

18. Philosophy I Paper (311)

Exam 2066

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. What are the basic features of Eastern Philosophy?
2. Explain and examine Charvaka theory of Epistemology.
3. Write a critical notes on the Eight Fold Path of Yoga as method of Liberation.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. Write a note on Buddha's Eight Fold Path.
5. What is Panch Mahavrata according to Jaina Philosophy?
6. Explain the nature of perception according to Nyaya.
7. Explain the Vashesika categories of 'Abhava.'
8. Explain Arthapatti as a source of knowledge in Minmansa.
9. Explain Sankar's concept of Maya.
10. Explain fully Samkhya conception of Prakriti.

Exam 2067

Eastern Philosophy (311)

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Explain fully the causes of suffering according to Buddha.
2. How does Samakhya establish Satkryavada? Explain fully.
3. "The Carvaka Ethics follows logically from the Charvaka theory at reality." Discuss.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. Explain the eight limbs of Yaga systgem.
5. What is nature at Brahman according to Sankara?
6. What is Syadvada?
7. Explain the Vaisesika theory universals.
8. What is the definition of inference in Nyana logic?
9. Give a short account of nature and functions at Arthapatti.
10. Explain the main divisions of Eastern Philosophy.

Exam. 2069

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Explain fully the causes of suffering according to Buddha.
2. Explain the Samakhya doctrine of causation.
3. What is Maya according to Sankara? Determine its significance in his philosophy.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. Write a critical note on Eight Fold Path of Yoga as a method of liberation.
5. Explain and examine Charvaka theory of Hedonism.
6. Explain the Jaina doctrine of Syadvada.
7. Explain the Vashesika categories of Samanya.
8. Explain the nature of inference according to Nyaya.
9. Explain Anupalabdho as a source of knowledge in the Mimansa.
10. Explain the main division of Eastern Philosophy.

Exam 2070

Full Marks: 100

Time: 3 hrs.

Philosophy I Paper (311/301)**Eastern Philosophy (311)**

Attempt any two questions from Group A and six from Group B.

Group "A"**[2×20=40]**

1. Discuss briefly the basic feature of Indian philosophy.
2. Explain the nature of perception according to Nyaya. What are its different forms?
3. Give brief account of the four schools of Buddhism.

Group "B"**[6×10=60]**

4. Explain the nature of Jiva according to Jainism.
5. Discuss Carvaka's opinion of world and 'soul'.
6. Explain the Vaisheshika conception of Visesa (particularity) and Samavaya (inherence).
7. Explain samskhyas conception of Prakriti.
8. Explain the nature and function of Maya according to Shankar Vedanta.
9. What do you understand by 'Anupalabdhi' as source of knowledge in the Mimamsa?
10. Write a note on Buddha's first Noble Truth of suffering.

Eastern Philosophy (301)

Attempt any two questions from Group A and six from Group B.

Group "A"**[2×20=40]**

1. Critically explain the Jain doctrine of Syadvada.
2. Critically examine Carvaka's view that caitanya visista den ena atma. Do you agree with them if not, give reasons?
3. Explain Samkhya conception of Prakriti.

Group "B"**[6×10=60]**

4. Explain the first Noble Truth of suffering propounded by Buddha.
5. Explain the eight fold Path of Yoga system.
6. Explain Inference according to Nyaya philosophy.
7. Distinguish between God and Brahman according to Shankar.
8. Explain the view of Astika and Nastika philosophy according to Eastern thinkers.
9. Explain Ramanuja's refutation of Sankar's doctrine of Maya.
10. What is Panch Mahavrat according to Jain philosophy?

19. Population Studies I Paper (311)**Exam 2066**

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'**2×20=40**

1. Discuss the causes and consequences of migration in terms of education, employment, income and ethnicity with reference to Nepal.
2. Discuss fertility levels and trends in developed and developing countries.
3. Give an account of the recent trends in world population growth with reference to developed countries.

Group 'B'**6×10=60**

4. Discuss the threshold hypothesis of fertility decline.
5. Discuss the trends of urbanization in developing countries.
6. Discuss the mortality differentials by income and culture.

7. Discuss relationships of population studies with other disciplines.
8. Describe in brief the basic features and criticisms of Malthusians theory of populations.
9. Discuss the importance of the study of age-sex structure in population studies.
10. Discuss in brief Everett S. Lee's theory of migration.
11. Define the following terms.
 - a) age sex specific mortality
 - b) infant mortality
 - c) push and pull factors of migration
 - d) period fertility

Exam 2067

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Discuss the trends, patterns and implications of internal and international migration in Nepal.
2. Discuss fertility differentials of educations, employment, ethnicity and migration status.
3. Give an account of the recent trends in world population growth with reference to developing countries.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. Discuss the basic features and criticism of Karl Marx theory of population.
5. Discuss the trends of urbanization in developed countries.
6. Discuss the mortality differentials by education and ethnicity.
7. Define population studies and distinguish between population studies and demography.
8. Describe in brief the basic features and criticisms of optimum population theory.
9. Discuss the demographic, economic and social implications of age and sex structure.
10. Discuss the brief Renenstein's of theory of migration.
11. Define the following terms.
 - a) life expectancy
 - b) under five mortality
 - c) cause specific mortality
 - d) still-birth

Exam 2068

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Discuss migration trends in developed and developing countries.
2. Describe the intermediate variables' framework of fertility.
3. Discuss the world population growth by continents.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. Discuss the basic features and criticism of demographic transition theory.
5. Describe in brief the history or urbanization in the world.
6. Discuss the mortality trends in developed countries.
7. Define population studies and discuss its relationships with other disciplines.
8. Discuss the Greeko-Roman writings on population theories.
9. Discuss the determinants of age and sex structure.
10. Discuss various types of migration with suitable example.
11. Define the following terms.
 - a) marital fertility
 - b) gross reproduction rate