

9. Culture I Paper (NeCHA 311) Political & Cultural History of Nepal

Exam 2066

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX questions from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Elucidate the significance of the archeological sources in the study of the political history of ancient and medieval Nepal.
2. Throw light on the administrative system of Nepal during the Lichchhavi Period.
3. Why is Pratap Malla considered the most important ruler of Kantipur?

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. What was the role of Bhauma Gupta in the Lichchhavi Polity?
5. What type of cottage industries did exist in ancient Nepal?
6. Examine the status of women in medieval Nepal.
7. Write a note on the slavery in the medieval period.
8. What were the main contributions of Gunakamdeva?
9. Point out the contributions of Western Mallas in the history of Nepal.
10. What steps were taken by Prithivinarayan Shah for the conquest of Nuwakot?
11. Describe any two main causes for the downfall of the Ranas.

Exam 2067

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Elucidate the role of Amshuverma in turning the Lichchhabvi rule into a glorious age of Nepalese history.
2. Describe the social life of the people of Nepal during the Malls period.
3. Critically examine the causes and effects of Anglo-Nepal war of 1814-16.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. Who was the founder of Nepal Sambvat?
5. Throw light on the main contributions of Bhaskerdeva.
6. Examine the status of women in ancient period.
7. What steps were taken by Prithivinarayan Shah for the conquest of Bhaktapur?
8. Throw light on the taxation policy of the Lichchhavis.
9. How far was Jaya Prakas Malla responsible for the fall of the Malla rule?
10. Write a note on the relation of Kathmandu with karnali Pradesh in the early medieval period.
11. Throw light on the judicial system of the Lichchhavis.

Exam 2068

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and a SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Describe the social life of the people of Nepal during the Lichchhavi period.
2. Assess the contributions of Jayasthiti Malla in the medieval history of the Kathmandu Valley.

3. Show your acquaintance with Bhupatindra Malla as a ruler and patron of arts and culture.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. What was the role of Jishnu Gupta in the Lichchhavi policy?
5. Throw light on the importance of Changu Narayan Pillar inscription of Manadeva I.
6. Discuss the social structure in the Malla period.
7. What type of cottage industries did exist in medieval Nepal?
8. What steps were taken by Prithivi Narayan Shah for the conquest of Kantipur?
9. Throw light on the contribution of the Karnatas of Simraongadh.
10. Point out the main feature of the judicial administration of the medieval period.
11. Elucidate the significance of the foreign account in the study of the Lichchhavi history of Nepal.

Exam 2069

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt any TWO questions from Group 'A' and SIX from Group 'B'.

Group 'A'

2×20=40

1. Assess the contribution of Amshuverma in the ancient history of Nepal.
2. Describe the social life of the people of Nepal during the Malla period.
3. Elucidate the significance of the archeological sources in the study of the political history of ancient and medieval Nepal.

Group 'B'

6×10=60

4. What was the role of Bhauma Gupta in the Lichchhavi policy?
5. Write a short note on the Gopala rule of Kathmandu Valley?
6. Assess the contributions of Mahendra Malla in the medieval history of the Kathmandu valley.
7. Describe any two causes of Anglo-Nepal war of 1814-16.
8. Point out the main features of judicial administration of the Lichchhavi period.
9. Elucidate the significance of Gopalraj Bamsavali in the study of the pre-Lichchhavi history of Nepal.
10. Throw light on the contributions of Bahadur Shah in the unification of Nepal.
11. Assess Kathmandu Valley as a center of learning in medieval Nepal.

Exam 2070

Full Marks: 100

Time: 3 hrs.

NeHCA I Paper [311/301]

(Political & Cultural History of Nepal)

NeHCA (311)

Attempt any two questions from Group A and six from Group B.

Group "A"

[2×10=20]

1. Assess the contributions of Manadeva in the ancient history of Nepal.
2. Describe the economic life of the people of Nepal during the Lichchhavi period.
3. Critically examine the causes for the downfall of the Malla rule of Kathmandu Valley.

Group "B"

[6×10=60]

4. Write a short note on the Kirata rule of Kathmandu Valley.
5. Elucidate the significance of the foreign account in the study of the Lichchhavi history of Nepal.
6. What was the role of Yogmati in the Malla polity?
7. Throw light on the taxation policy of the Mallas.
8. Write a note on the slavery in the medieval period.
9. Point out the main contributions of Western Mallas in the history of Nepal.
10. Who was the founder of Nepal Samvat?
11. Throw light on the contributions of Gunakamadeva.

Attempt any two questions from Group A and six from Group B.

Group "A"

[2×20=40]

1. What are the important sources for the study of history of Nepal? Describe in brief.
2. "The Lichchhavi period was the glorious age in the history of Nepal." Explain.
3. "Siddhinarasinha Malla was the greatest ruler of Lalitpur." Elucidate.

Group "B"

[6×10=60]

4. Write in brief about the Gopala and Mahishapala dynasty of ancient Nepal.
5. Describe about the Pashupati Inscription of Samvat 157 of Jayadeva.
6. What were the causes for the downfall of the Khasa Kingdom of Karnali Pradesh?
7. Why is Mahendra Malla popular in the history of Kantipur?
8. Who was the last Malla king of Bhaktapur? How did he face the attack of Gorkhalis in the last stage?
9. Describe in brief the role Rajendralaxmi Shah in the unification of Nepal.
10. Throw light on the treaty of Sugauli.
10. Point out the role of King Tribhuvan in the emergence of democracy in Nepal.

10. Geography I Paper (Geo.311)

Exam 2066

Time: 3 hrs

Full Marks: 100

Attempt ALL the questions.

Group 'A' (Geography)

50

1. What do you understand by isostasy? Discuss the views of Airy and Pratt in this connection.

10

OR

Discuss the theory of plate tectonics. Explain different types of Plate margins.

2. Give short account on any FOUR of the followings.

4×6=24

- a) Differentiate permafrost and active layer.
- b) Processes of physical weathering.
- c) Rejuvenation
- d) Exeiogetic movements
- e) Meaning and scope of Geomorphology
- f) Superimposed drainage

3. Write short notes on any FOUR of the following.

4×4=16

- a) Resequent stream
- b) Penaplain
- c) Block mountain
- d) Polje
- e) Talus
- f) Attrition

Group 'B' (Climatology)

50

4. Explain the necessary condition and forms of condensation.

10

OR

Represent diagrammatically and explain the global distribution patterns of pressure system.

5. Give short answers on any FOUR of the followings.

4×5=20

- a) Differentiate between radiations and isolation.
- b) Differentiate between weather and climate.
- c) 'Green house effect' of atmosphere.
- d) Scope of climatology.
- e) Why does the sky usually appear blue?
- f) Basic pre-requisites of air mass source region.