine its function.
- a) Define political communication and discuss its means.  
b) Explain the concept of system capability. What are its types.
- a) What is meant by political socialization? Discuss its agencies.  
b) Examine the determinants of political culture.
- Write very short answers objectively to any TWO of the following.  
a) Pressure groups  
b) Ethno politics  
c) Major elements of political socialization

### Exam 2067

Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each Group.

#### Group 'A' (Political Theory)

- a) Discuss any two approaches to the study of political science.  
b) What is meant by state? Discuss its elements.
- a) Examine the role of civil society in state building process.  
b) What do you understand by a welfare state? Discuss its characteristics.
- a) Discuss the importance of the independence of the judiciary.  
b) Examine the essentials of good electoral system.
- a) Discuss the relationship between political science and economics.  
b) Describe the theory of separations of power.
- Write very short answers objectively to any TWO of the following:  
a) Accountability of power.  
b) Proportional representation  
c) Representative democracy

#### Group 'B' (Modern Political Analysis)

- a) Define system capability and discuss its types.  
b) What is political socialization? Discuss its agencies.

7. a) Discuss political participations and describe its types.  
b) Define political communication and discuss its importance.
8. a) Explain the concept of political culture and discuss its types.  
b) What is political system? Examine its functions according to David Easton.
9. a) Examine the bases of political culture.  
b) Explain the elements of political socialization.
10. Write very short answers objectively to any TWO of the following.  
a) Pressure groups  
b) Ethno politics  
c) Determinants of political culture

#### Exam 2068

Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each group.

##### Group 'A'

1. a) Describe the separation of powers.  
b) What is meant by state? Discuss its elements.
2. a) Examine the importance of the comparative approach to the study of political science.  
b) Describe the essentials of a good electoral system.
3. a) What is the legislature? Discuss its major functions.  
b) Examine the role of civil society in state building process.
4. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following.  
a) Accountability of power  
b) Relationship between political legitimacy and performance legitimacy.  
c) Proportional representation

##### Group 'B'

5. a) Define political system and discuss its functions according to David Easton.  
b) What is meant by political culture? Discuss its types.
6. a) What do you understand by political socialization? What are its agencies?  
b) Describe pressure group and discuss its main functions.
7. a) Examine the difference forms of political participation.  
b) Define political communications. Why is it important?
8. Write short answers objectively to any TWO of the following.  
a) Ethno politics  
b) System capability  
c) Importance of political parties

#### Exam 2069

Attempt any FIVE questions selecting at least TWO from each Group.

##### Group 'A'

1. a) What do you understand by the Executive? Discuss its main functions.  
b) What is meant by state? Discuss its elements.
2. a) Discuss the role of civil society.  
b) What do you mean by the essentials of a good electoral system? Examine.
3. a) Define welfare state and discuss its characteristics.  
b) Explain the term 'proportional representation.'
4. Write short answers to objectively to any TWO of the following.  
a) Relationship between political legitimacy and performance legitimacy.  
b) Representative democracy.  
c) Differences between state and society.

##### Group 'B'

5. a) What is meant by political communication? Discuss its importance.  
b) Define political system and discuss its functions according to Almond and Powell.
6. a) What do you understand by political socialization? Discuss its main agencies?  
b) Define political culture and discuss its main types.
7. a) Describe pressure groups and discuss its importance.

- b) Explain the term political participation and discuss its functions.
8. Write short answer objectively to any TWO of the following.
  - a) System capability
  - b) Importance of political parties
  - c) Ethno politics

### Exam 2070

Full Marks: 100

Time: 3 hrs.

#### Political Science (311/301)

#### PS.311 (Political Theory)

Attempt any five questions selecting at least two from each Group-Group "A"

1. (a) Discuss, in brief, the important approaches to the study of Political Science.  
(b) Describe the theory of separation of powers.
2. (a) What do you understand by state? Examine its elements.  
(b) Write about the relationship between political legitimacy and performance legitimacy.
3. (a) Describe the concept of judiciary and discuss the importance of its independence.  
(b) Explain the term "welfare state" and discuss its characteristics.
4. Write short notes on any two of the following:
  - (a) Relationship between power and authority
  - (b) Proportional representation
  - (c) Role of civil society in state building process

#### Group "B"

5. (a) Describe the input-output functions of political system according to David Easton.  
(b) Explain the term "Pressure groups" and discuss its importance.
6. (a) Define political culture and examine its types.  
(b) What is political communication? Describe the means of political communication.
7. (a) What is political party? Discuss its important functions.  
(b) What is political participation and describe its functions.
8. Write short notes on any two of the following:
  - (a) Political socialization
  - (b) Ethnic politics
  - (c) System capability

#### PS. 301 (Political Theory & Modern Political Analysis)

Attempt any five questions selecting at least two from each Group.

#### Group "A" (Political theory)

1. (a) Explain the various modern approaches to the study of political science.  
(b) What are the hindrances to welfare state? Explain.
2. (a) What is legislature? Give its functions.  
(b) Discuss the relations between political legitimacy and performance legitimacy.
3. (a) How is a political party formed? What are its functions?  
(b) What do you mean by election? What are the essential conditions necessary for a good electoral system?
4. (a) Examine the theory of "Separation of Powers"  
(b) What is the importance of analytical approach to the study of political science?



5. Write short notes on any two of the following:
  - (a) Nation
  - (b) Direct democracy
  - (c) Multiparty system
- Group "B" (Modern Political Analysis)**
6. (a) What is political system? Show its functions.  
(b) What do you mean by system capability? Discuss its types.
7. (a) Give the meaning of social mobilization and explain its consequences.  
(b) Discuss the major elements of political socialization.
8. (a) What is political participation? Discuss its types.  
(b) Discuss the modern means of political communication.
9. (a) Explain political culture. Show its different kinds.  
(b) Show what roles social mobilization plays in society.
10. Write short notes on any two of the following:
  - (a) Regulative capability
  - (b) Agencies of political socialization
  - (c) Active political participation

## 8. History I Paper (His.311) Ancient and Medieval Nepal

**Exam 2066**

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

**Group 'A'**

**2×16=32**

1. Discuss the sources of the history of Nepal.
2. Evaluate Amsubarma as an enlightened king of Ancient Nepal.
3. Analyze the causes of the decline of the Malla dynasty of Kathmandu Valley.

**Group 'B'**

**6×8=48**

4. Introduce a short history of Kapilvastu.
5. Assess the contribution of the Mithila kingdom.
6. Under what circumstances the Doya Kingdom was established?
7. Why is Jitari Malla considered as an important ruler of Khasiya Mallas?
8. "Pratap Malla was a great lover of literature." Justify.
9. State the peoples' participation in the politics of Bhaktapur.
10. Mention the role of Six Pradhans in Lalitpur.
11. Write short note on any one.
  - a) Narendra Deva
  - b) Chaubisi States

**Exam 2067**

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

**Group 'A'**

**2×16=32**

1. Critically analyze the causes of the origin and decline of the Baisi and Chaubisi principalities.
2. State the main features of the economic condition of Nepal under the Lichchhavis.
3. Introduce Bhupatindra Malla as an enlightened ruler of Bhaktapur.

**Group 'B'**

**6×8=48**

4. State the limitations of Vamsavilās as a source of Nepalese history.
5. Highlight in the achievement of Manadeva.
7. Under what circumstance the Doya Kingdom was established?
8. Evaluate the economic reforms of Jayasthina Malla.
9. Mention the role of Six Pradhans in the history of Lalitpur.
10. Briefly introduce the administrative system of the Mallas of Kathmandu Valley.
11. Write a note on Bhrikuti or Ranjit Malla.